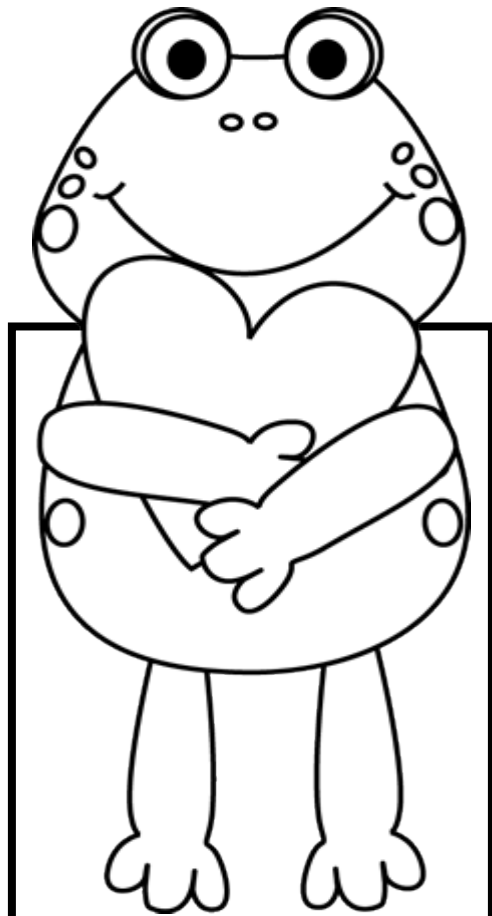
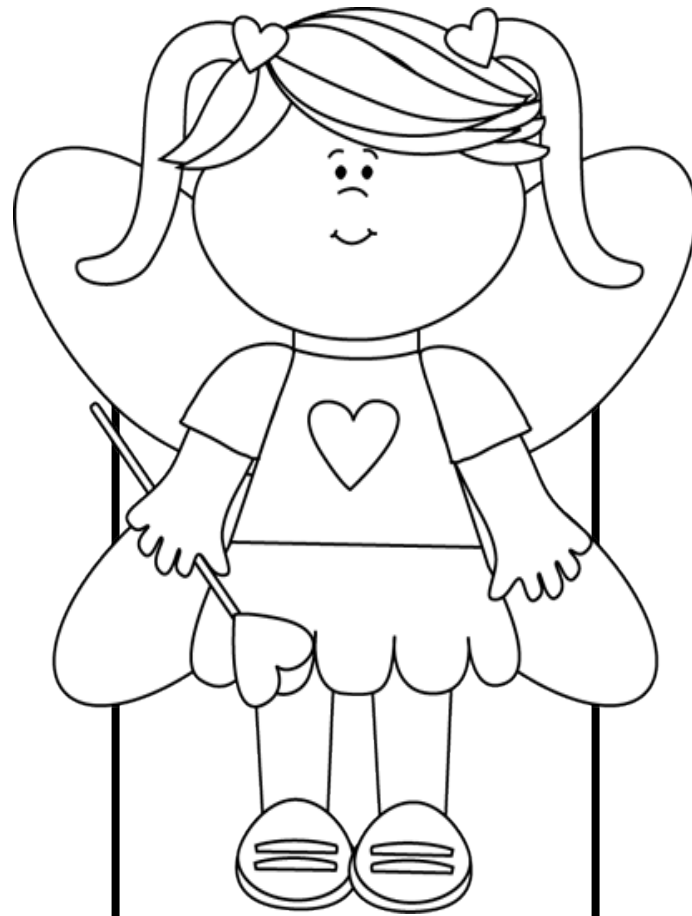


Día del amor y la amistad

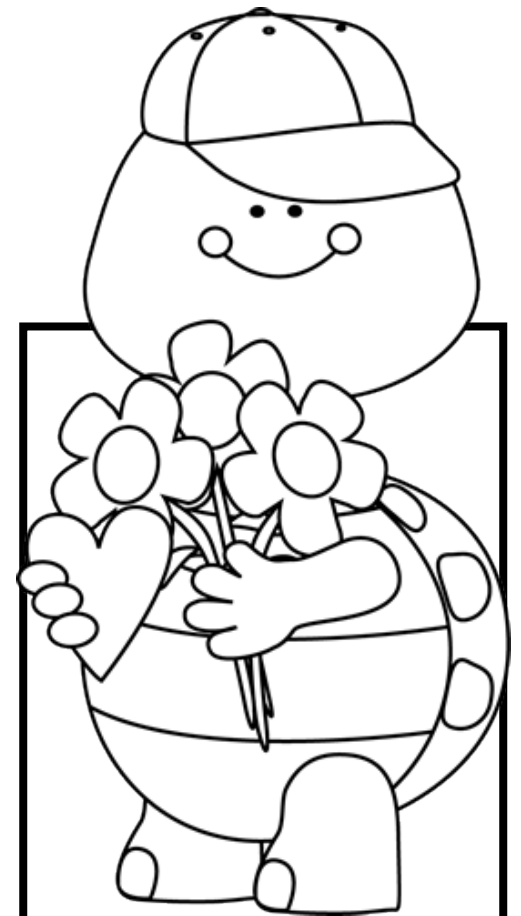
San Valentín



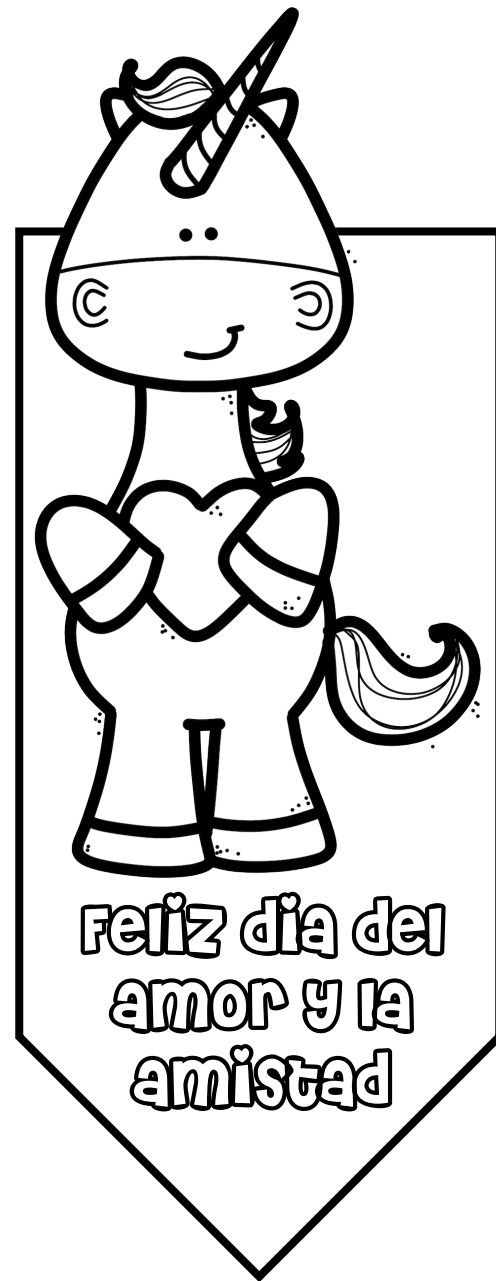
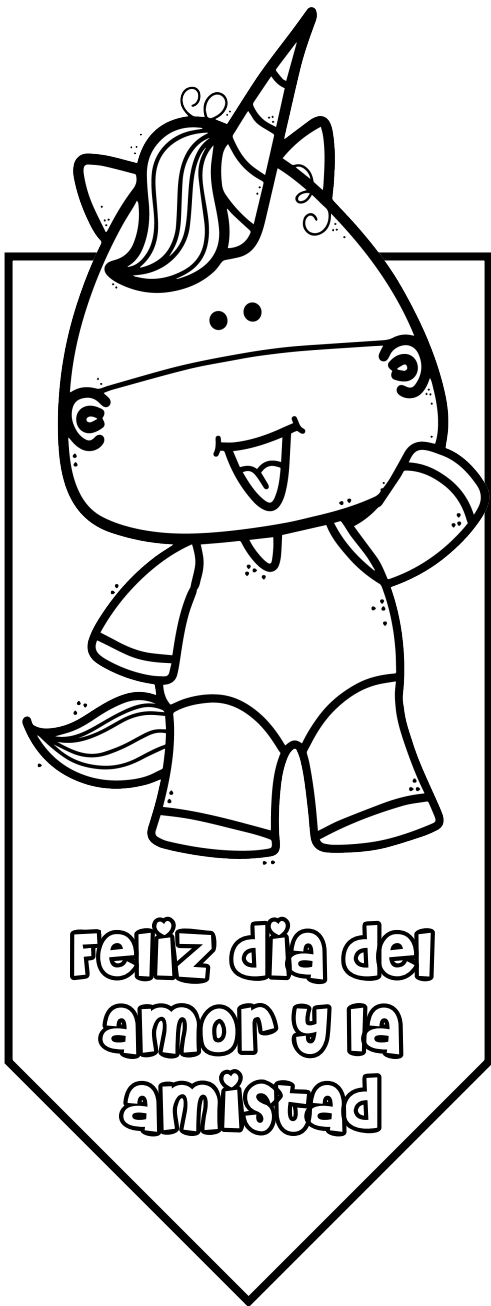
feliz día del
amor y la
amistad

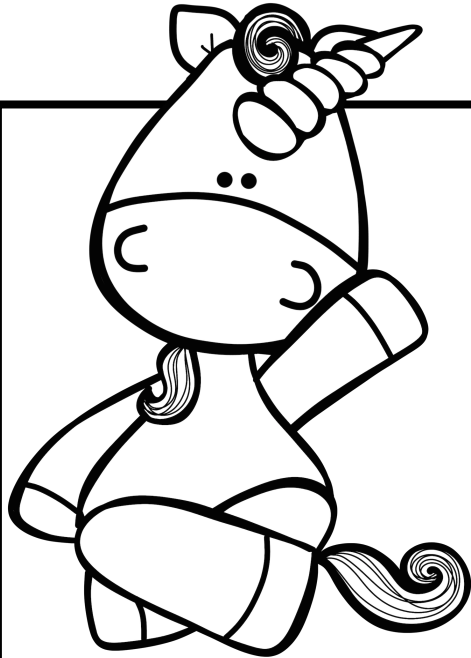


feliz día del
amor y la
amistad

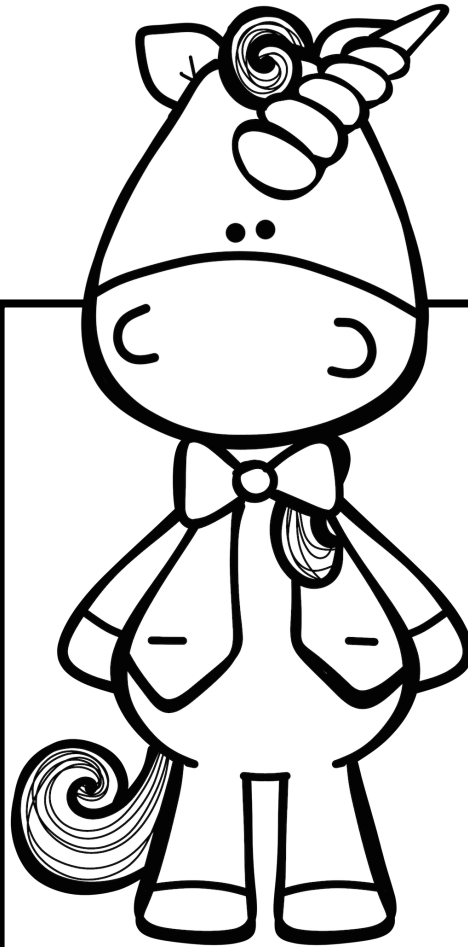


feliz día del
amor y la
amistad

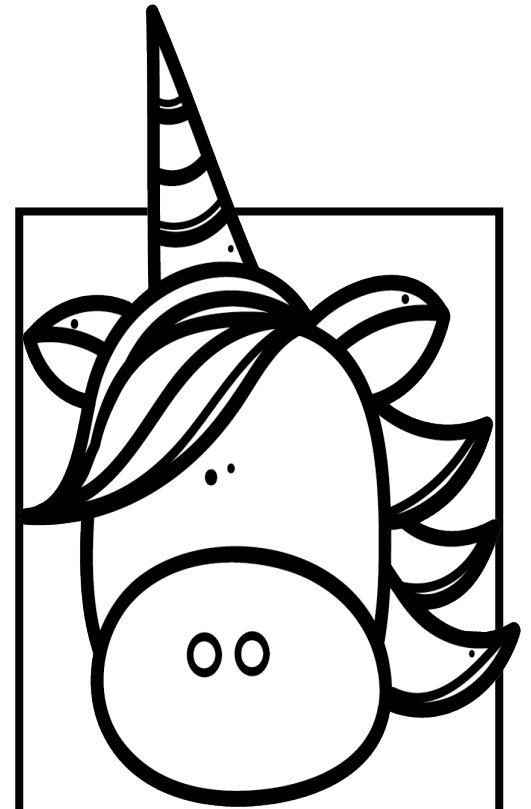




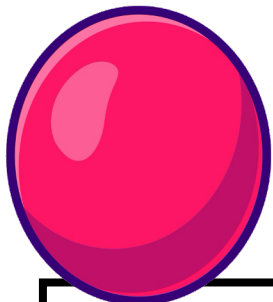
Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



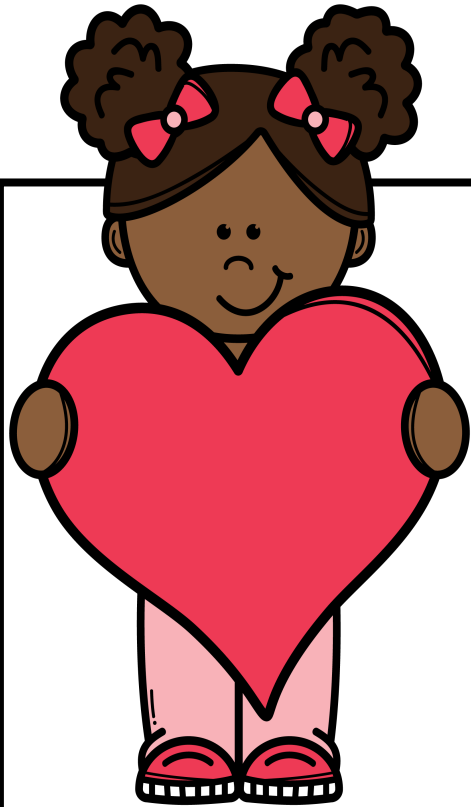
feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



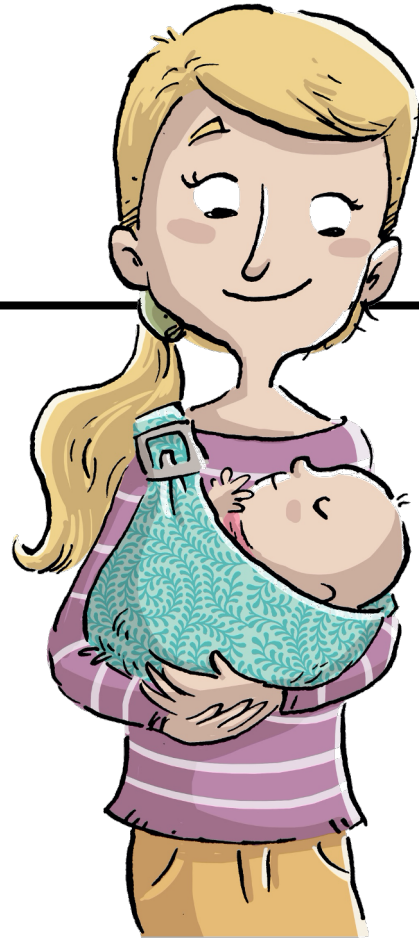
feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



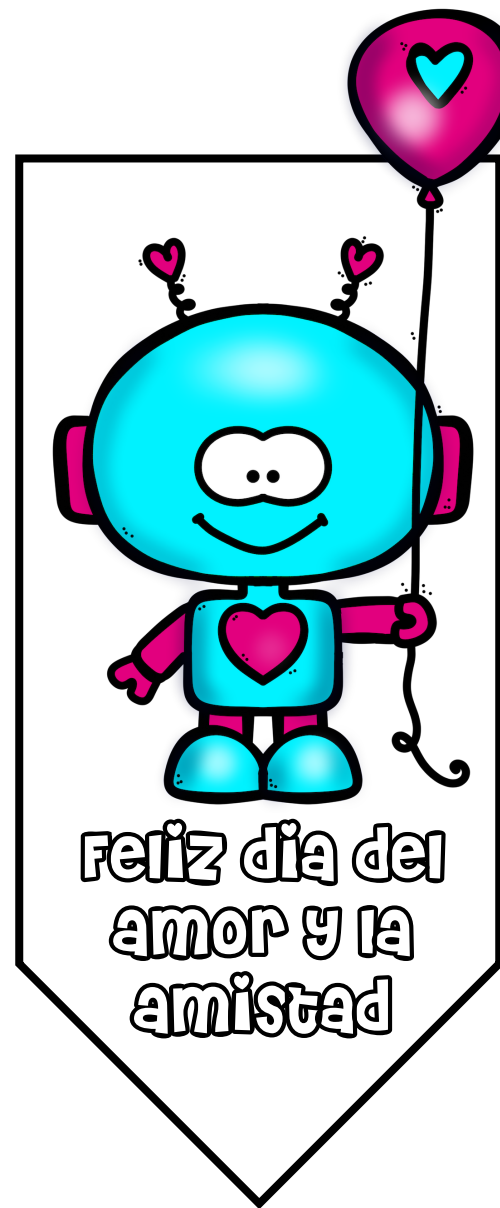
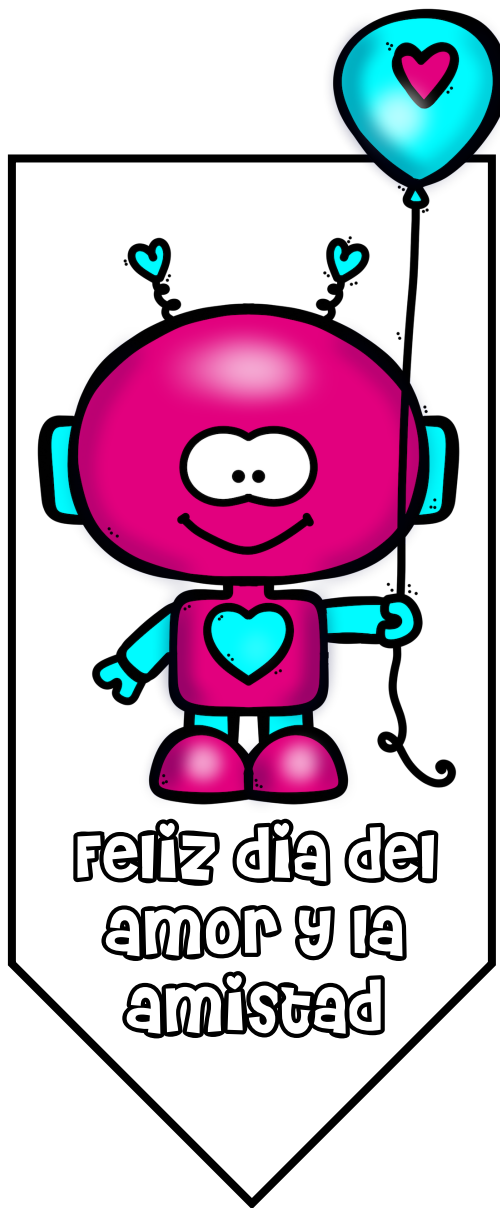
Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



Feliz día del
amor y la
amistad

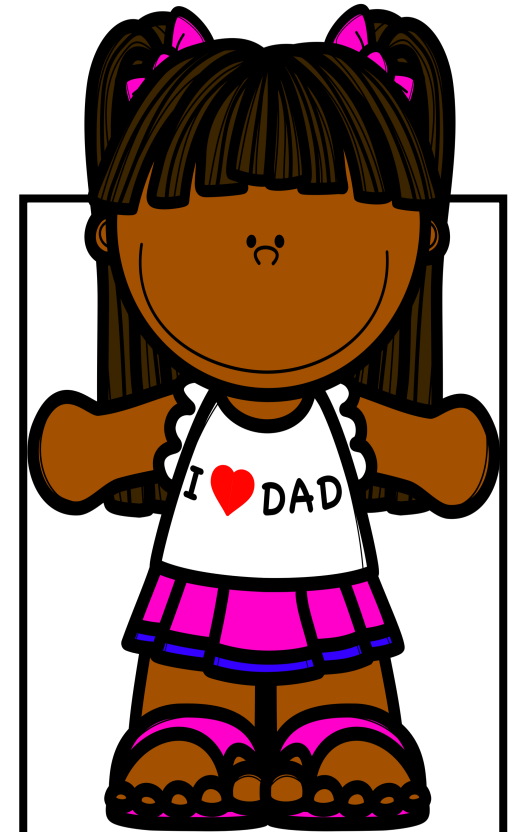




feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



feliz día del
amor y la
amistad



feliz día del
amor y la
amistad