

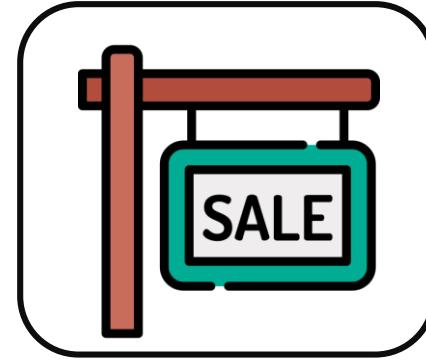


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__uscar

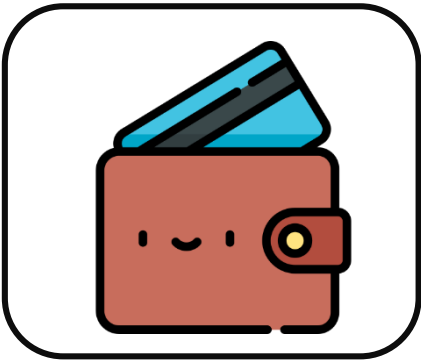


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Re__aja



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__illetera

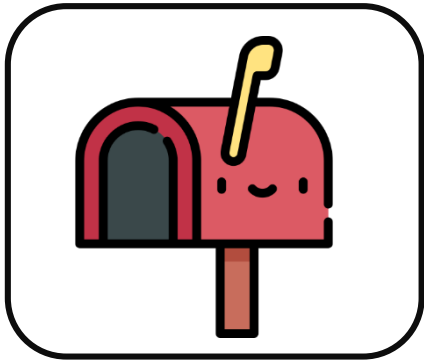


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Su__asta



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La __a__o

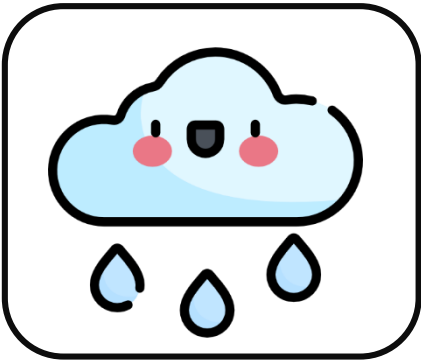


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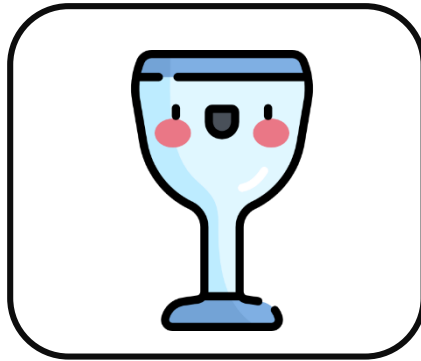


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Llu__ia

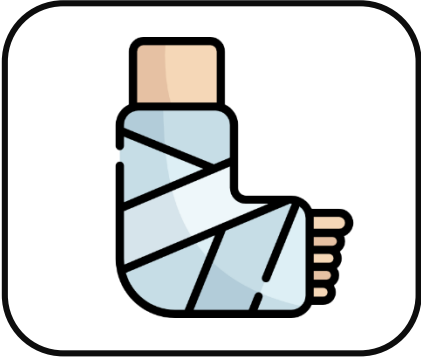


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__aso



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__endaje

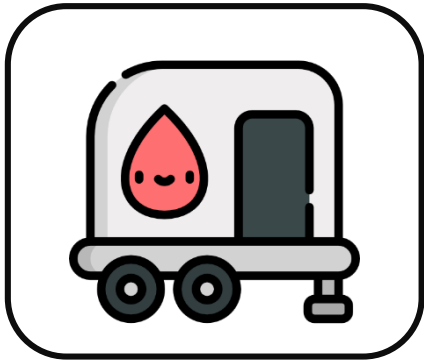


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Ad__ertencia

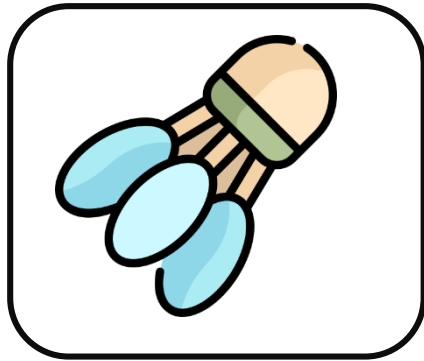


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Cara__ana



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__olante

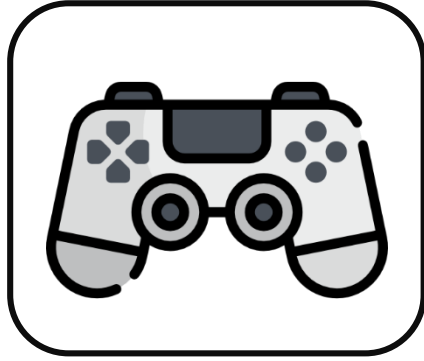


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Nue__o



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__ideojuego



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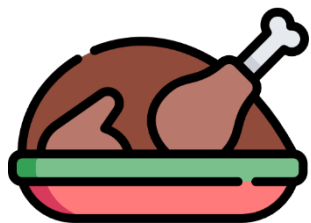
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Cier__o



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Pa__o

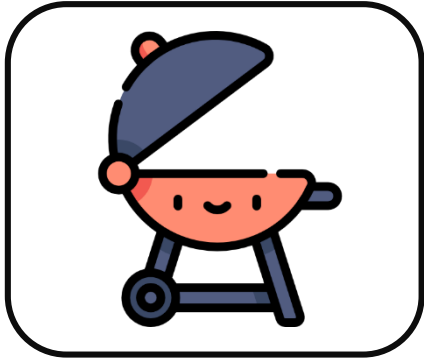


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Ga__ardina



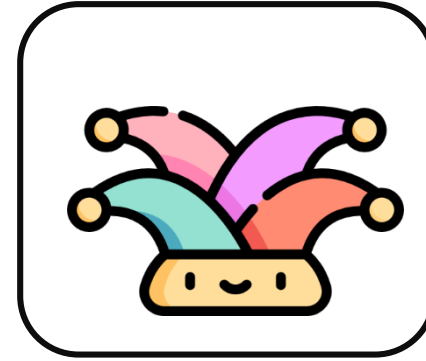


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In__itación



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__ellota



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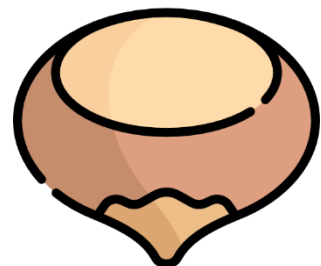
U__as



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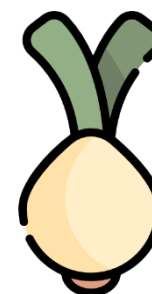
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A__ellana



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Ce__olla



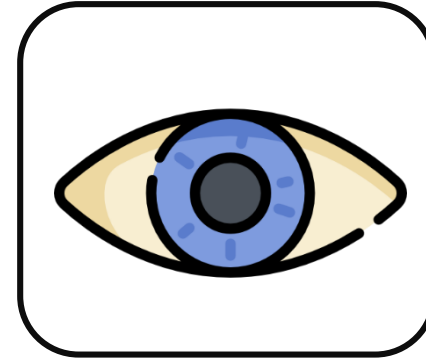


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__osque



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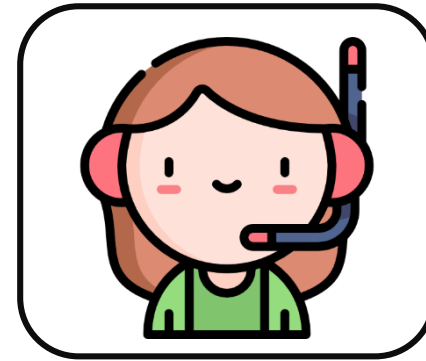


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__ender

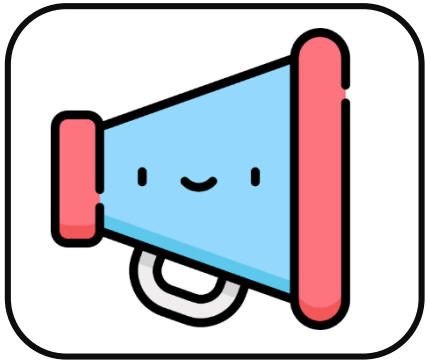


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Ser__icio

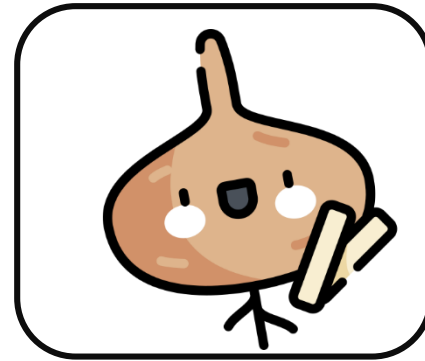


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Alta__oz

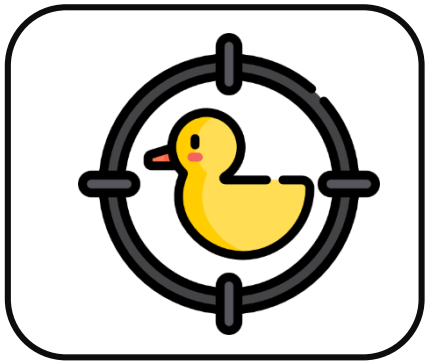


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Na__o

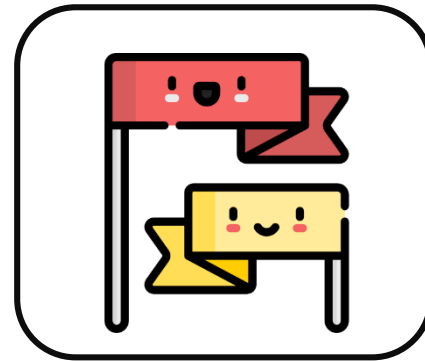


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O__jeti__o

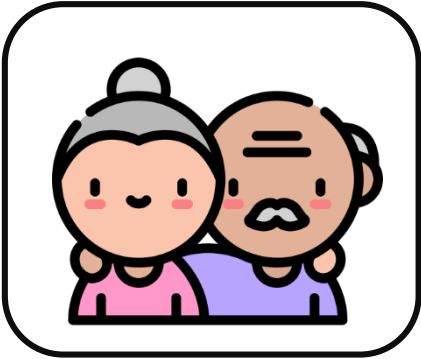


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__anderas

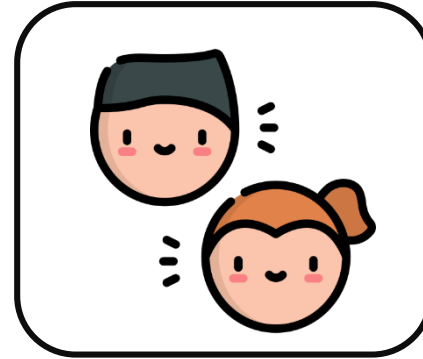


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__ejez

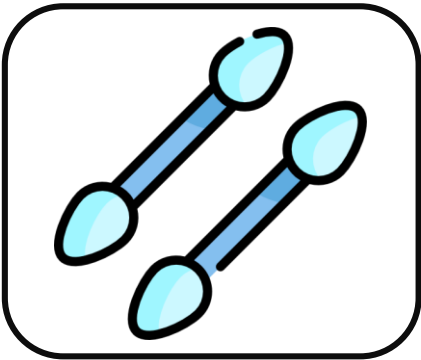


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Con__ersación



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__ideollamada