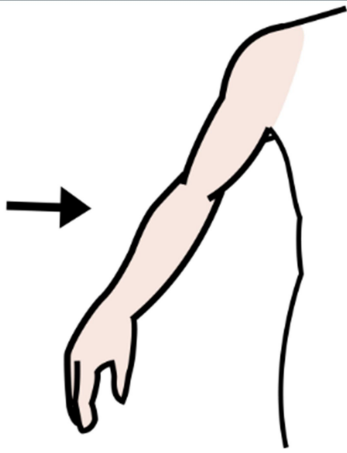
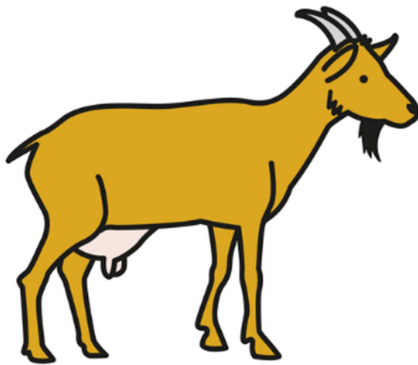




BRAZO

BLAZO



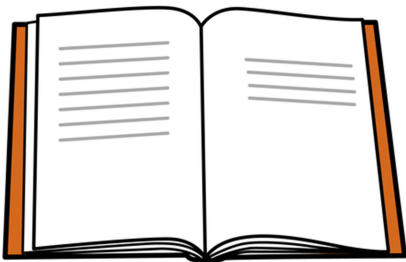
CABLA

CABRA



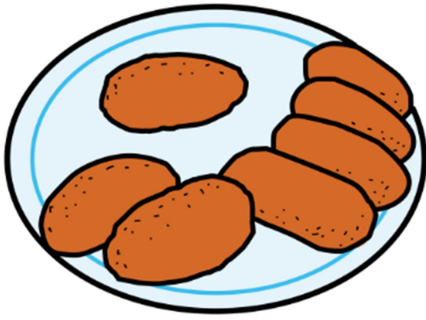
BRUJA

BURJA



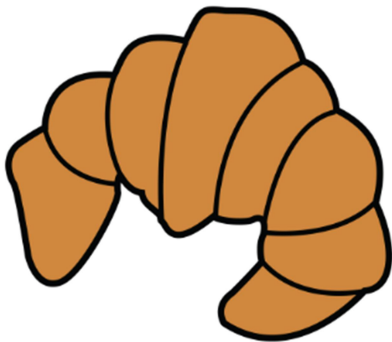
LIBLO

LIBRO



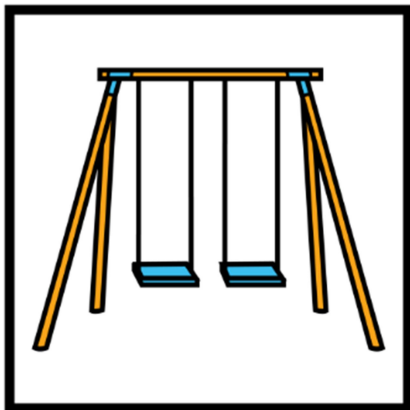
CLOQUETAS

CROQUETAS



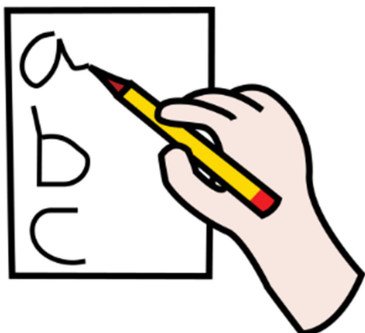
CRUASÁN

CLUASÁN



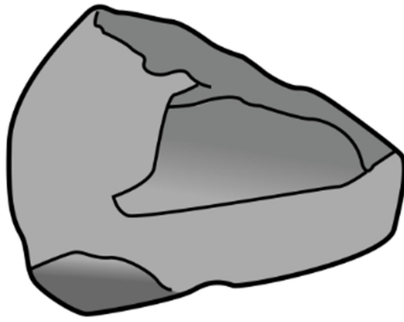
RECLEO

RECREO



ESCRIBIR

ESCLIBIR



PIEDLA

PIEDRA



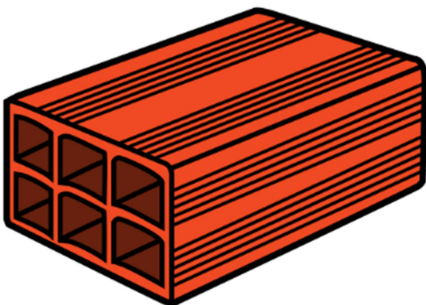
CUADRO

CUADLO



ALMENDRAS

ALMENDLAS



LADLILLO

LADRILLO



FRESA

FLESA



FRÍO

FLÍO



FLUTA

FRUTA



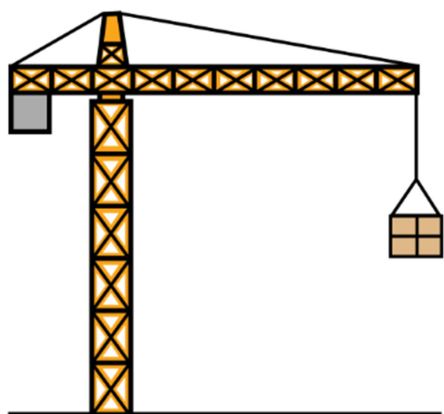
FLEGAR

FREGAR



CAN**GLE**JO

CAN**GRE**JO



GLÚA

GRÚA



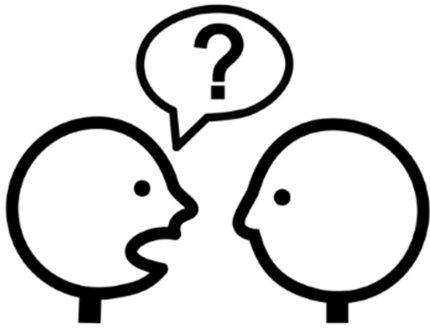
GRIFO

GLIFO



NE**GLO**

NE**GRO**



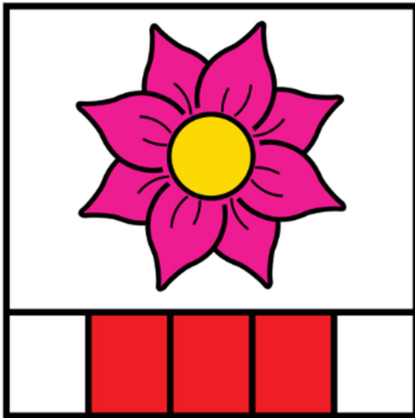
PREGUNTAR

PLEGUNTAR



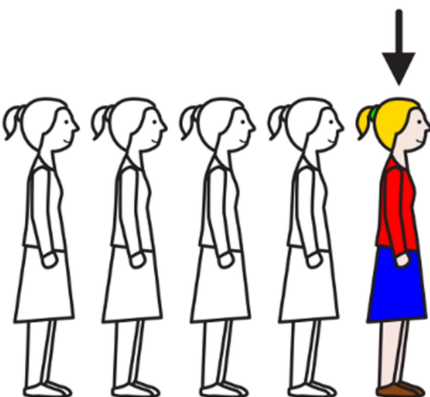
COM**P**LAR

COM**P**RRAR



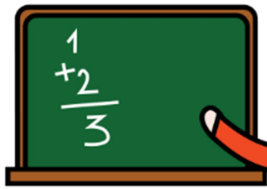
PLIMAVERA

PRIMAVERA



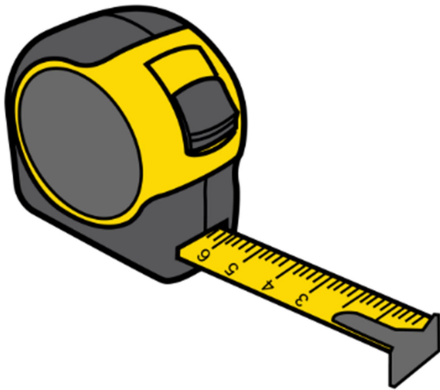
PRIAMERA

PLIAMERA



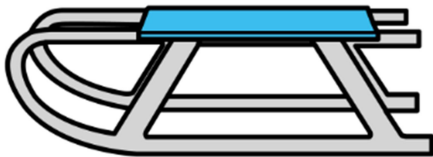
MAESTRA

MAESTLA



METLO

METRO



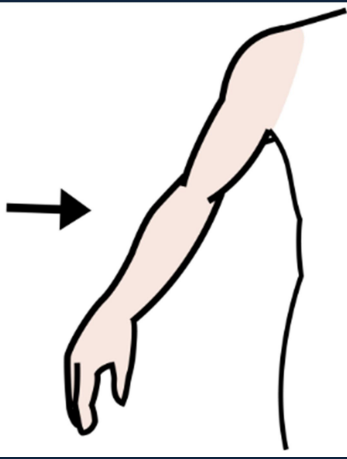
TLINEO

TRINEO



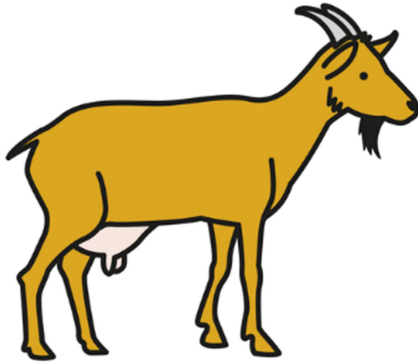
ESTRELLA

ESTLELLA



brazo

blazo



cabla

cabra



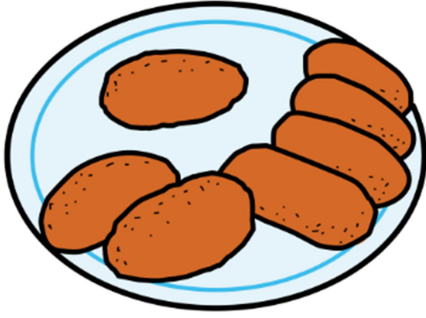
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burja



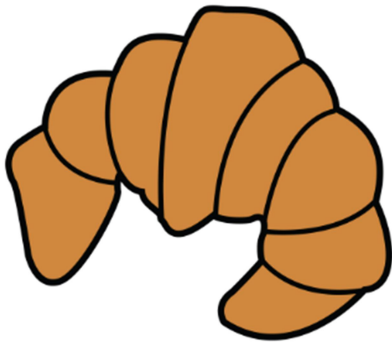
liblo

libro



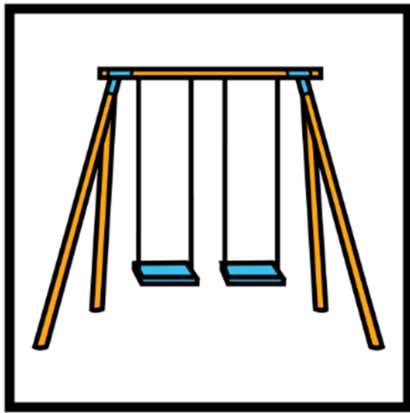
cloquetas

croquetas



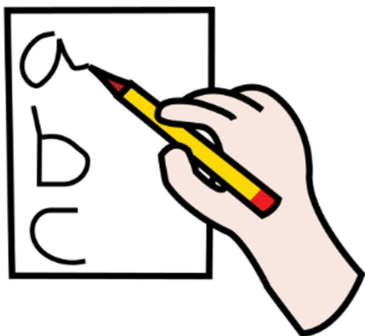
cruasán

cluasán



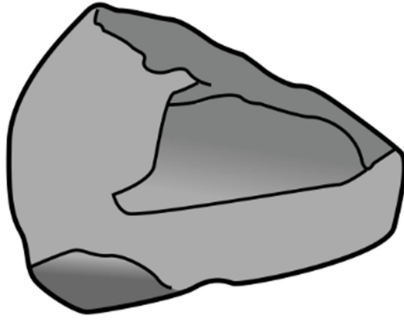
recleo

recreo



escribir

esclibir



pie**dl**a

pie**d**ra



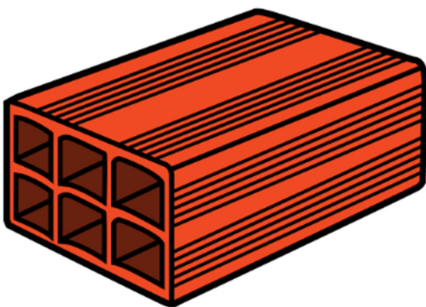
cu**ad**ro

cu**ad**lo



alm**en**dras

alm**en**d**l**as



la**dl**illo

la**d**ri**ll**o



fresa

flesa



frío

flío



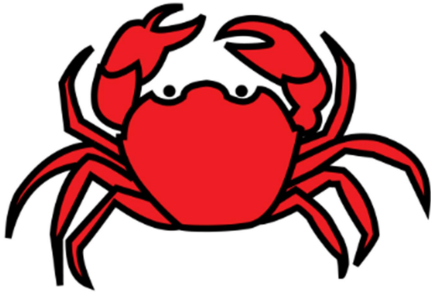
fluta

fruta



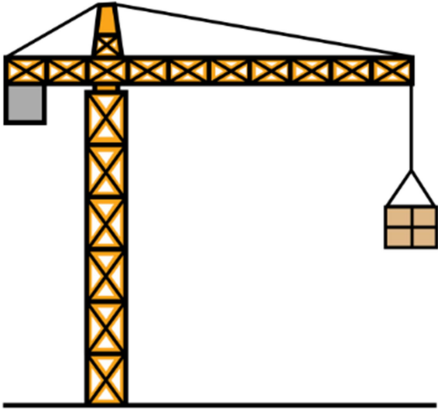
flegar

fregar



canglejo

cangrejo



glúa

grúa



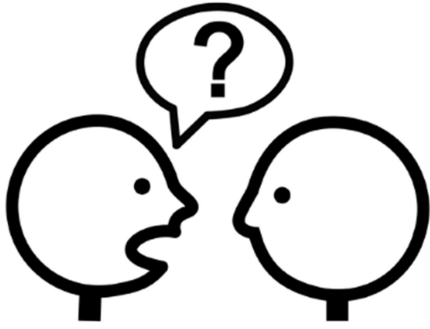
grifo

glifo



neglo

negro



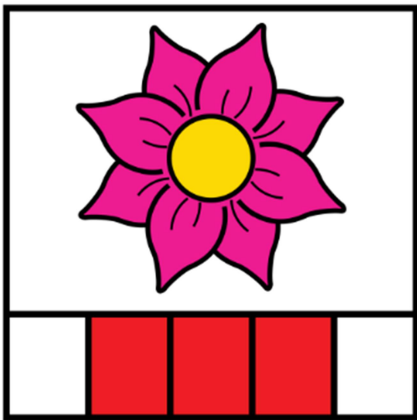
preguntar

pleguntar



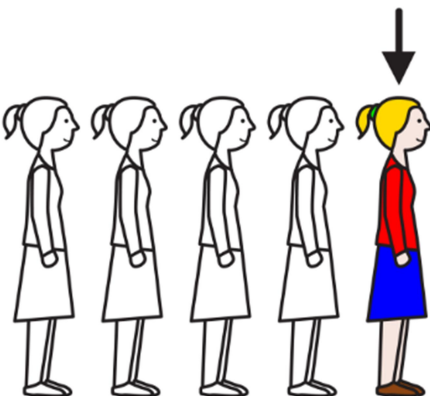
complar

comprar



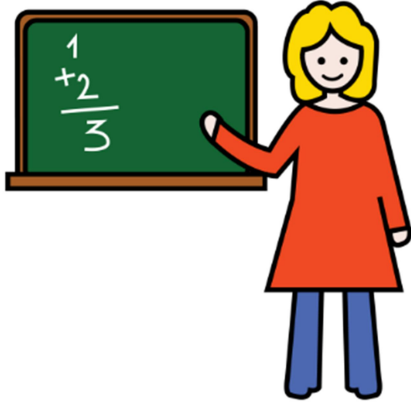
plimavera

primavera



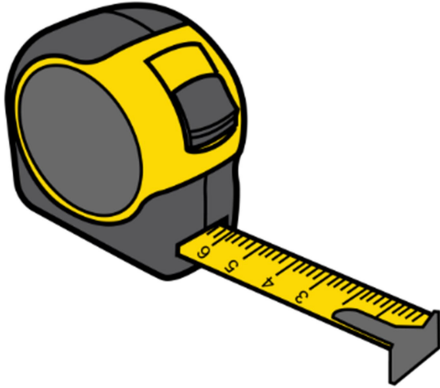
primera

plimera



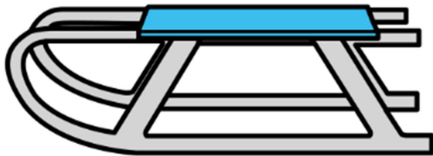
maestra

maestla



metlo

metro



tlineo

trineo



estrella

estlella