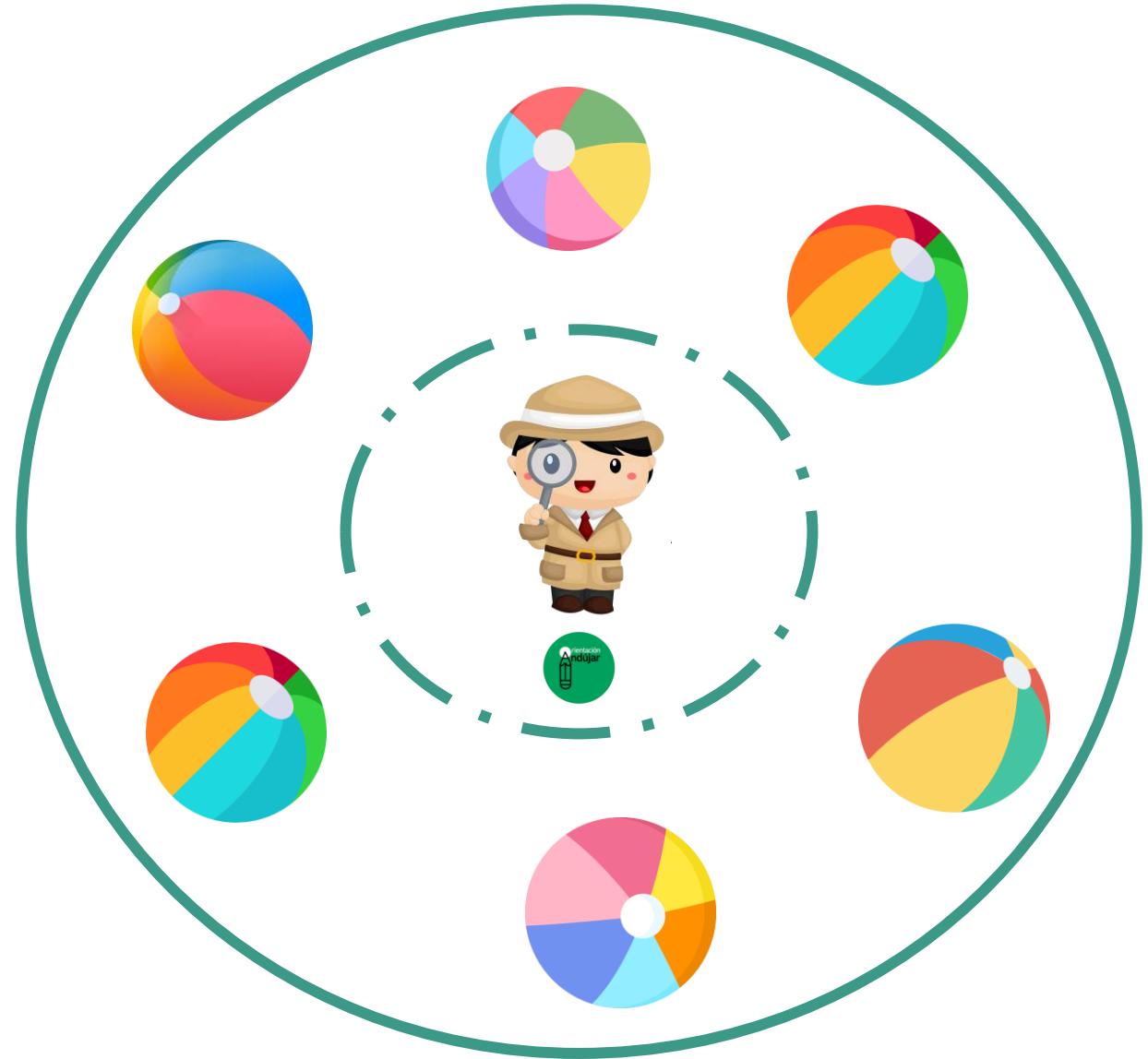
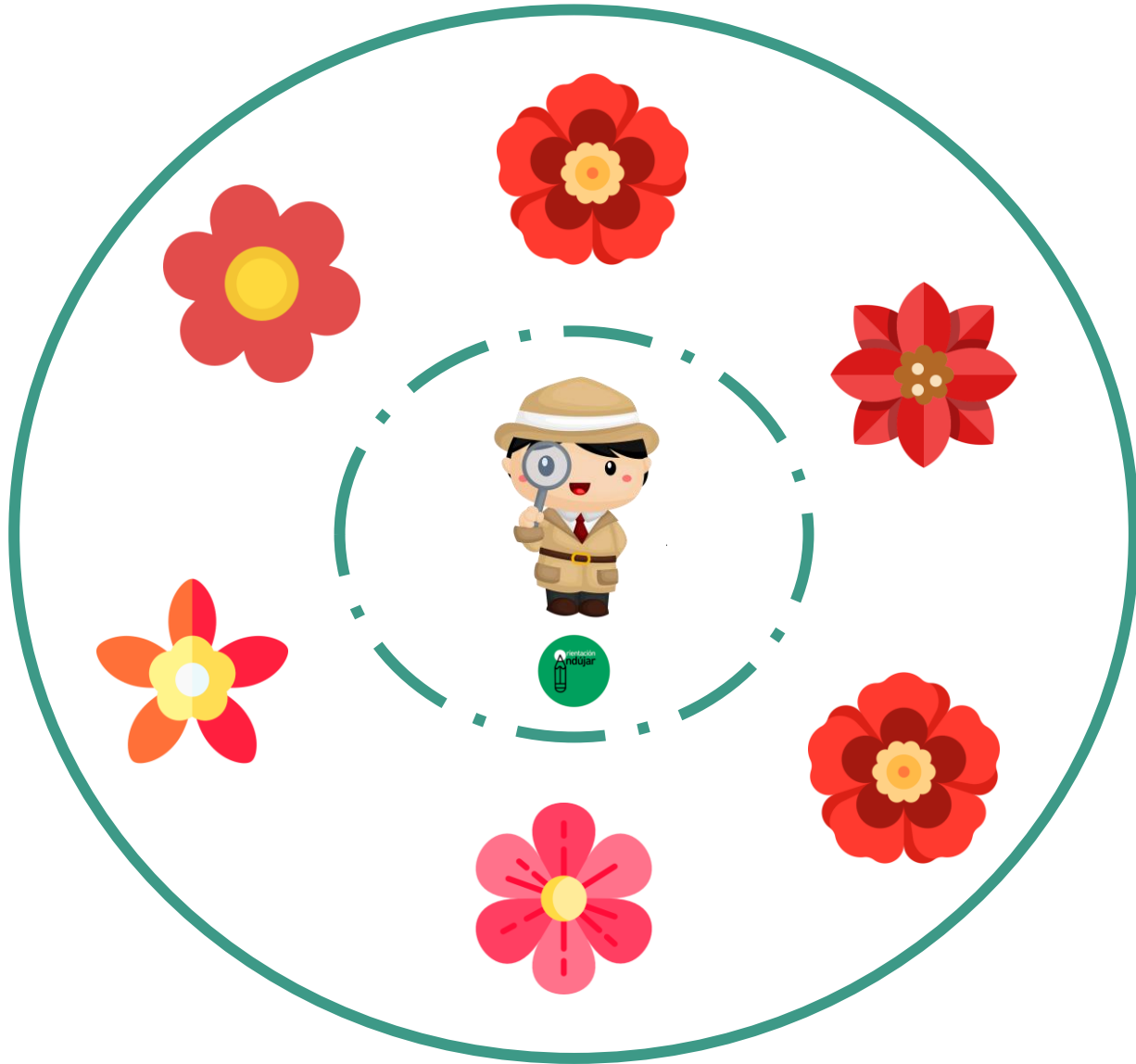
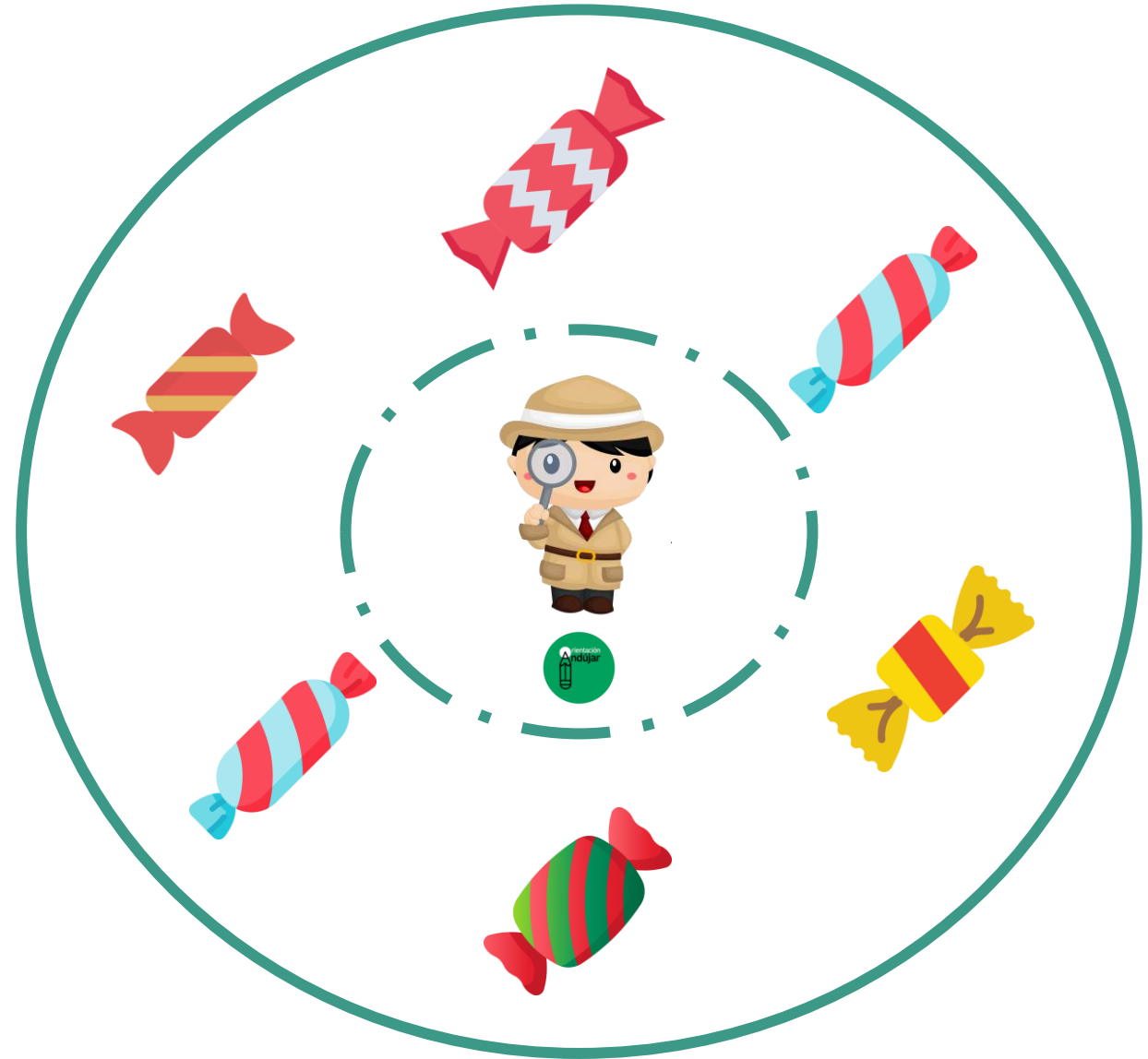
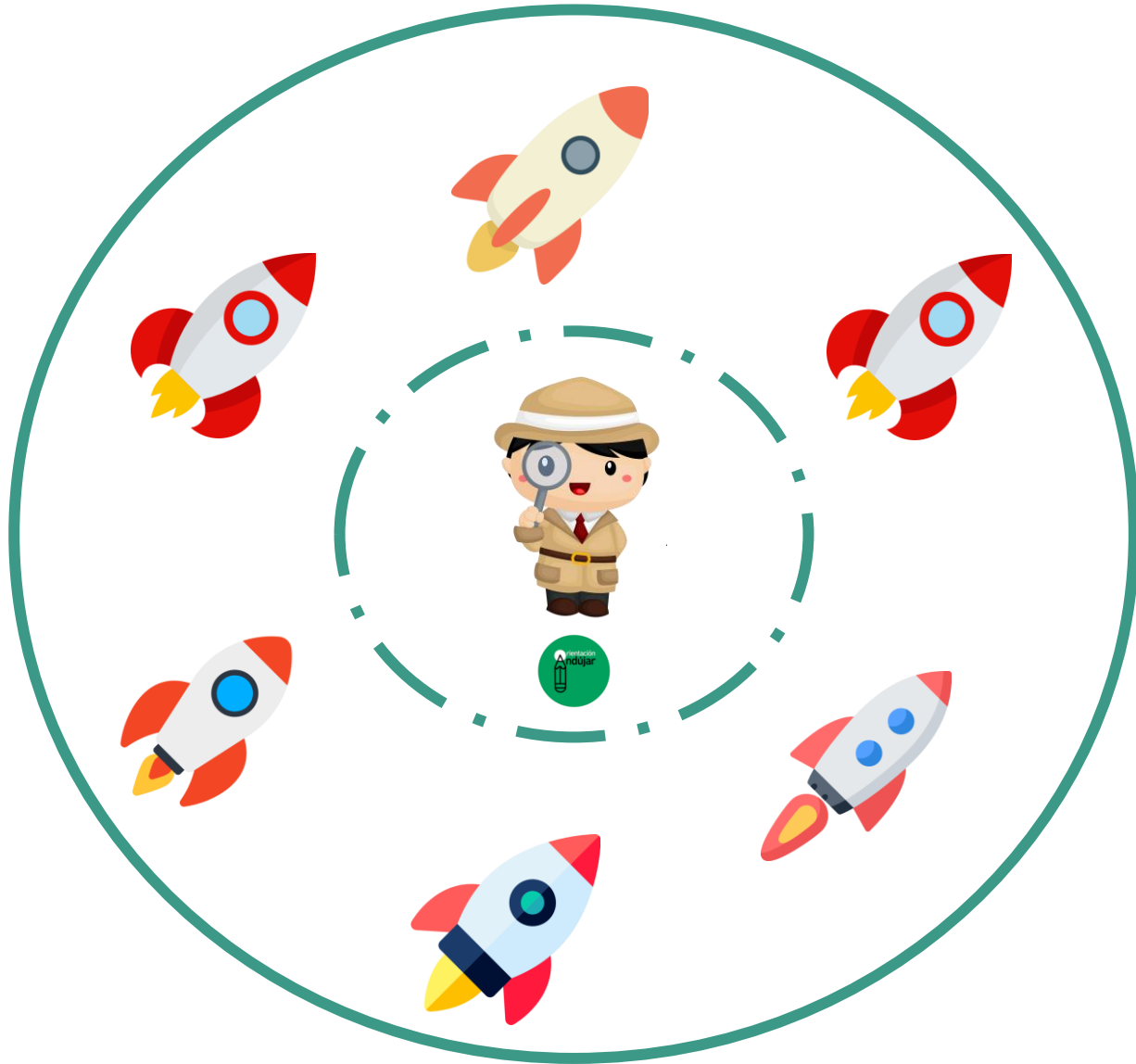


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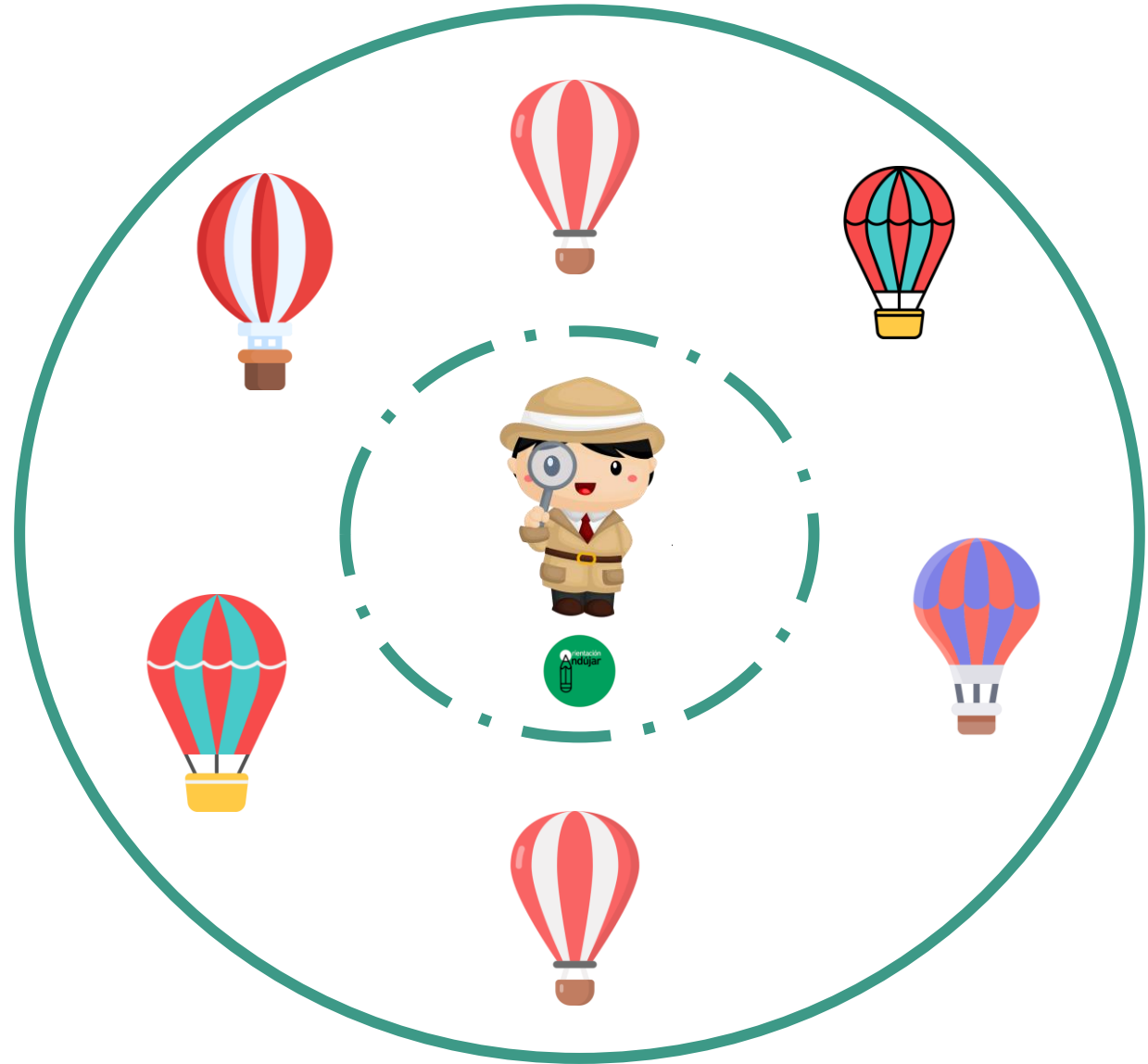
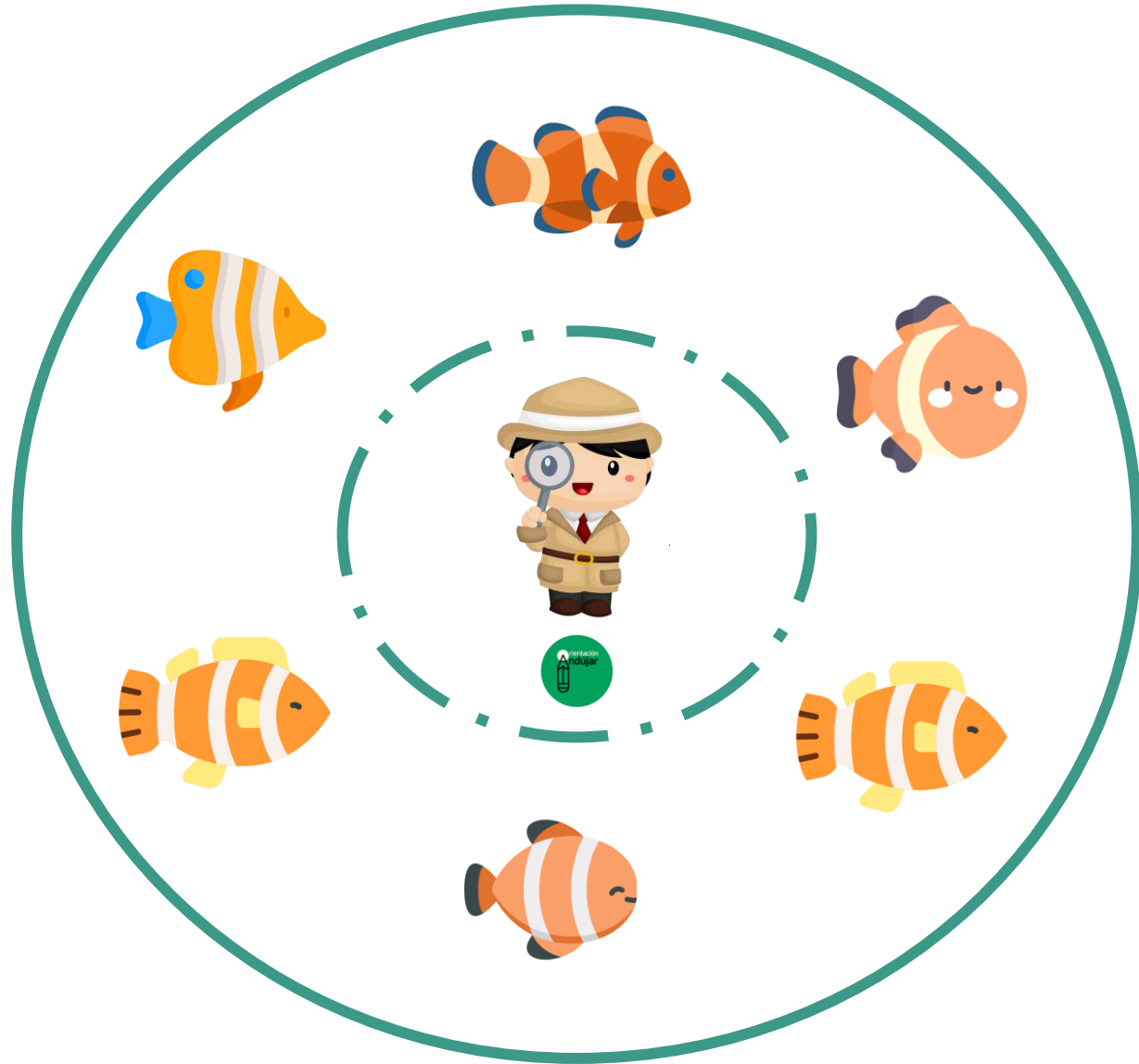


Identifica la imagen repetida:





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