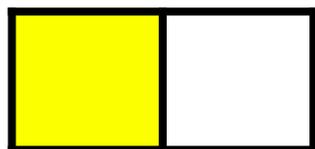
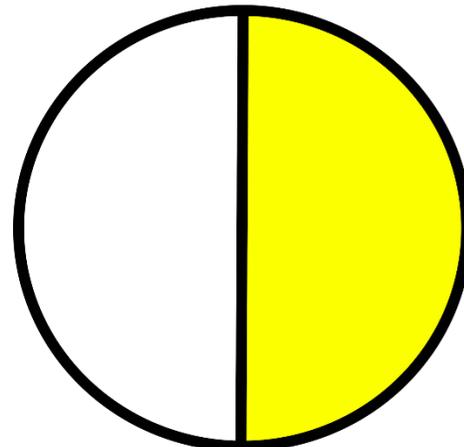
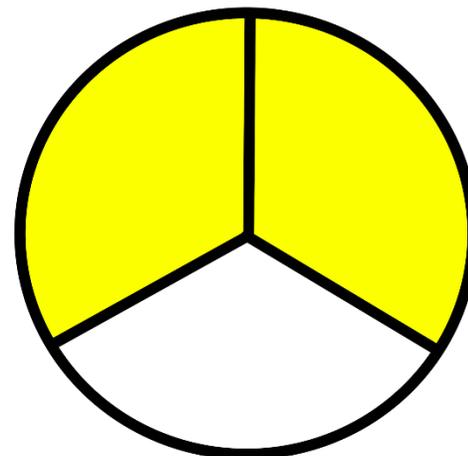


$$\frac{1}{2}$$



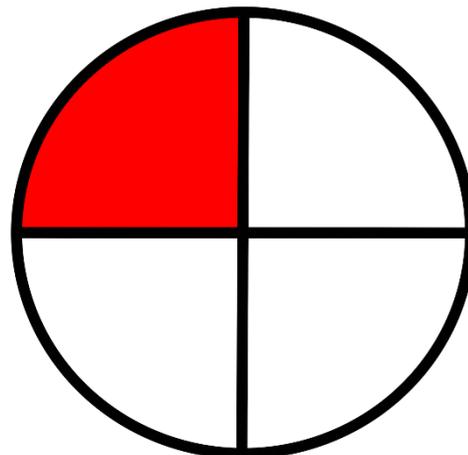
Un medio

$$\frac{1}{3}$$



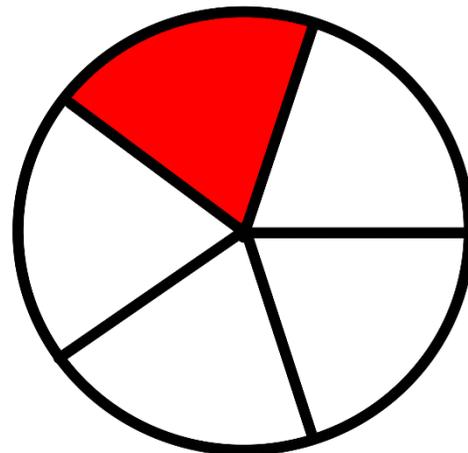
Un tercio

$$\frac{1}{4}$$



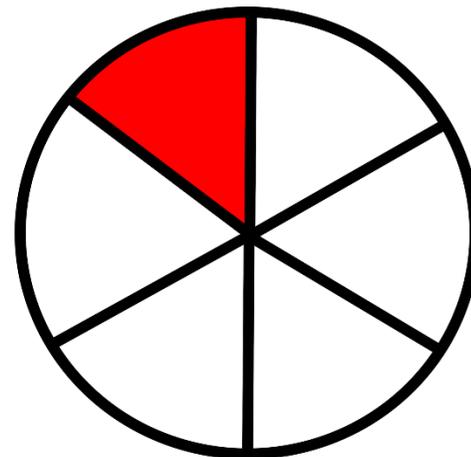
Un cuarto

$$\frac{1}{5}$$



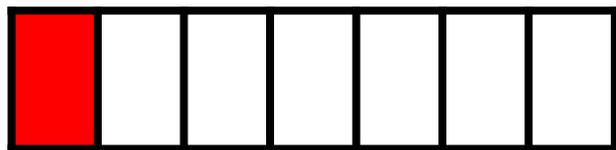
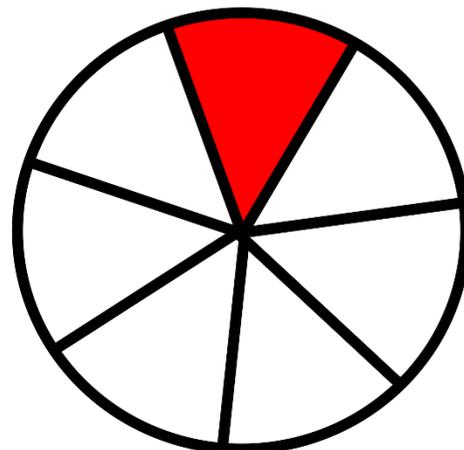
Un quinto

$$\frac{1}{6}$$



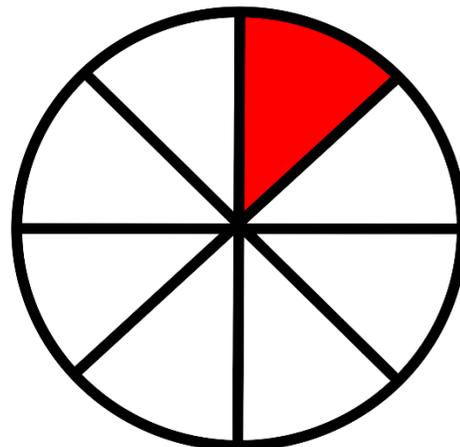
Un sexto

$$\frac{1}{7}$$



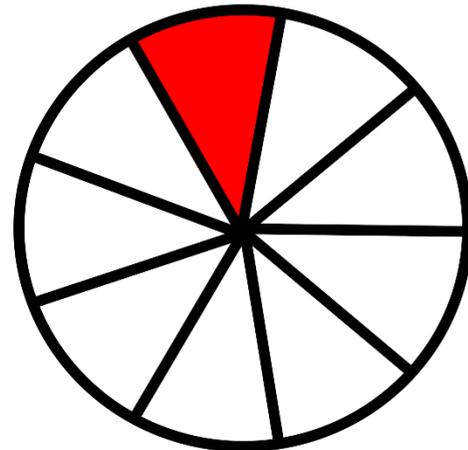
Un séptimo

$$\frac{1}{8}$$



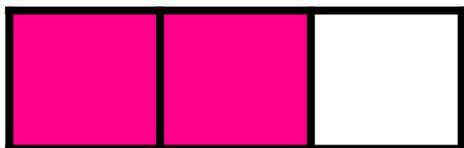
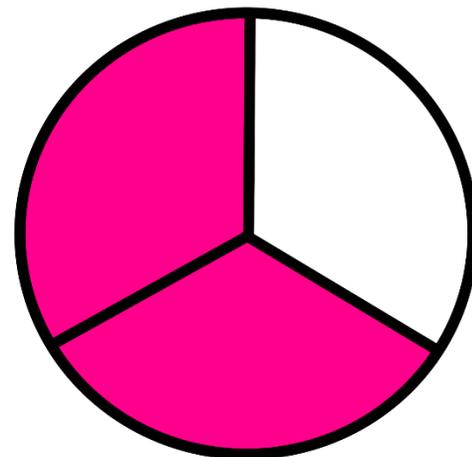
Un octavo

$$\frac{1}{9}$$



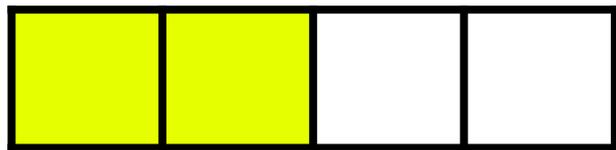
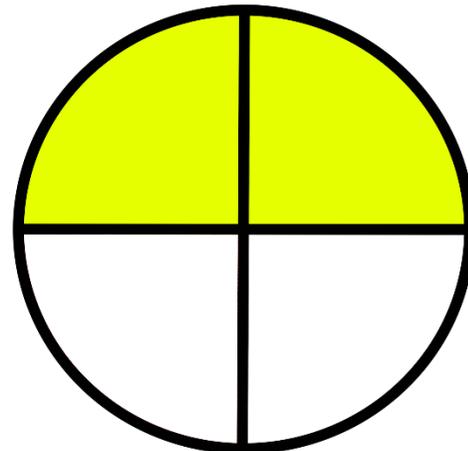
Un noveno

$$\frac{2}{3}$$



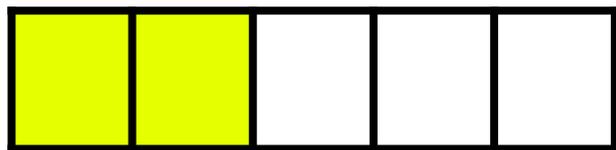
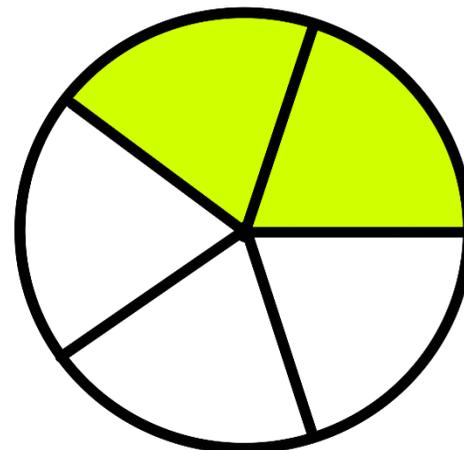
Dos tercios

$$\frac{2}{4}$$



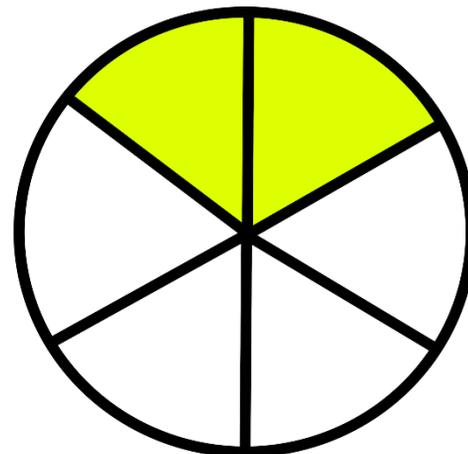
Dos cuartos

$$\frac{2}{5}$$



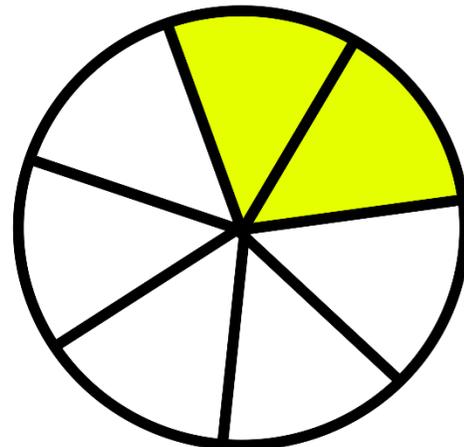
Dos  
quintos

$$\frac{2}{6}$$



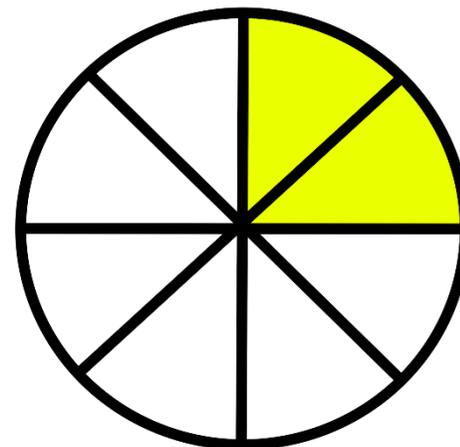
Dos  
sextos

$$\frac{2}{7}$$



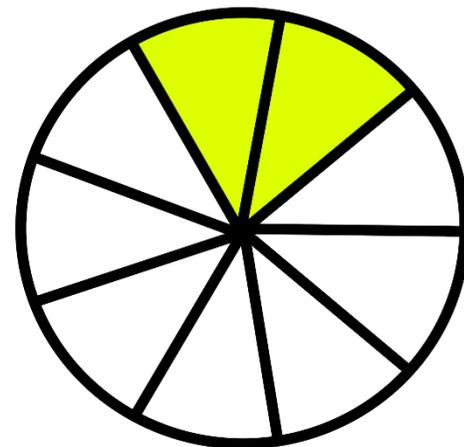
Dos  
séptimos

$$\frac{2}{8}$$



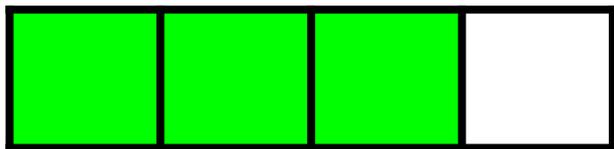
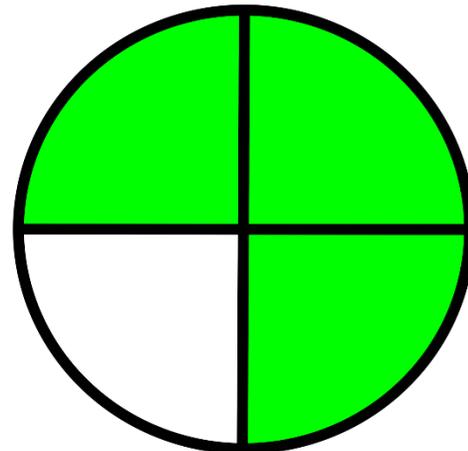
Dos  
octavos

$$\frac{2}{9}$$



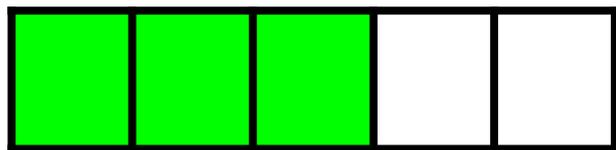
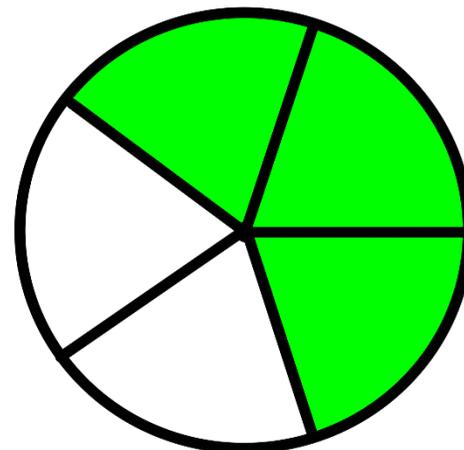
Dos  
novenos

$$\frac{3}{4}$$



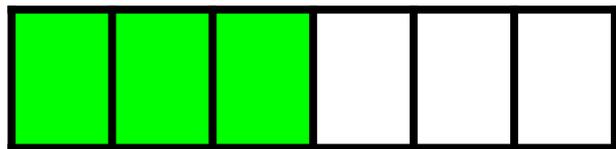
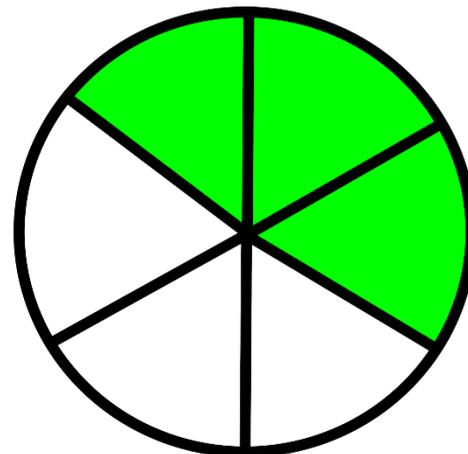
Tres  
cuartos

$$\frac{3}{5}$$



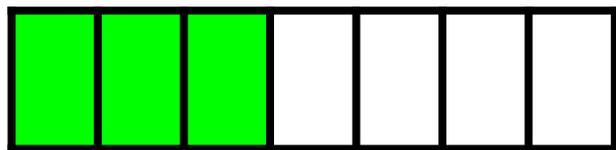
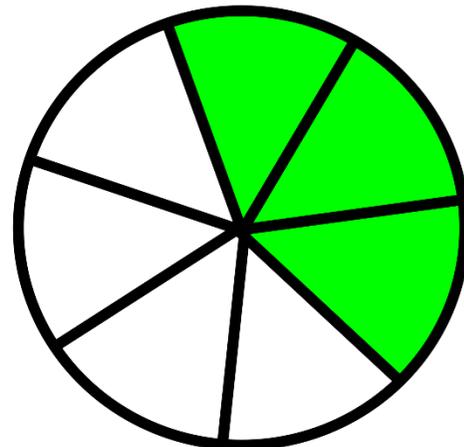
Tres  
quintos

$$\frac{3}{6}$$



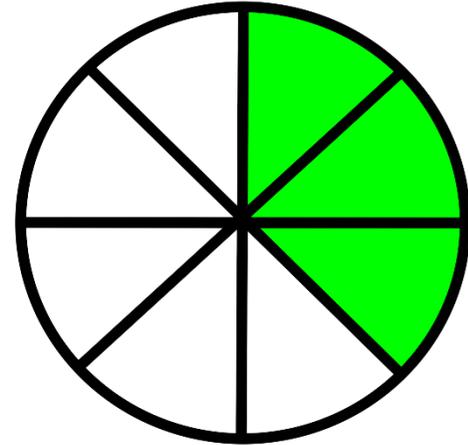
Tres  
sextos

$$\frac{3}{7}$$



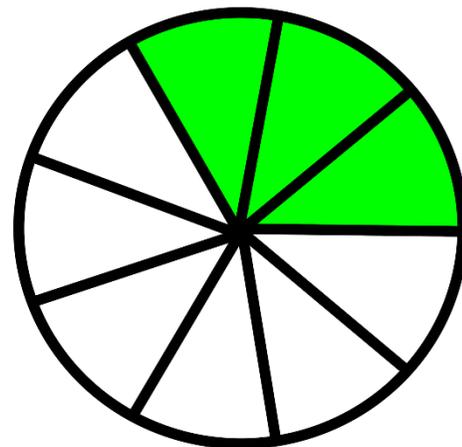
Tres  
séptimos

$$\frac{3}{8}$$



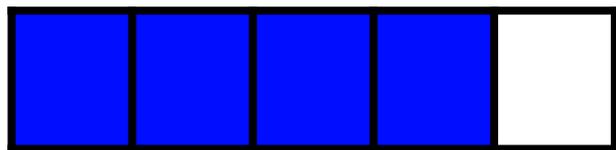
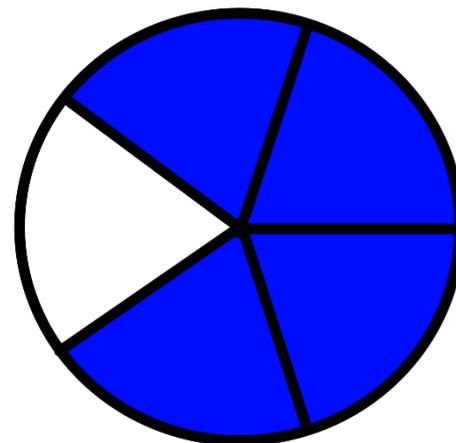
Tres  
octavos

$$\frac{3}{9}$$



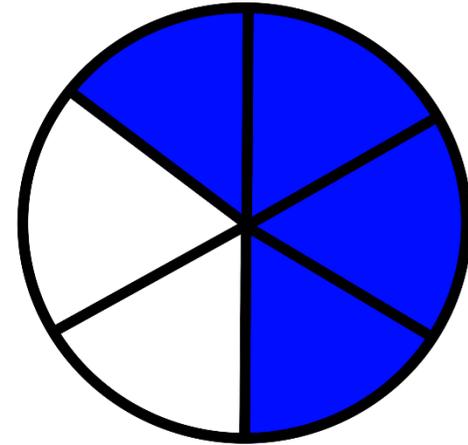
Tres  
novenos

$$\frac{4}{5}$$



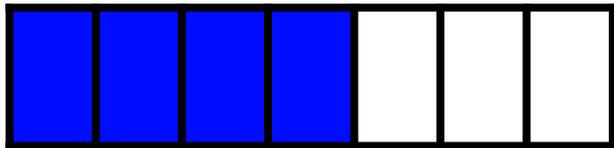
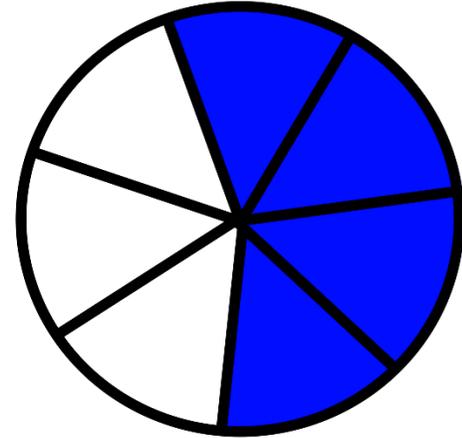
Cuatro  
quintos

$$\frac{4}{6}$$



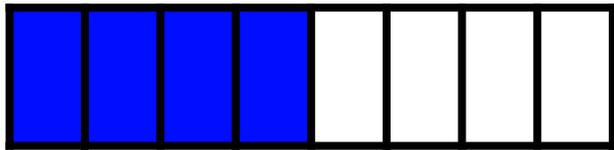
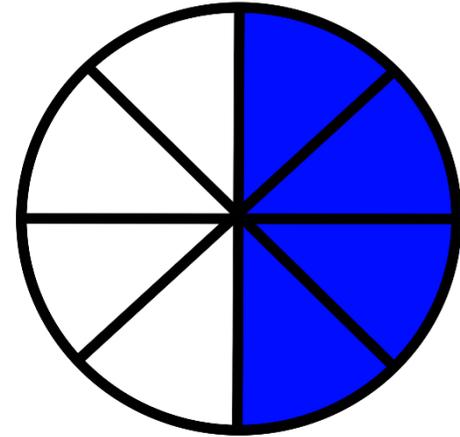
Cuatro  
sextos

$$\frac{4}{7}$$



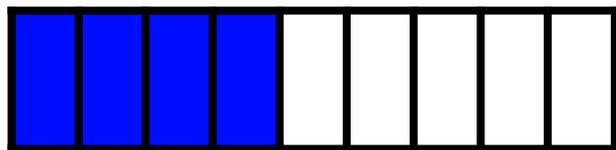
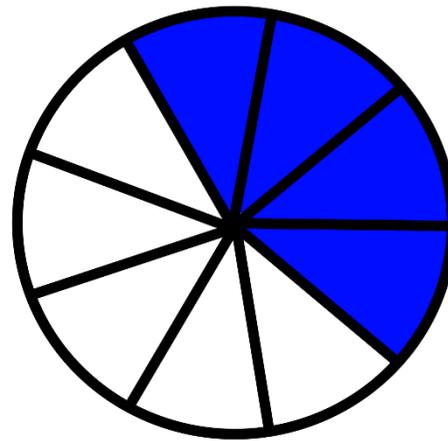
Cuatro  
séptimos

$$\frac{4}{8}$$



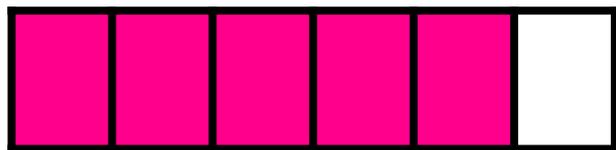
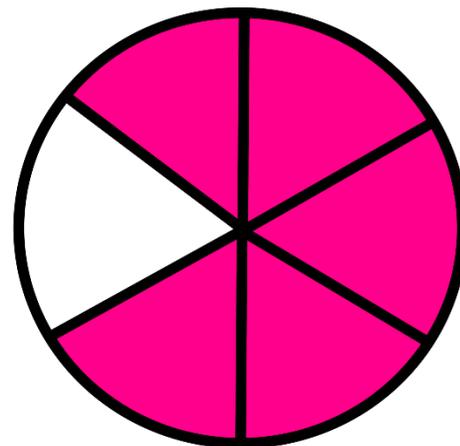
Cuatro  
octavos

$$\frac{4}{9}$$



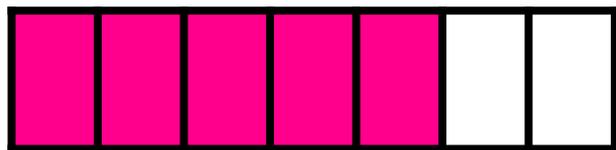
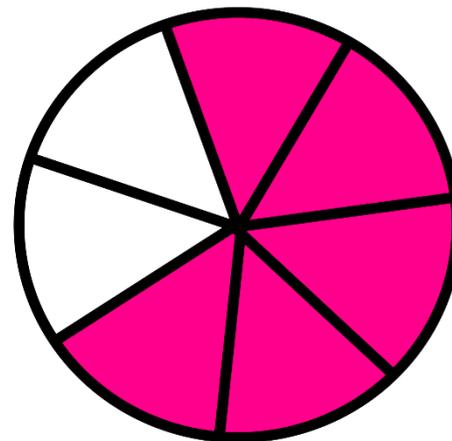
Cuatro  
novenos

$$\frac{5}{6}$$



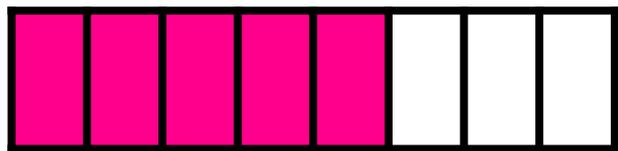
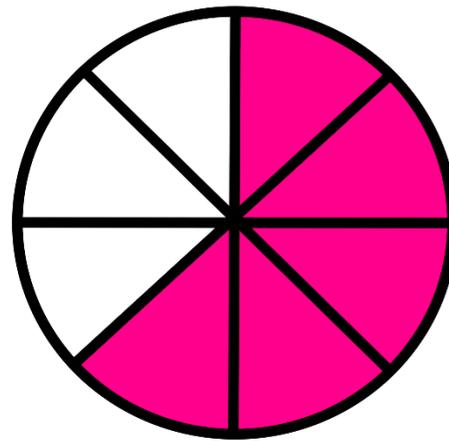
Cinco  
sextos

$$\frac{5}{7}$$



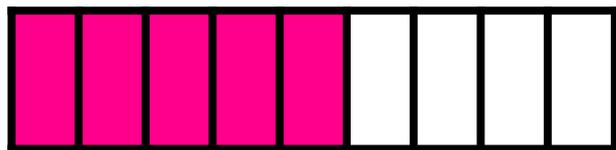
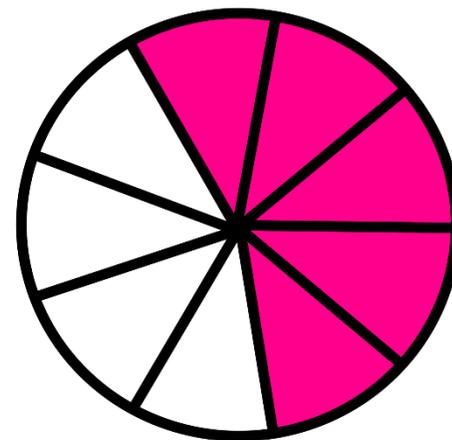
Cinco  
séptimos

$$\frac{5}{8}$$



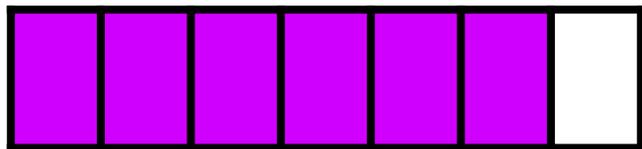
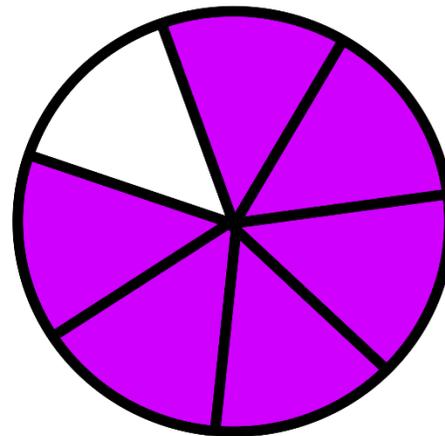
Cinco  
octavos

$$\frac{5}{9}$$



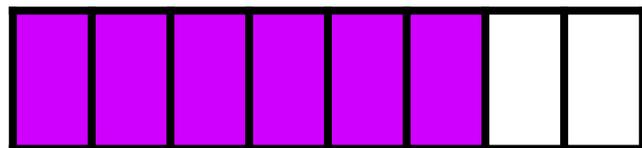
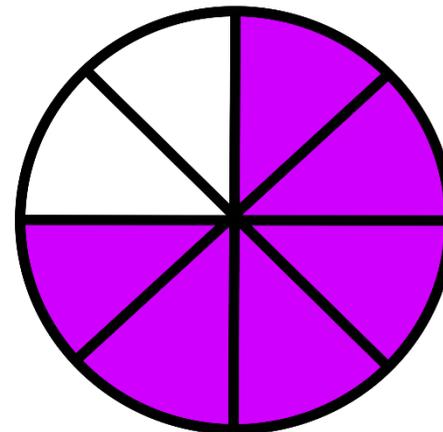
Cinco  
novenos

$$\frac{6}{7}$$



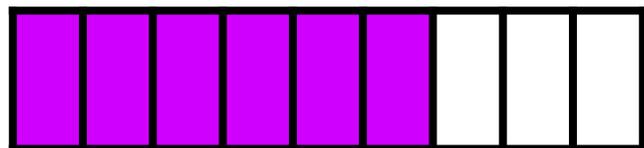
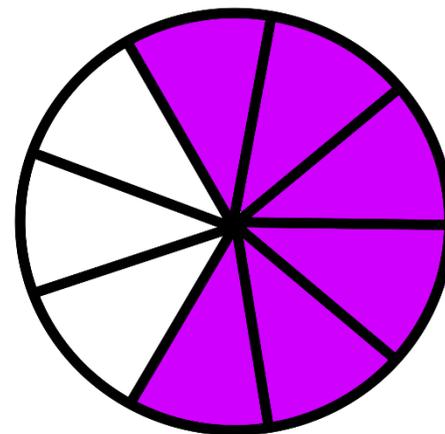
Seis  
séptimos

$$\frac{6}{8}$$



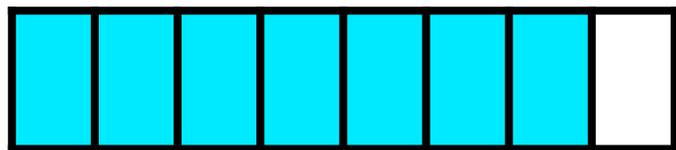
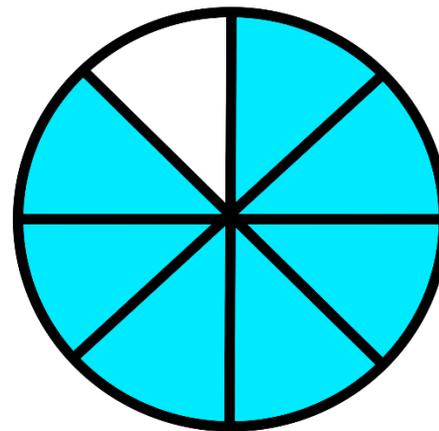
Seis  
octavos

$$\frac{6}{9}$$



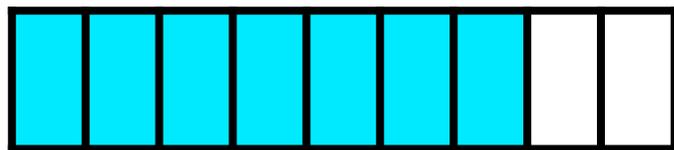
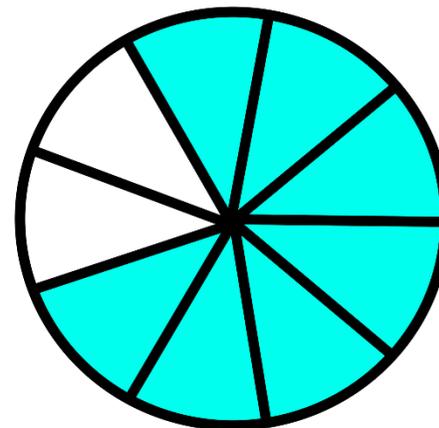
Seis  
novenos

$$\frac{7}{8}$$



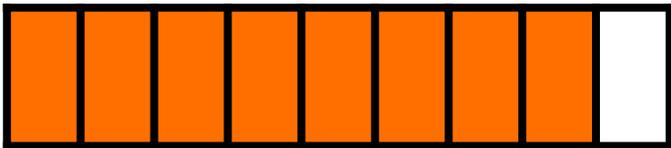
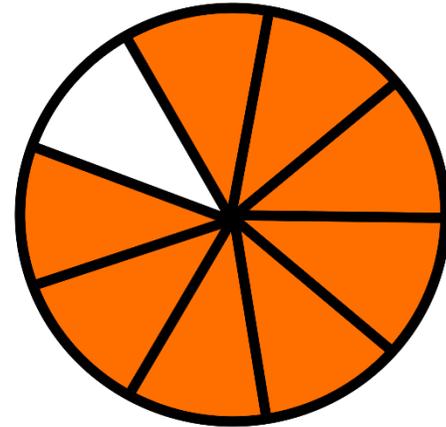
Siete  
octavos

$$\frac{7}{9}$$



Siete  
novenos

$$\frac{8}{9}$$



Ocho  
novenos