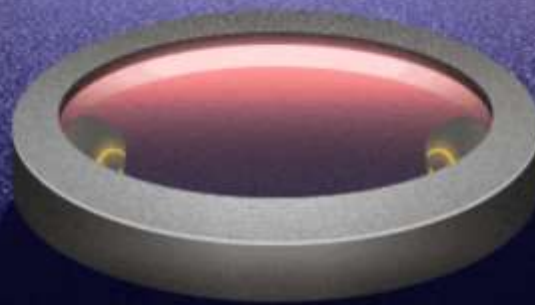


¡ AHORA CAIGO!

TABLAS DE MULTIPLICAR



[DESCARGAR](#)
[EL JUEGO](#)

@my_learning_place