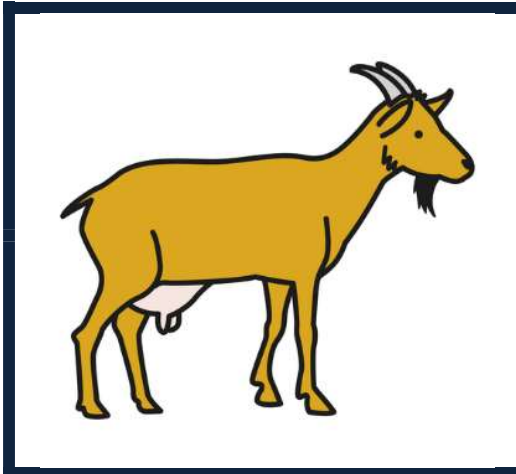


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BLAZO



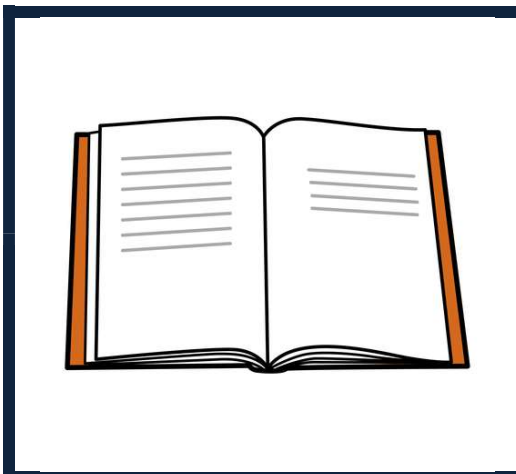
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CABRA



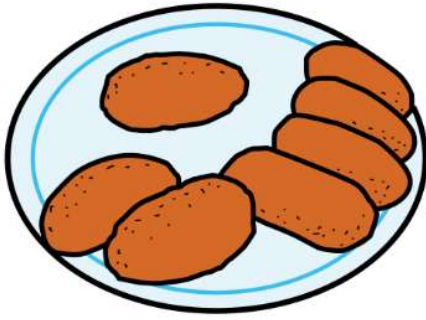
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BURJA



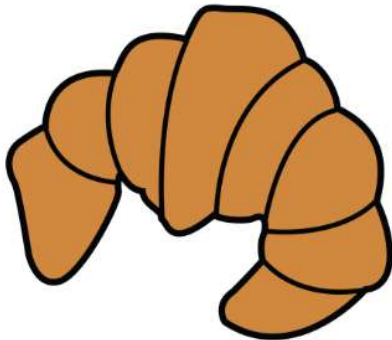
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LIBRO



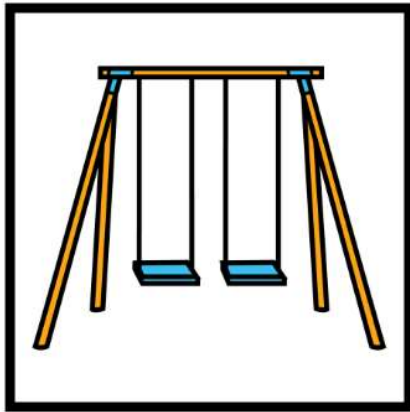
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CROQUETAS



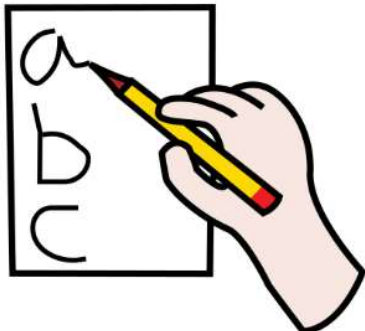
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CLUASÁN



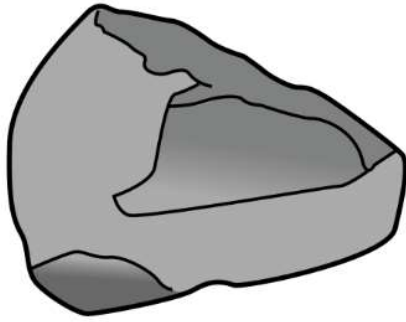
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RECREO



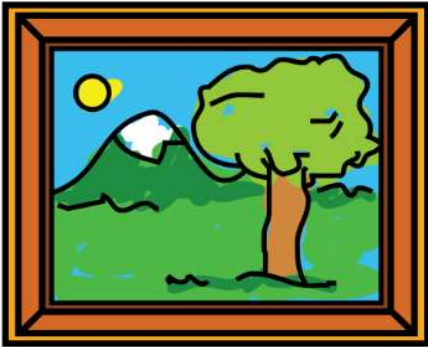
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ESOLIBIR



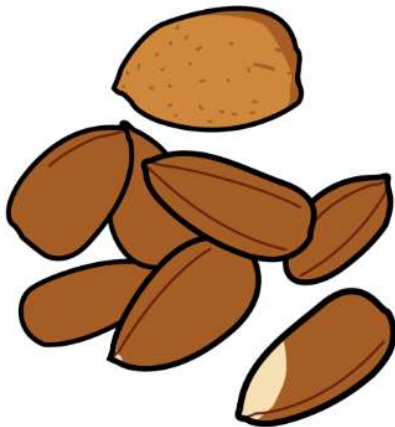
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PIEDRA



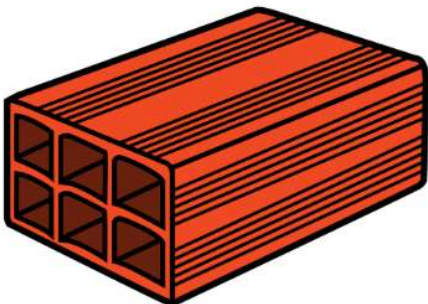
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CUADLO



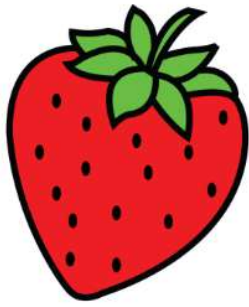
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ALMENDLAS



LADLILLO

LADRILLO



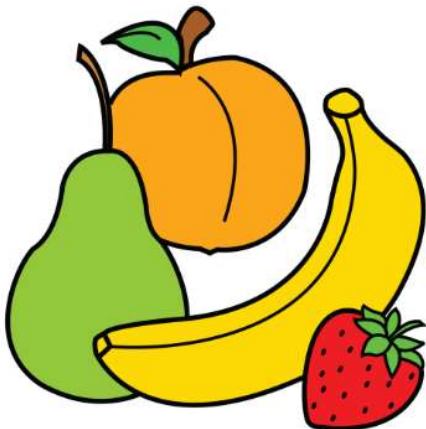
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FLESA



FRÍO

FLÍO



FLUTA

FRUTA



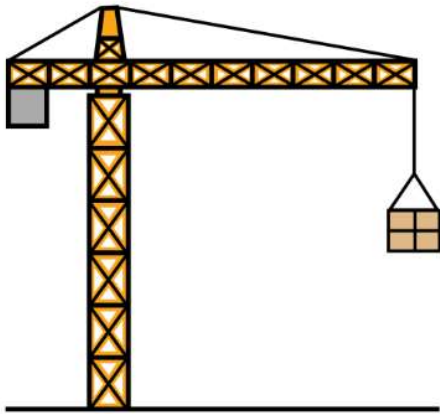
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FREGAR



CANGLEJO

CANGREJO



GLÚA

GRÚA



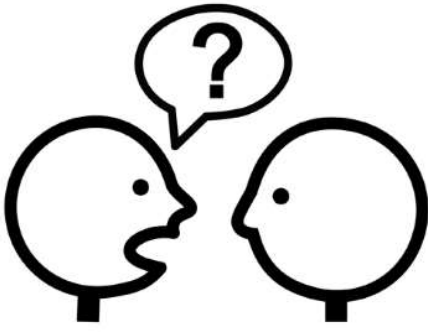
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GLIFO



NEGLO

NEGRO



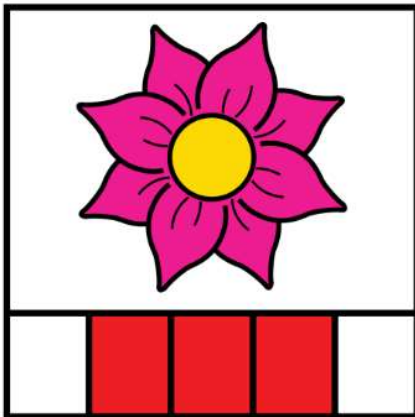
PREGUNTAR

PLEGUNTAR



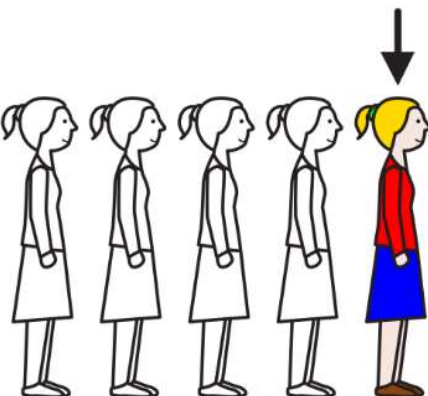
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COMPRAR



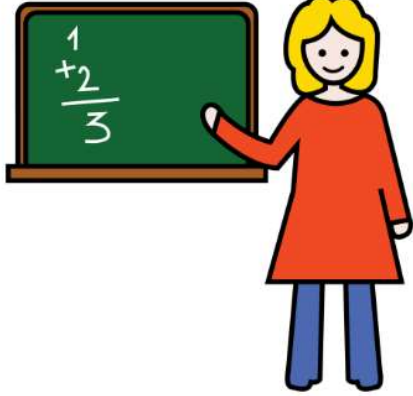
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PRIMAVERA



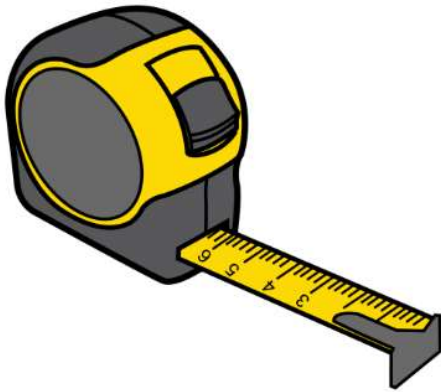
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PLIMERA



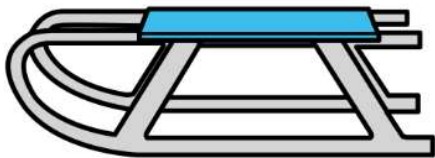
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MAESTLA



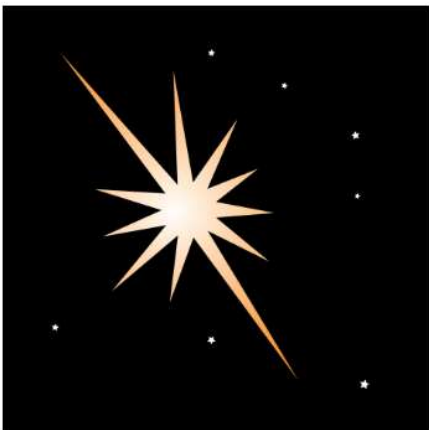
METLO

METRO



TLINEO

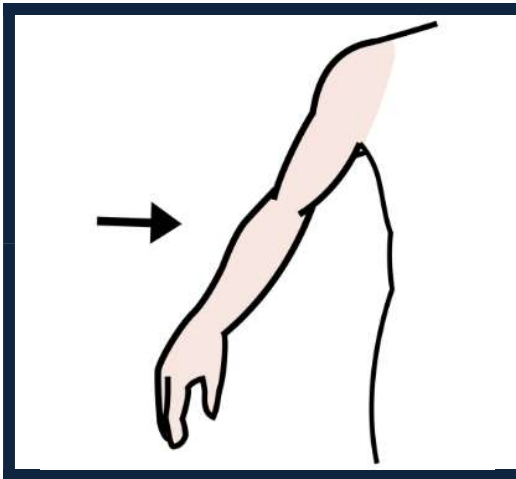
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ESTRELLA

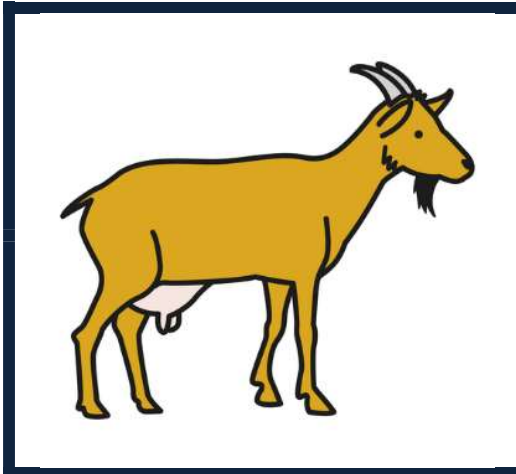
ESTLELLA





brazo

blazo



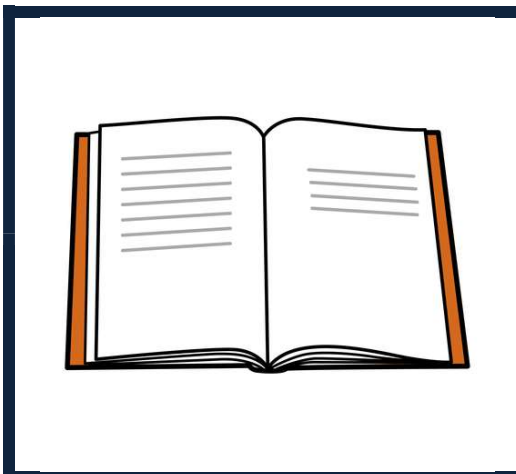
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cabra



bruja

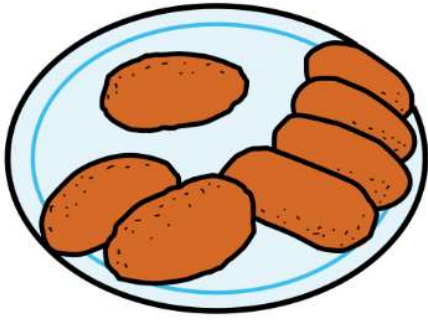
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libro

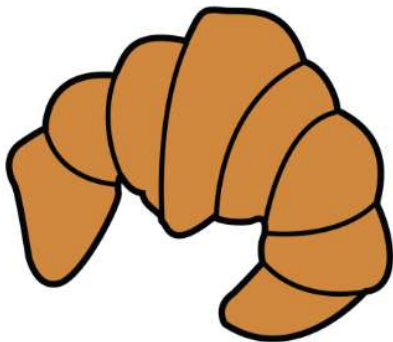
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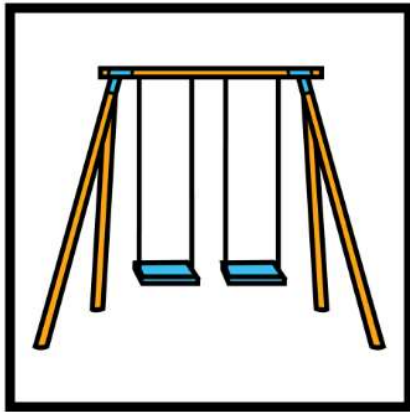
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croquetas



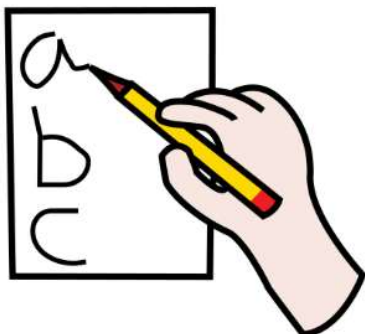
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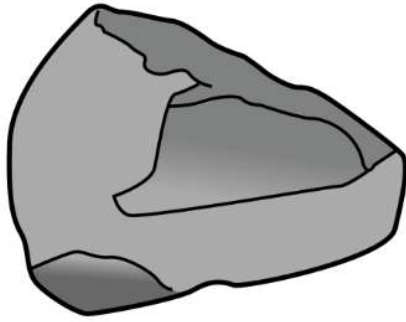
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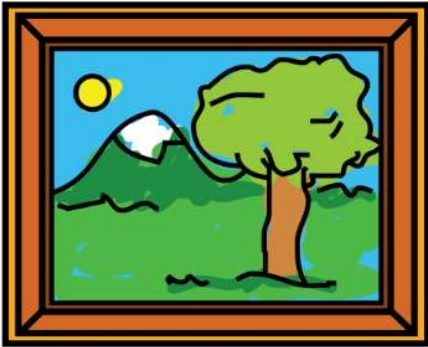
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esclibin



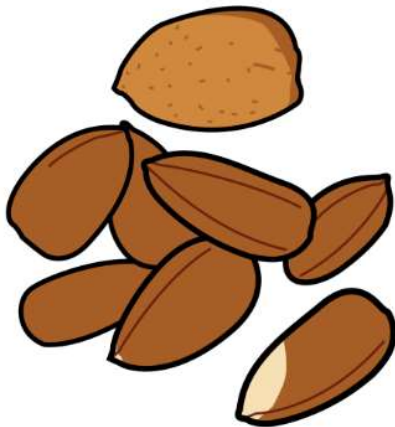
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piedra



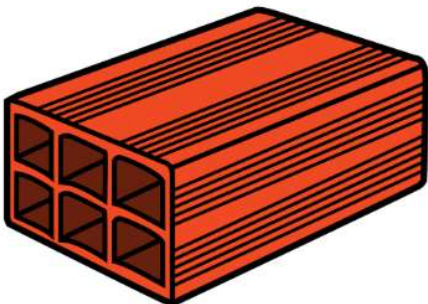
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cuadro



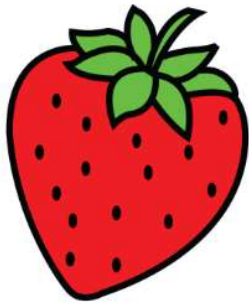
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almendras



ladrillo

ladrillo



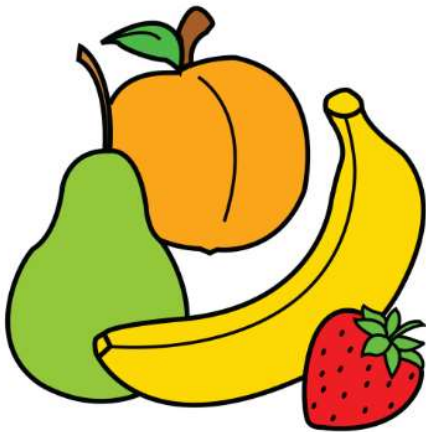
fresa

fresa



frío

frío



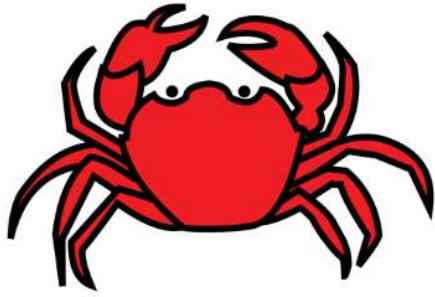
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fruta



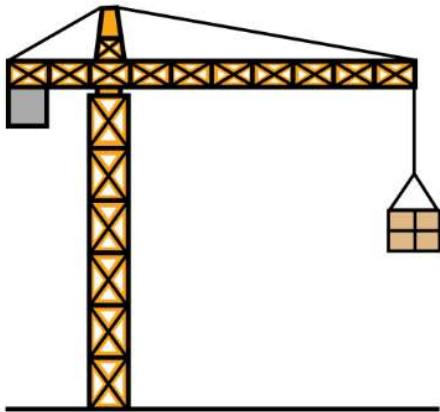
regar

regar



cangrejo

cangrejo



grúa

grúa



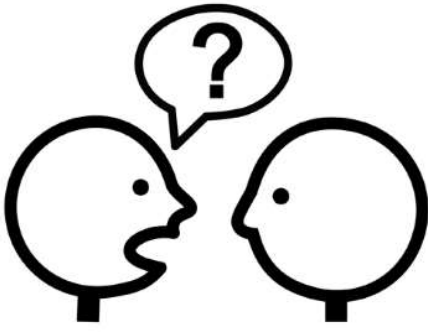
grifo

grifo



negro

negro



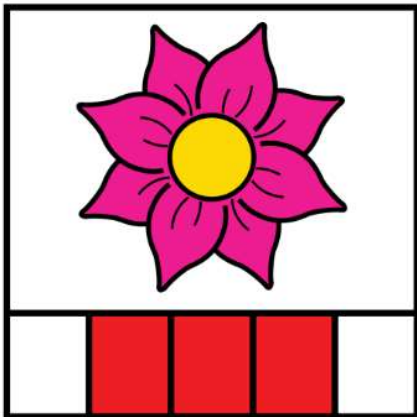
preguntar

preguntar



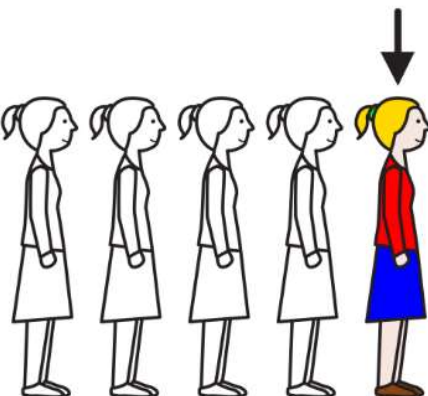
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comprar



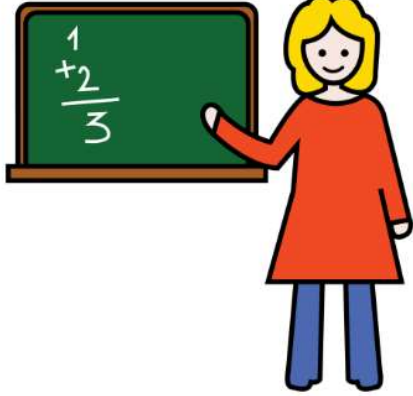
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primavera



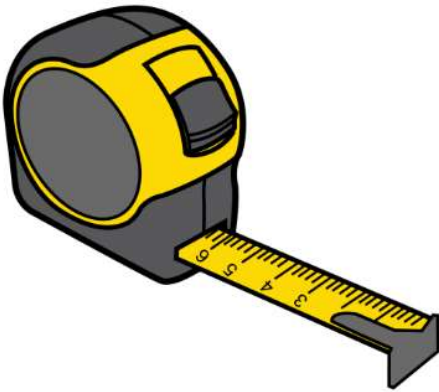
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primera



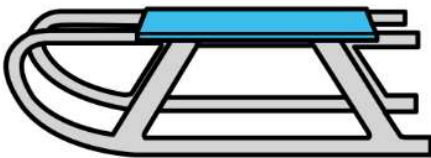
maestra

maestra



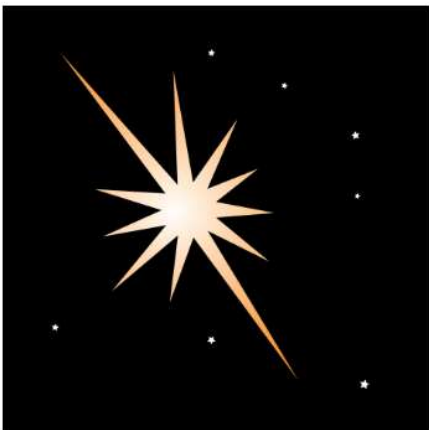
metro

metro



trineo

trineo



estrella

estrella