

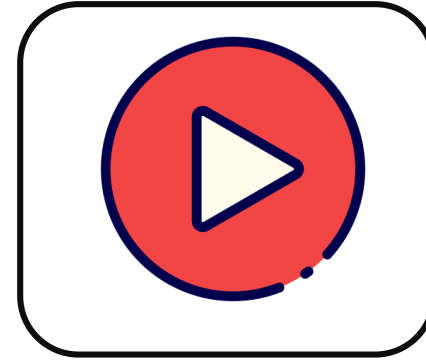


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Li__piar

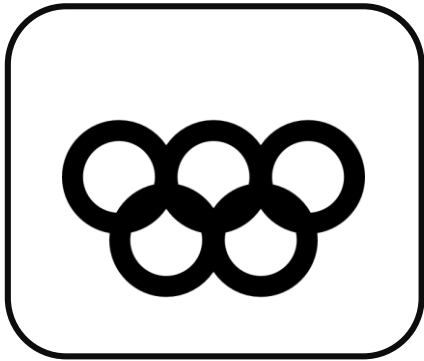


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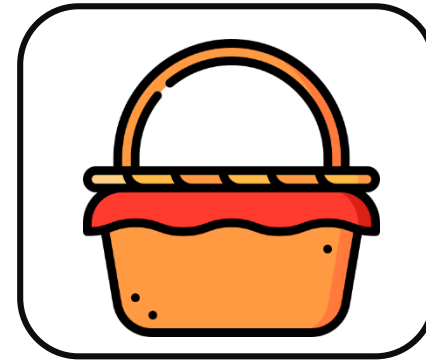


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Oli__piadas

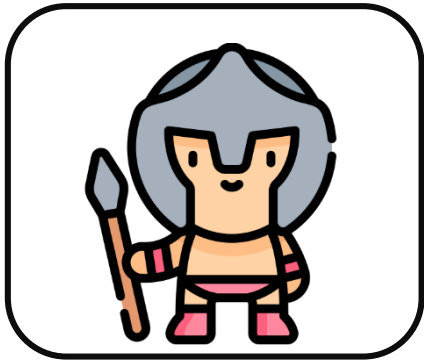


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Mi__bre

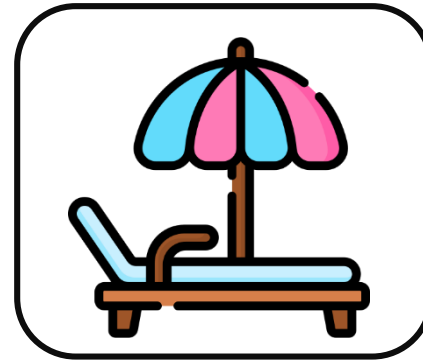


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Co__bate



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Tu__bona



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Dicie__bre

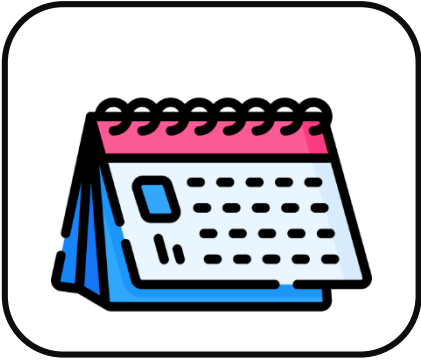


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Septie__bre

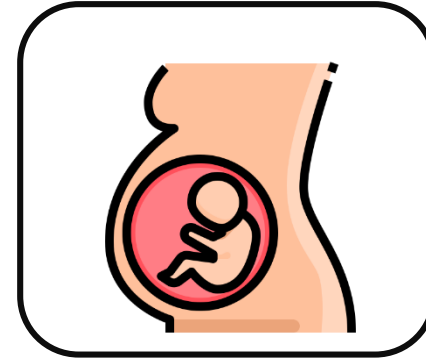


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Novie__bre

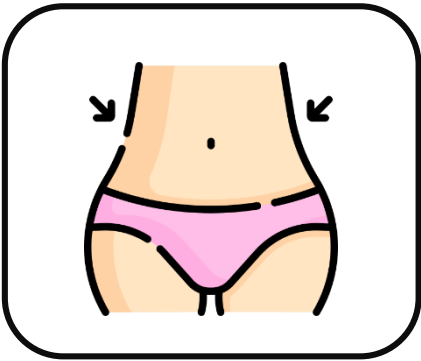


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E__barazo

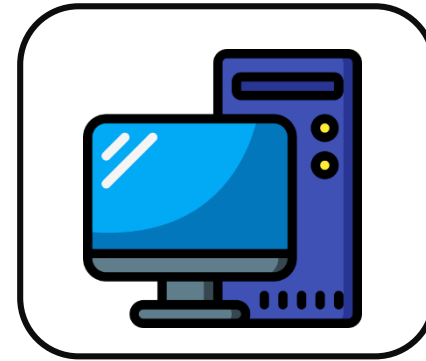


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O__bligo

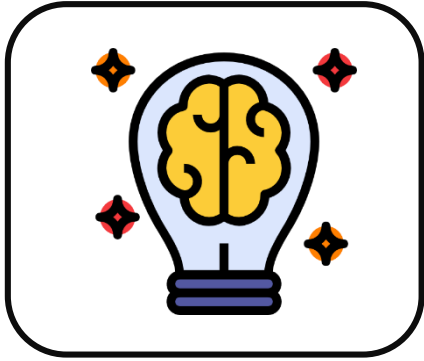


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Co__putadora

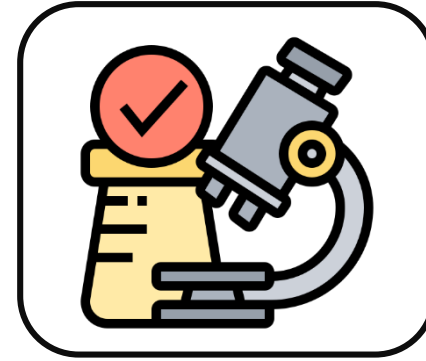


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I__ventar



M

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I__vestigación

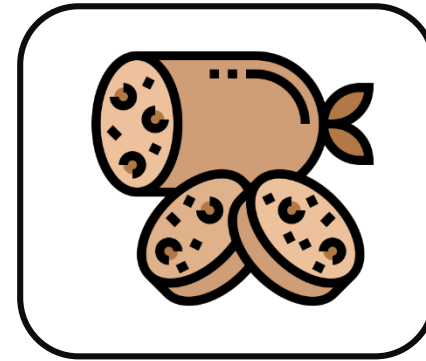


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I__ventario



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E__butido

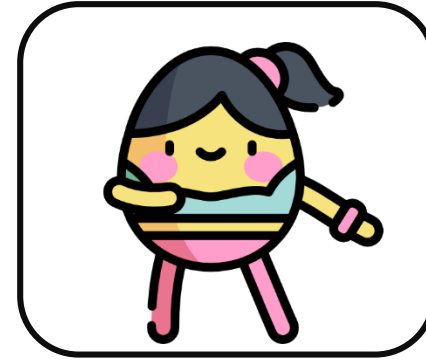


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Ro__per

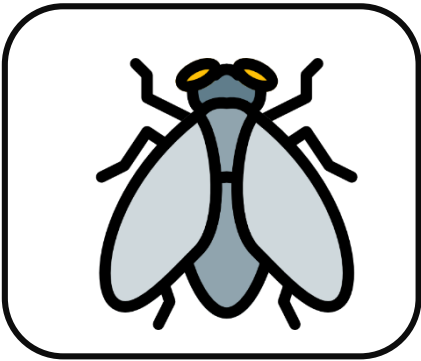


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Zu__ba

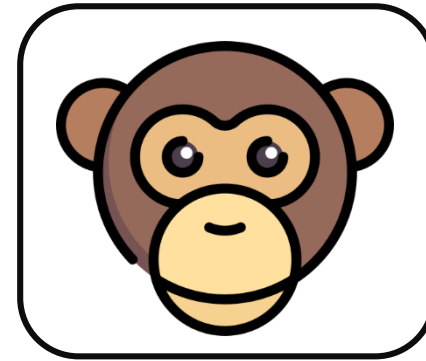


M

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Zu__bido



M

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Chi__pancé