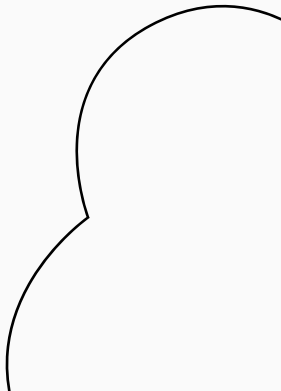
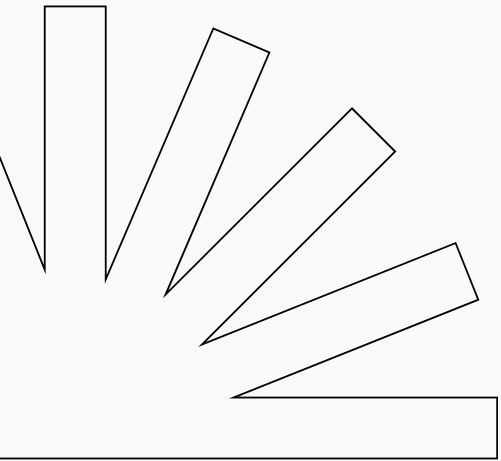




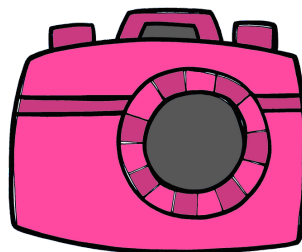
SOBRA-LETRAS

TACHA LA LETRA INTRUSA Y ESCRIBE LA
PALABRA CORRECTAMENTE





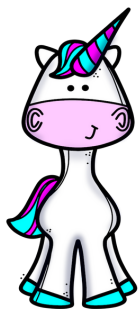
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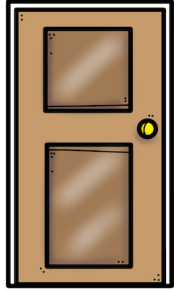
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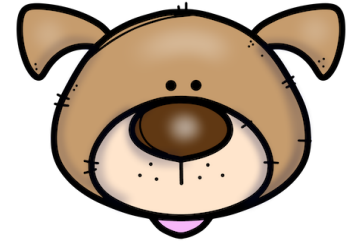
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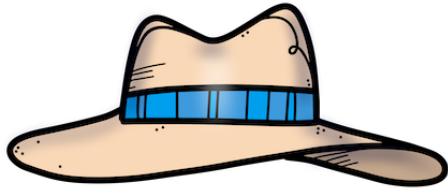
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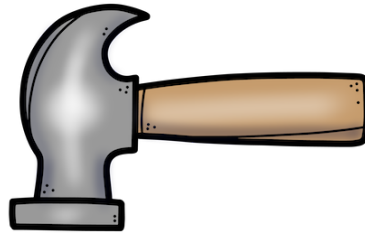
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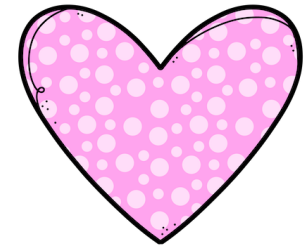
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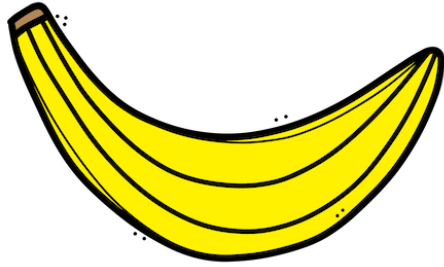
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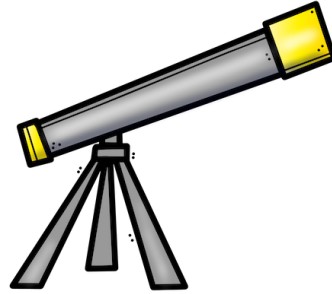
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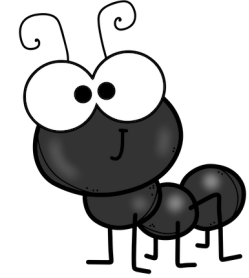
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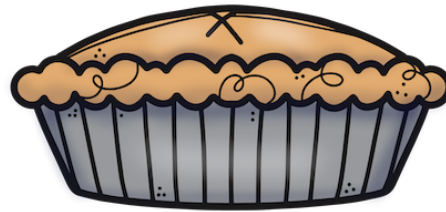
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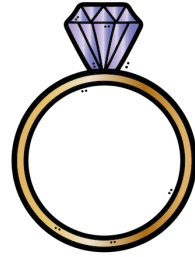
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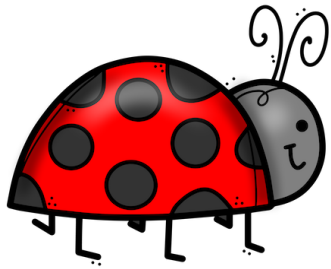
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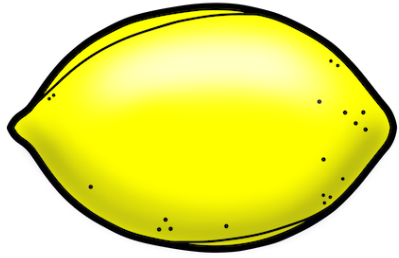
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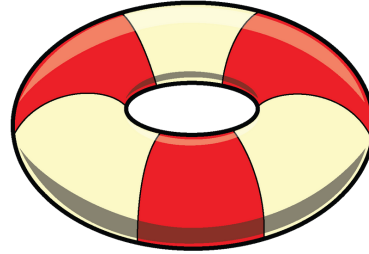
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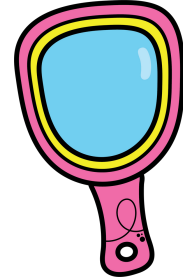
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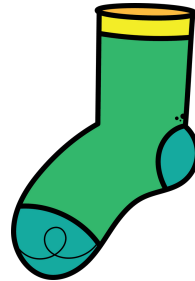
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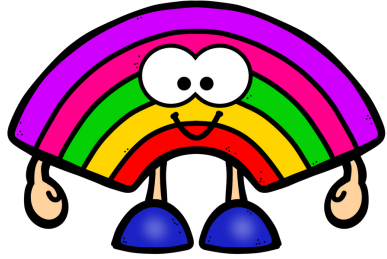
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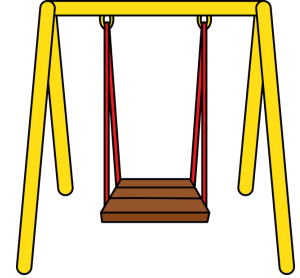
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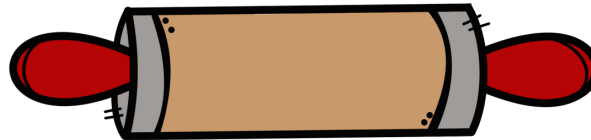
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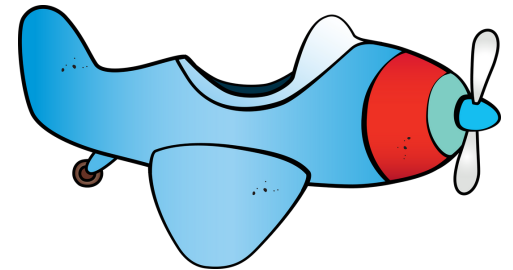
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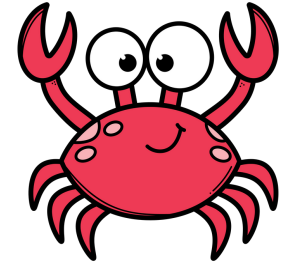
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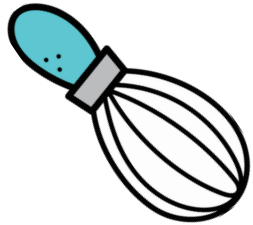
planata



maplache



canigrejo



batiador



carruito



carameflo
