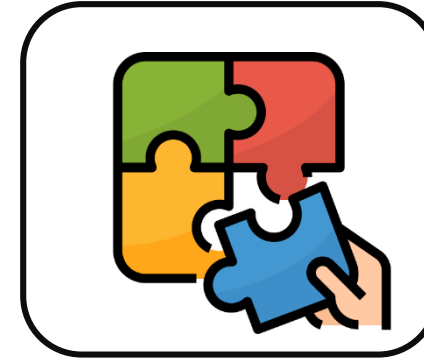




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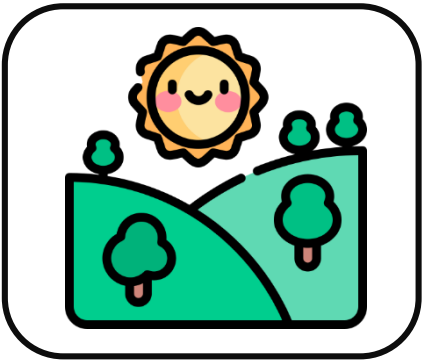
Ro__bo



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Ro__pecabezas



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Ca__po

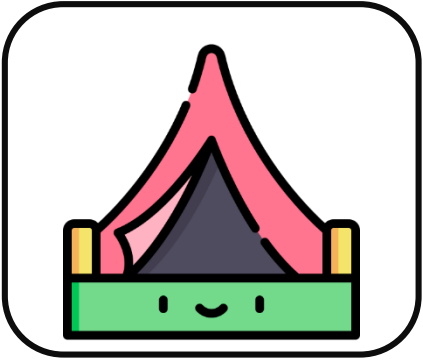


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Tienda de Ca__paña





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Tie__da



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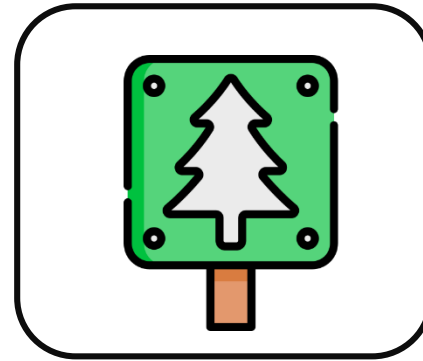
Ca__ping



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Ca__ti__plora

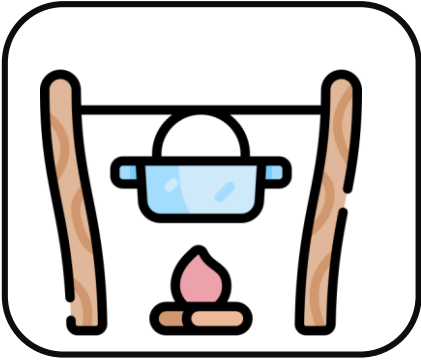


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Ca__pame__to





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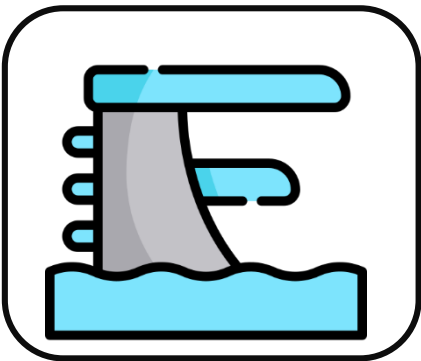
Coci__a__do



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Li__ter__a



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Tra__polín

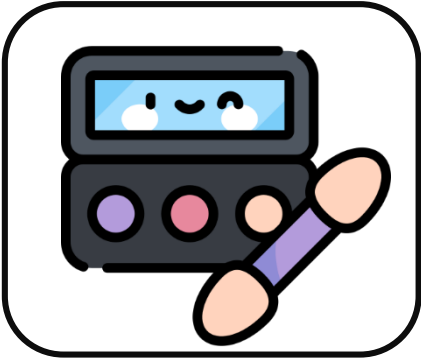


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Ho__bre

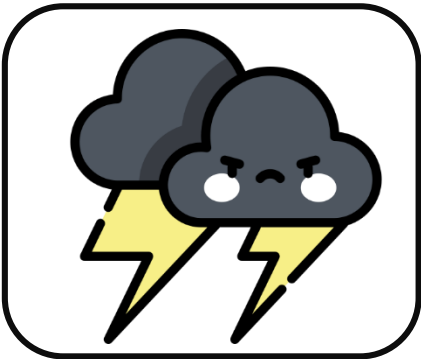




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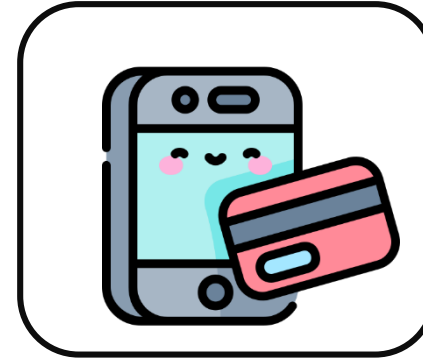
So__bras



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Relá__pago



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Co__prar

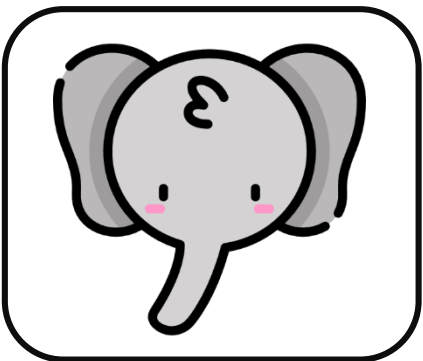


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Se__brar

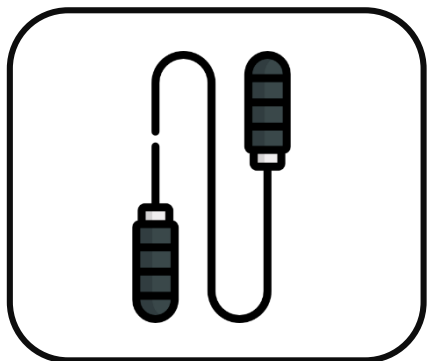




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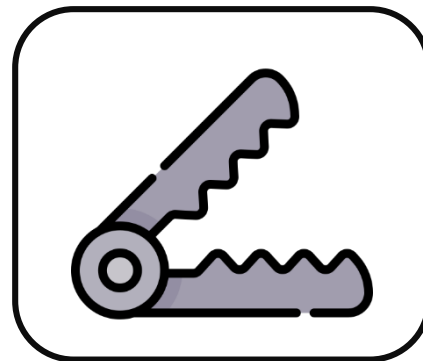
Tro__pa



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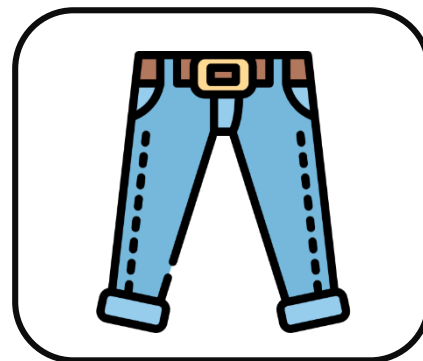
Co__ba



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Tra__pa

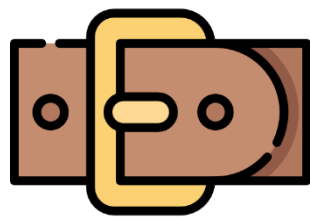


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Pa__talón

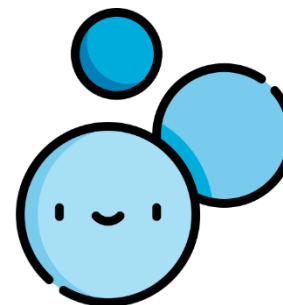




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Ci__turón



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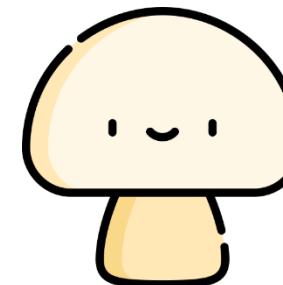
Po__pas



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Charla__do

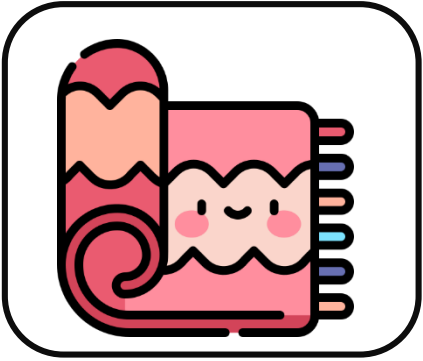


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Cha__piñón

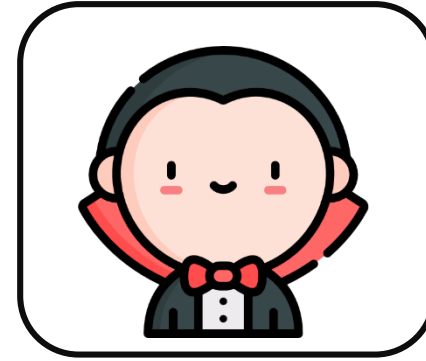




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Alfo__bra



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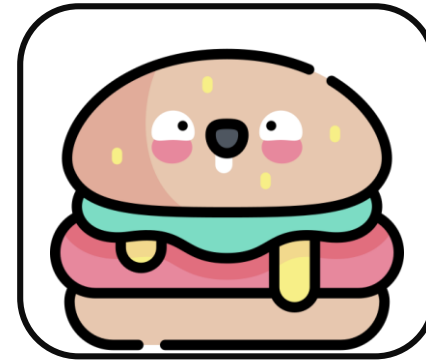
Va__piro



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Ca__peón

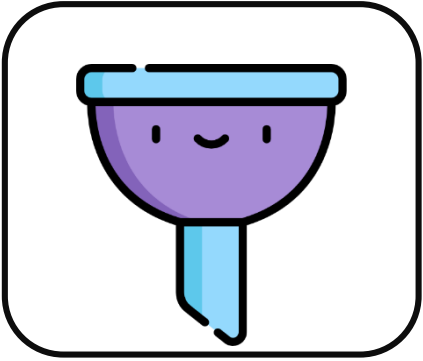


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Ha__burguesa

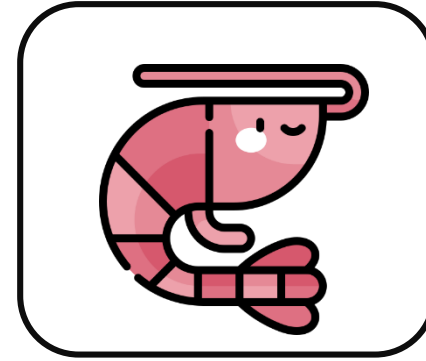




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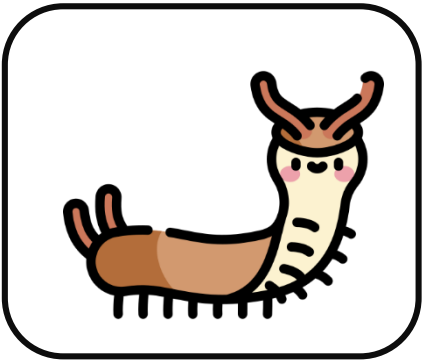
E__budo



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Ga__ba



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Cie__piés



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So__brilla





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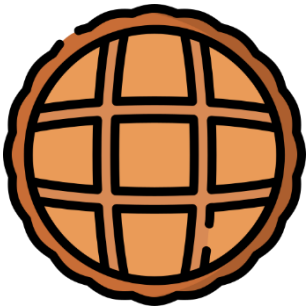
Co__pás



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E__panadilla



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E__panada



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Reco__pensa





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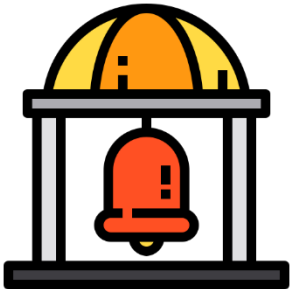
Ca__pesino



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Te__prano



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Ca__panario



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Te__pestad

