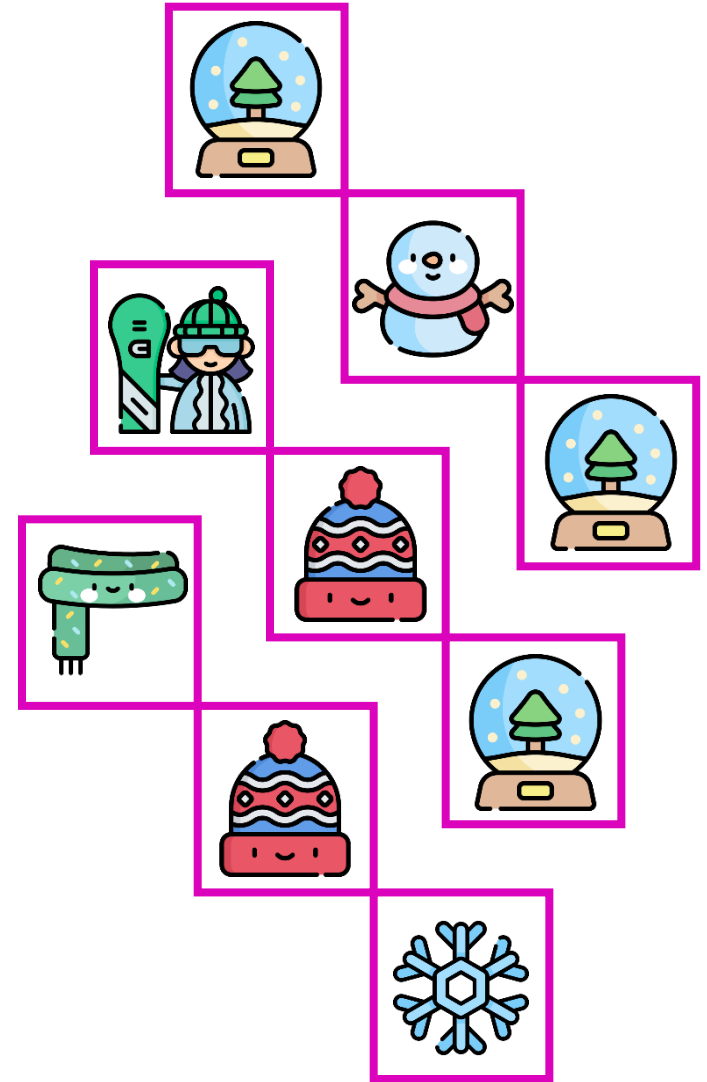
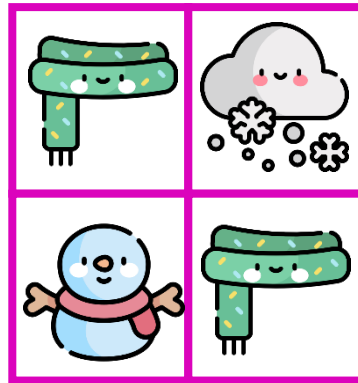
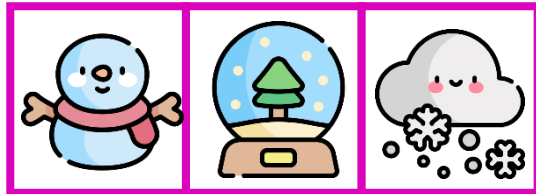
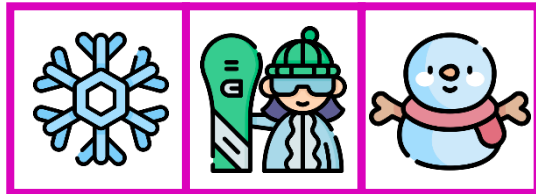
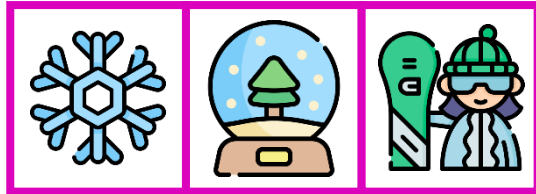
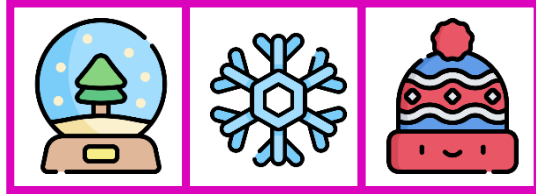
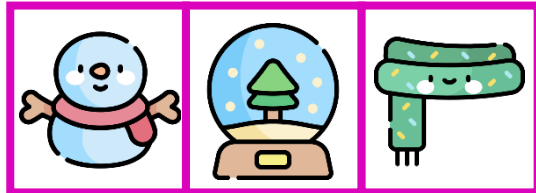


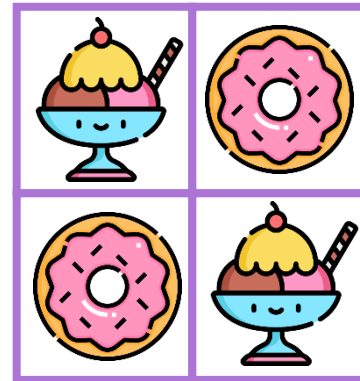
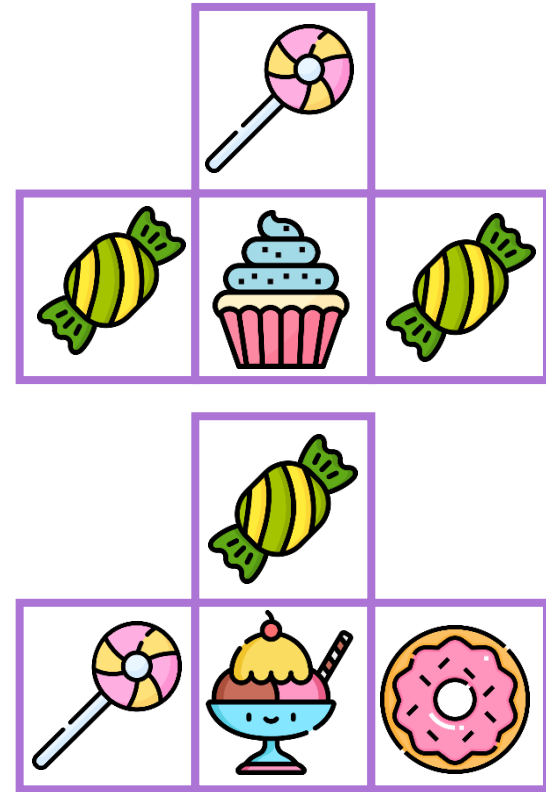
SOPAS DE IMÁGENES



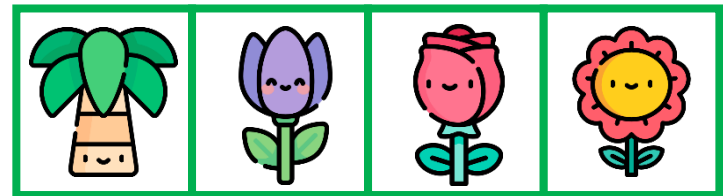
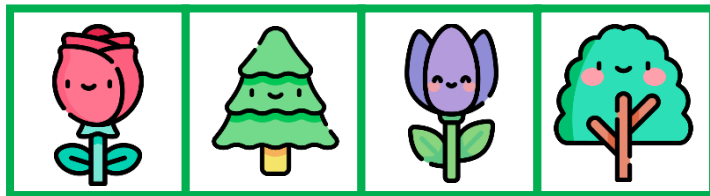
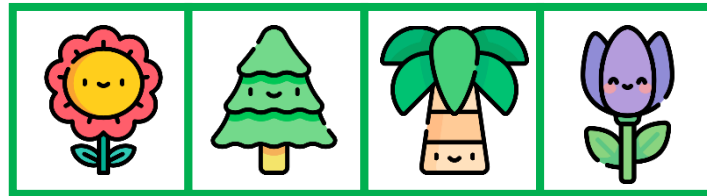
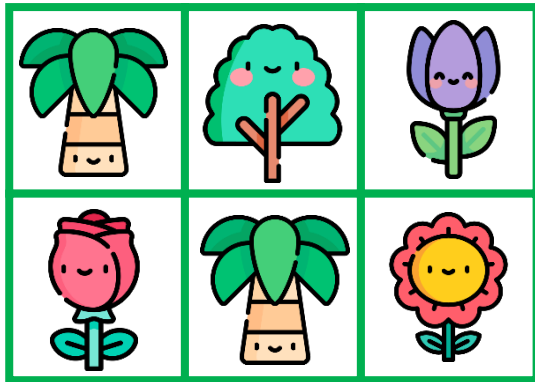
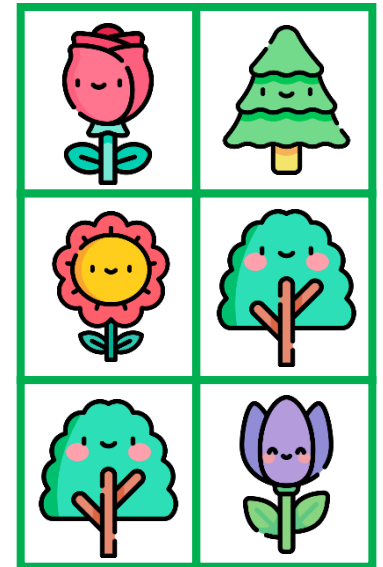
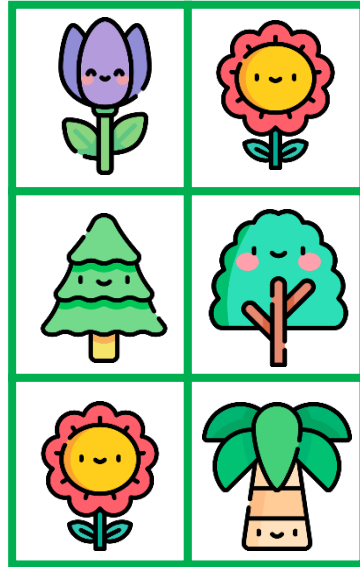
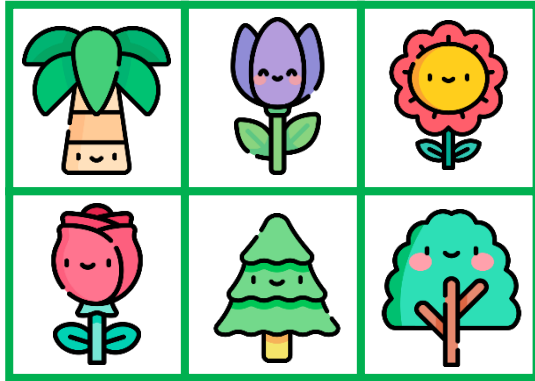
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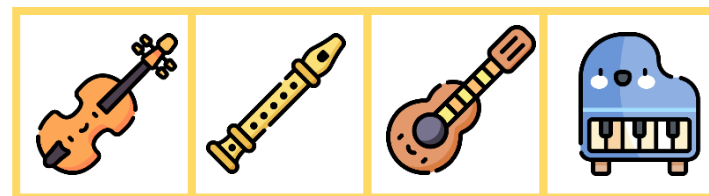
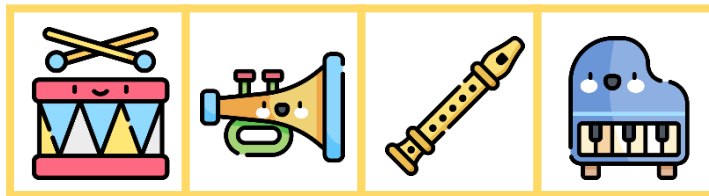
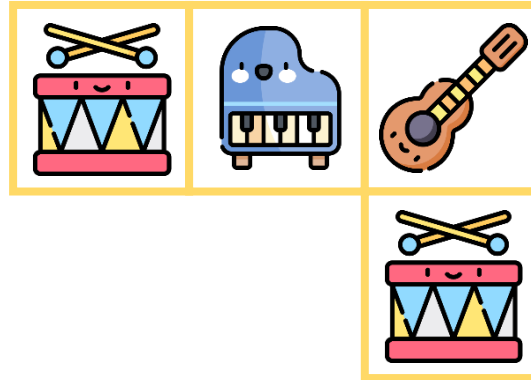
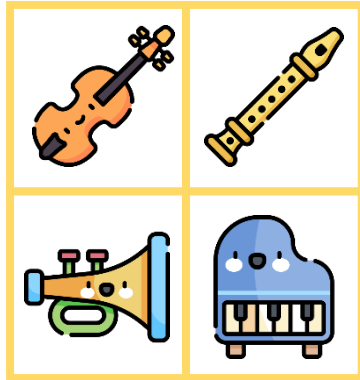
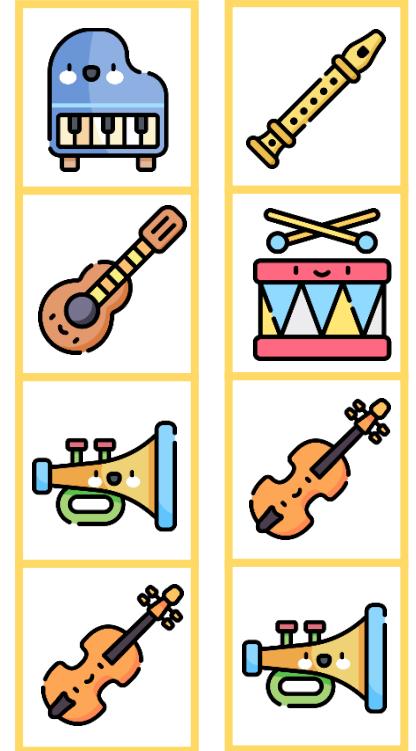
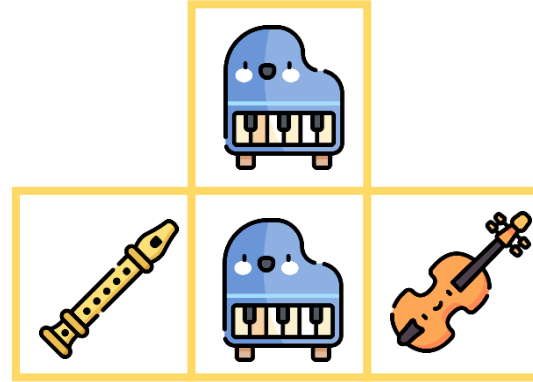
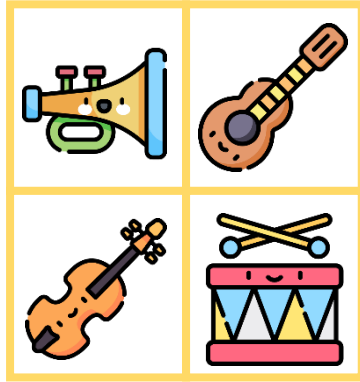
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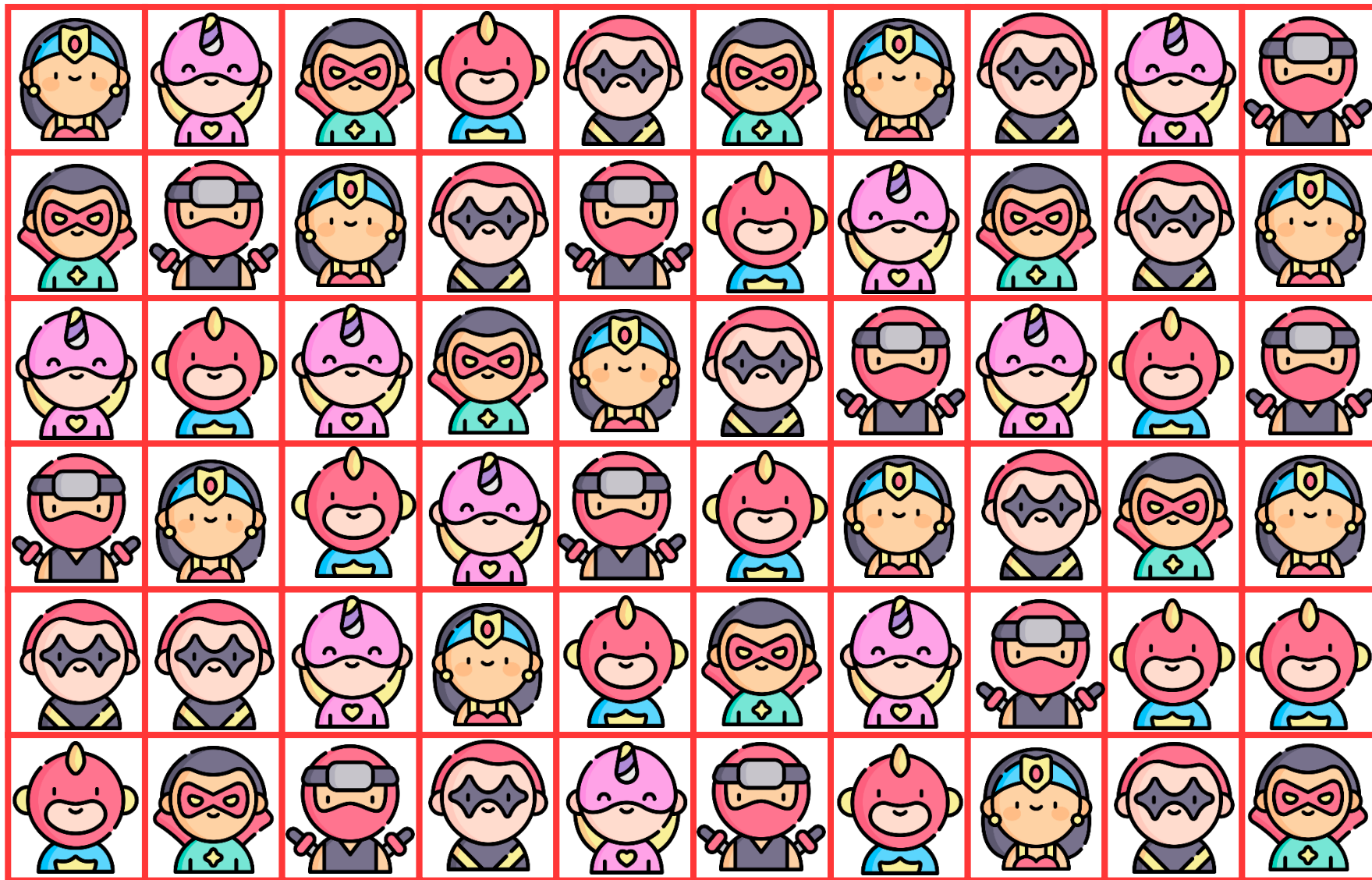
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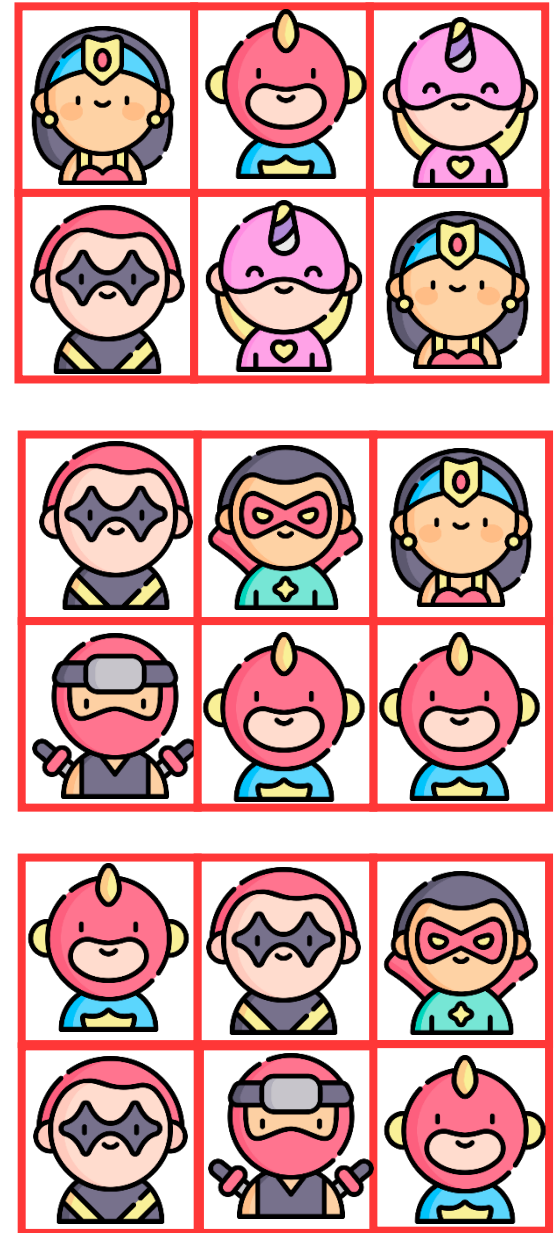
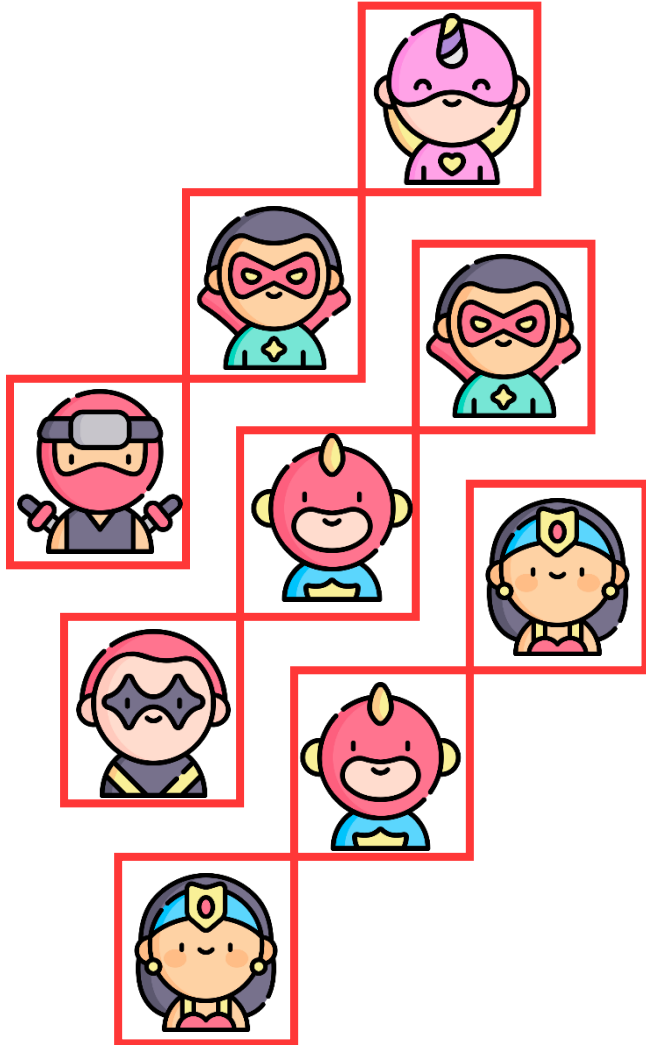
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Sopa de Superheroes



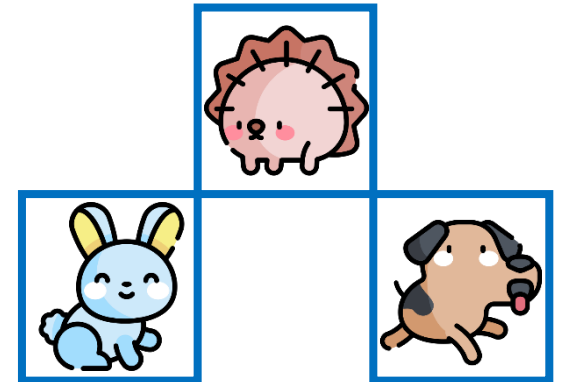
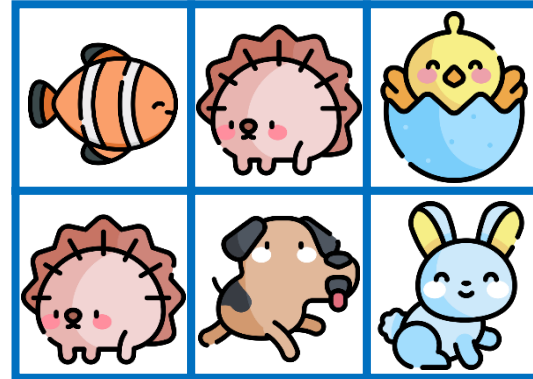
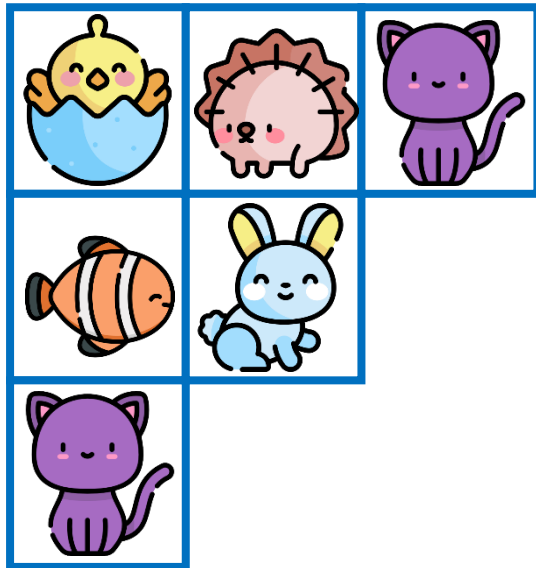
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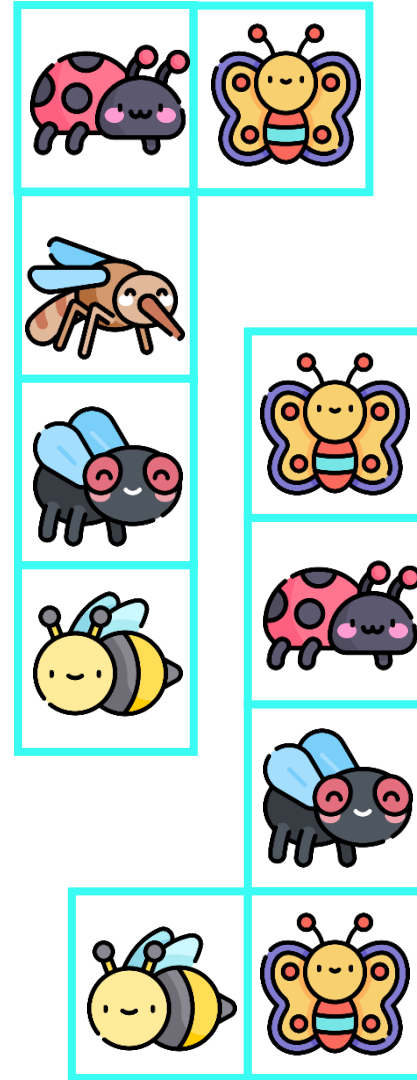
Sopa de Animales



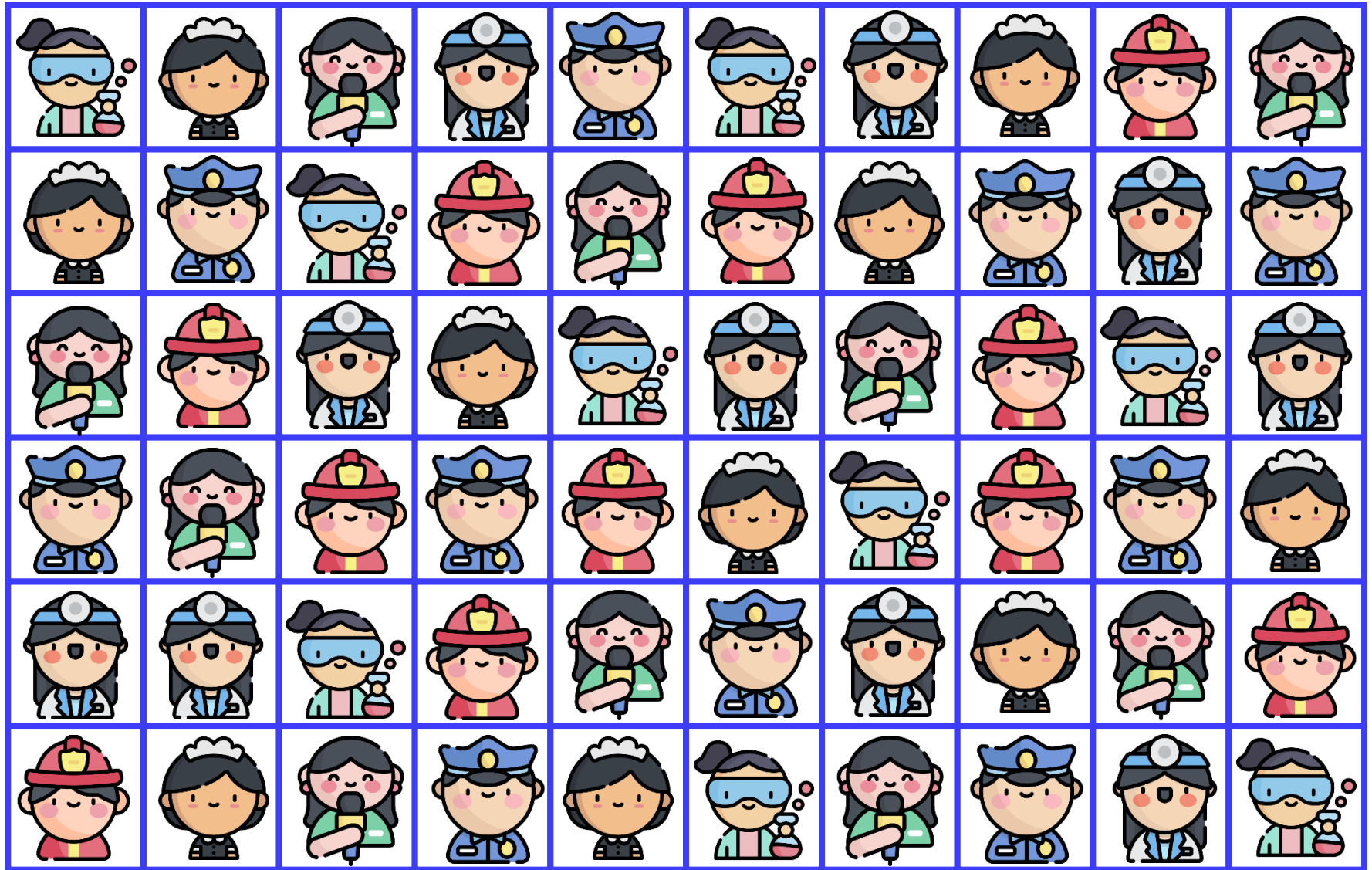
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Busca



Sopa de Oficios



Busca

