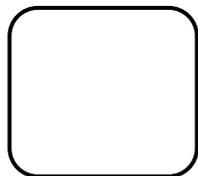
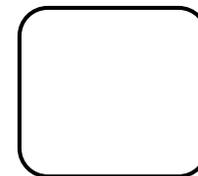


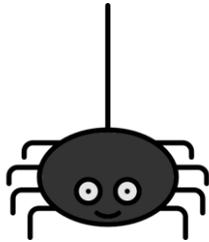
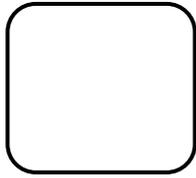
Empiezan por la letra...



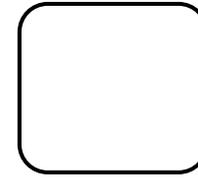
Empiezan por la letra...



Empiezan por la letra...



Empiezan por la letra...



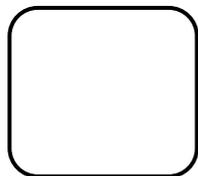
Empiezan por la letra...



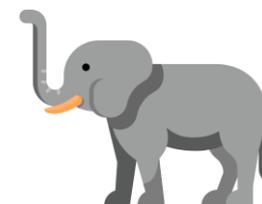
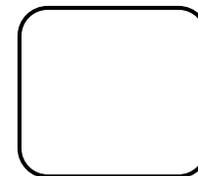
Empiezan por la letra...



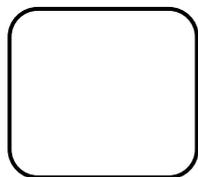
Empiezan por la letra...



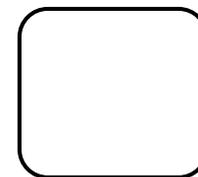
Empiezan por la letra...



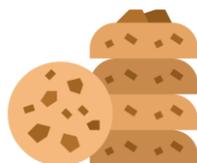
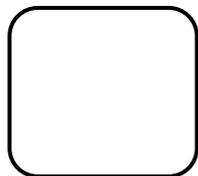
Empiezan por la letra...



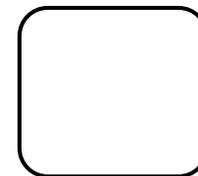
Empiezan por la letra...



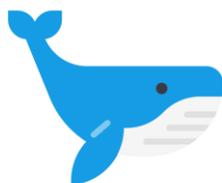
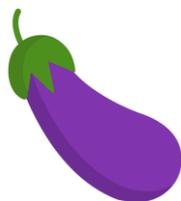
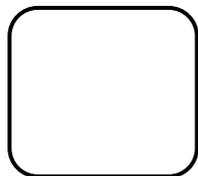
Empiezan por la letra...



Empiezan por la letra...



Empiezan por la letra...



Empiezan por la letra...

