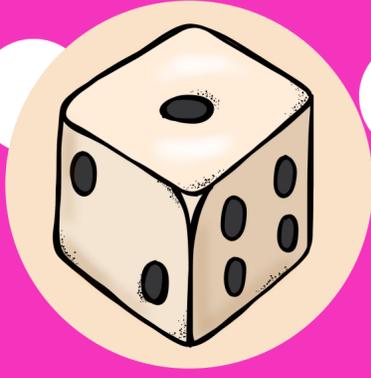
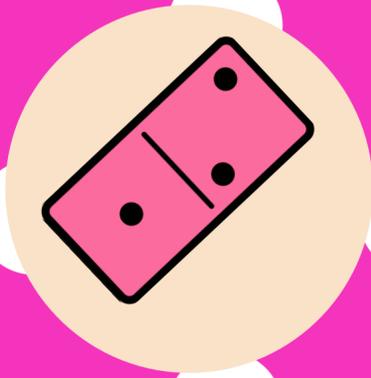
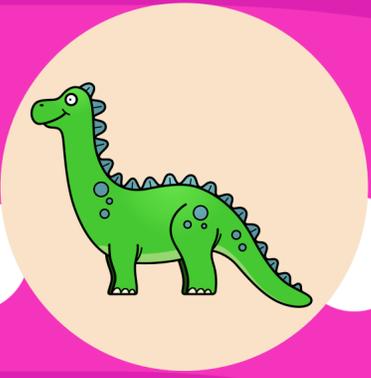


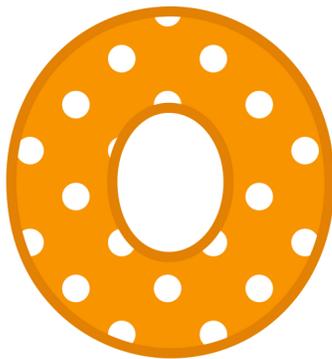
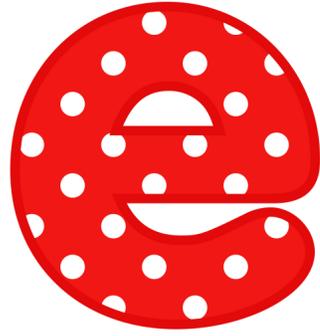
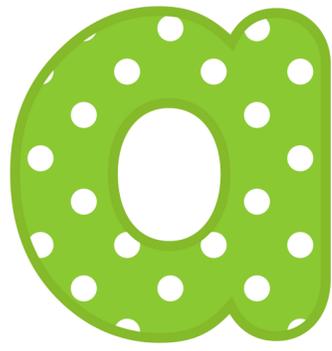


La **D**ivertida

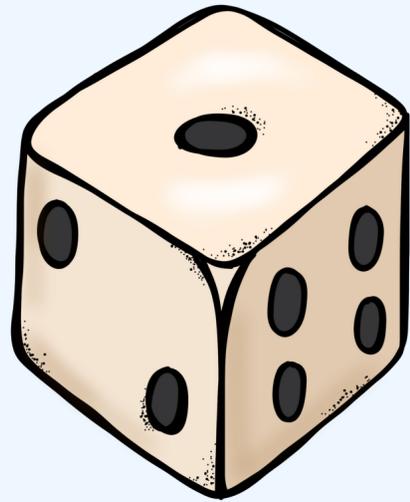
letra **D**



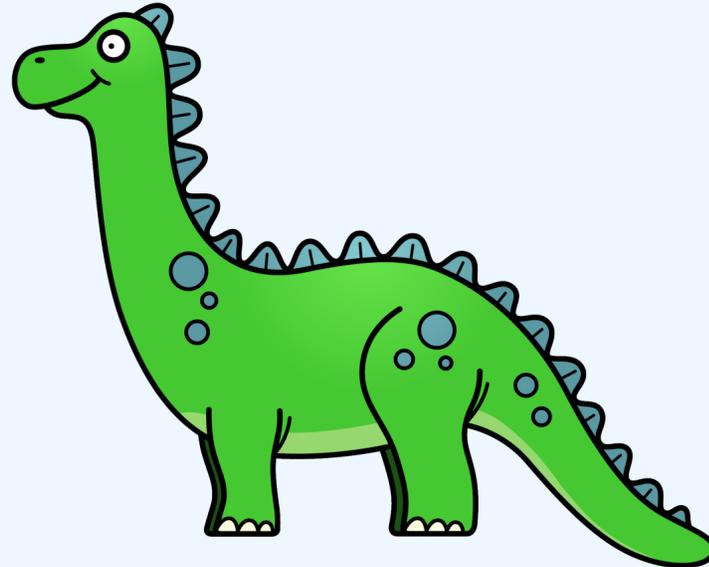
Forma las sílabas



Completa



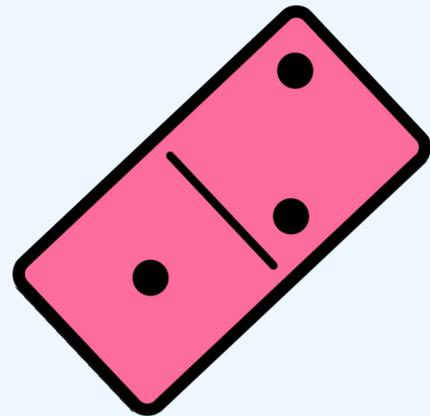
DO



NOSAURIO



DO



MINÓ



CHA

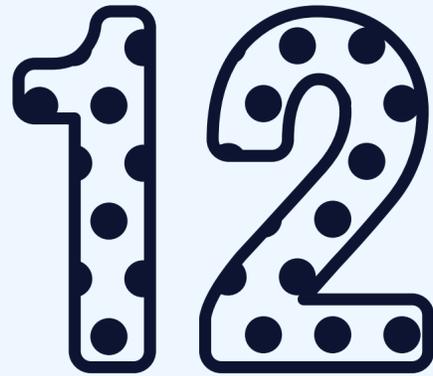


TECTIVE

Completa



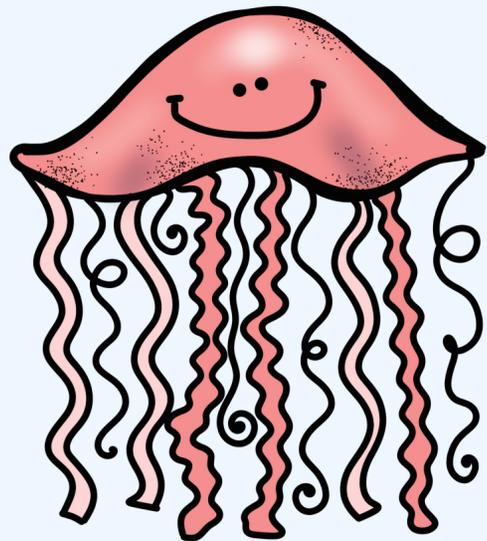
NERO



CE



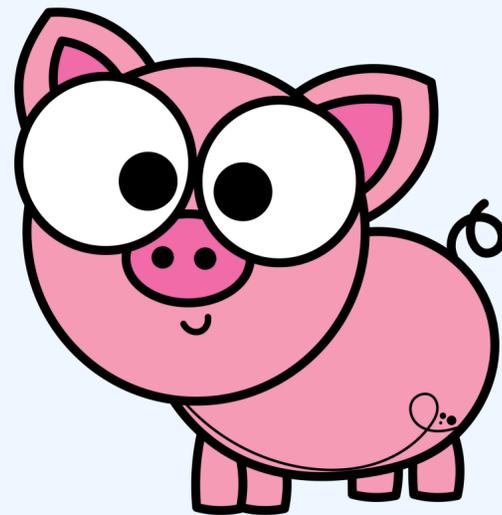
BUJAR



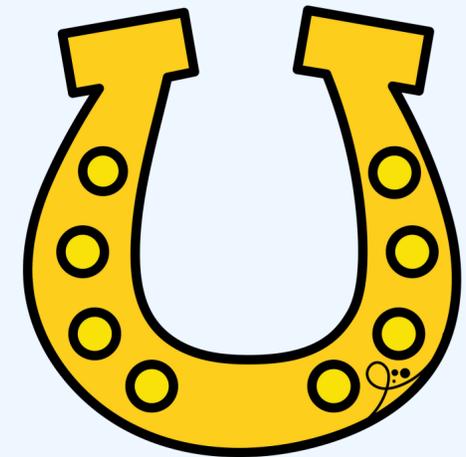
ME



SA



CER



HERRA

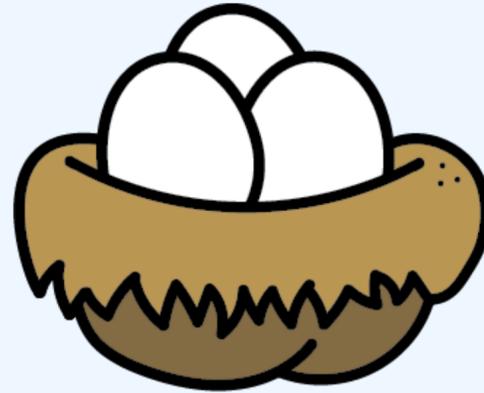


RA

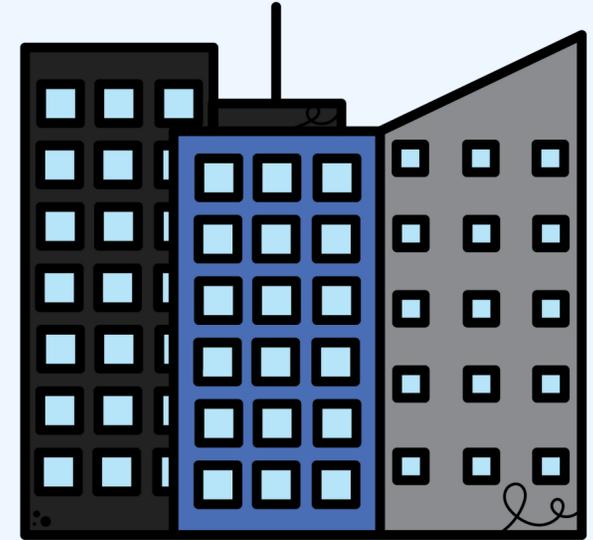
Completa



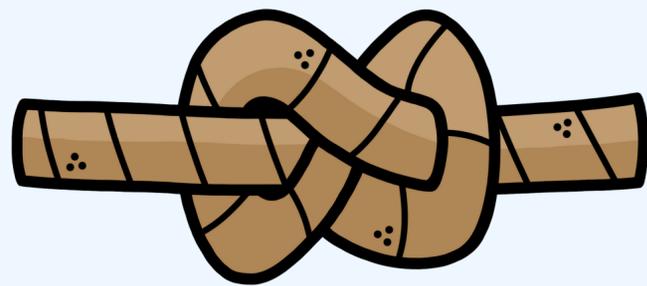
SOL DO



NI



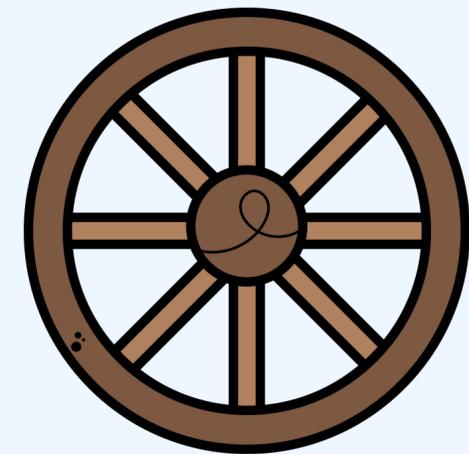
E FICIO



NU



DUEN



RUE