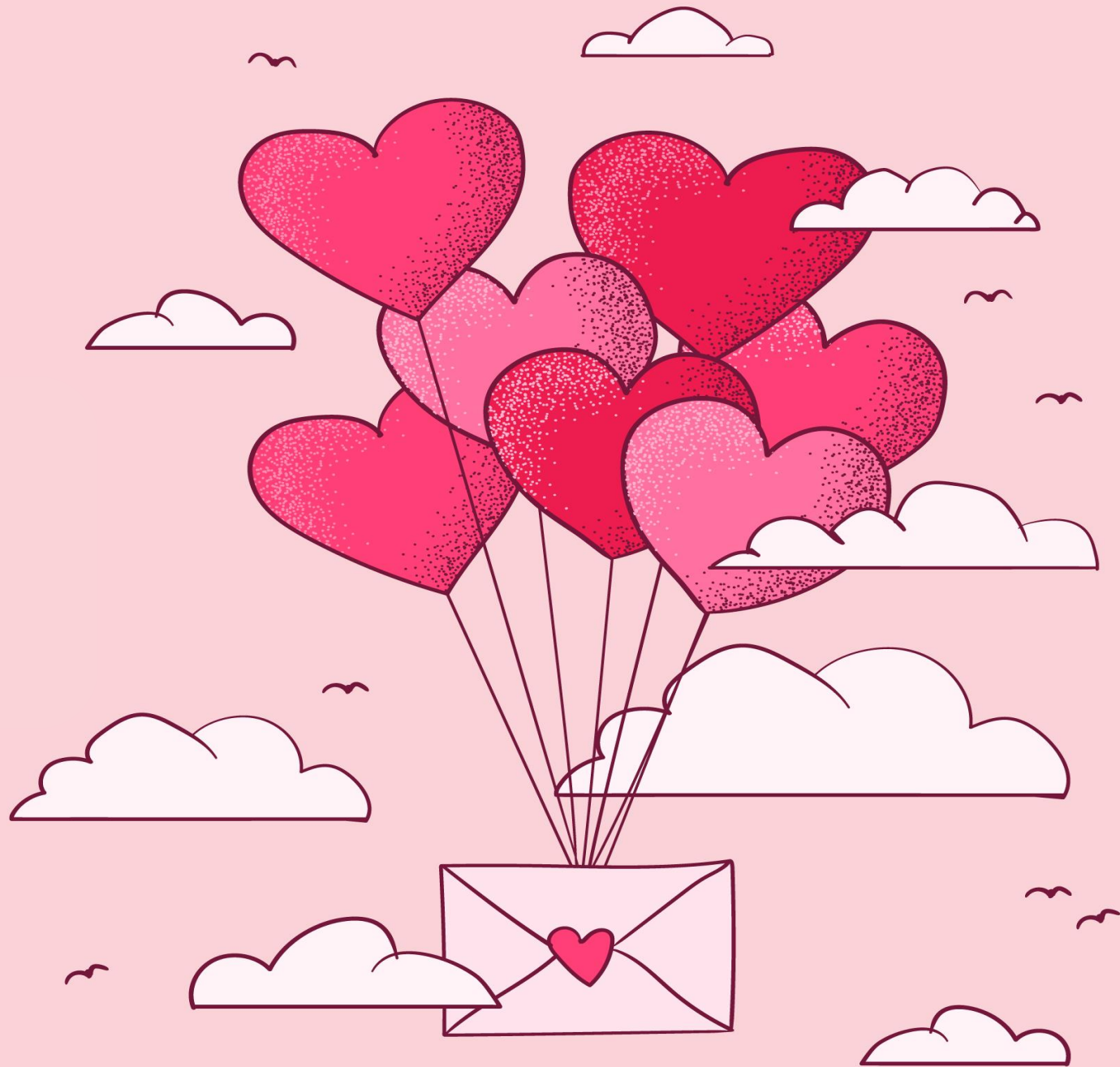
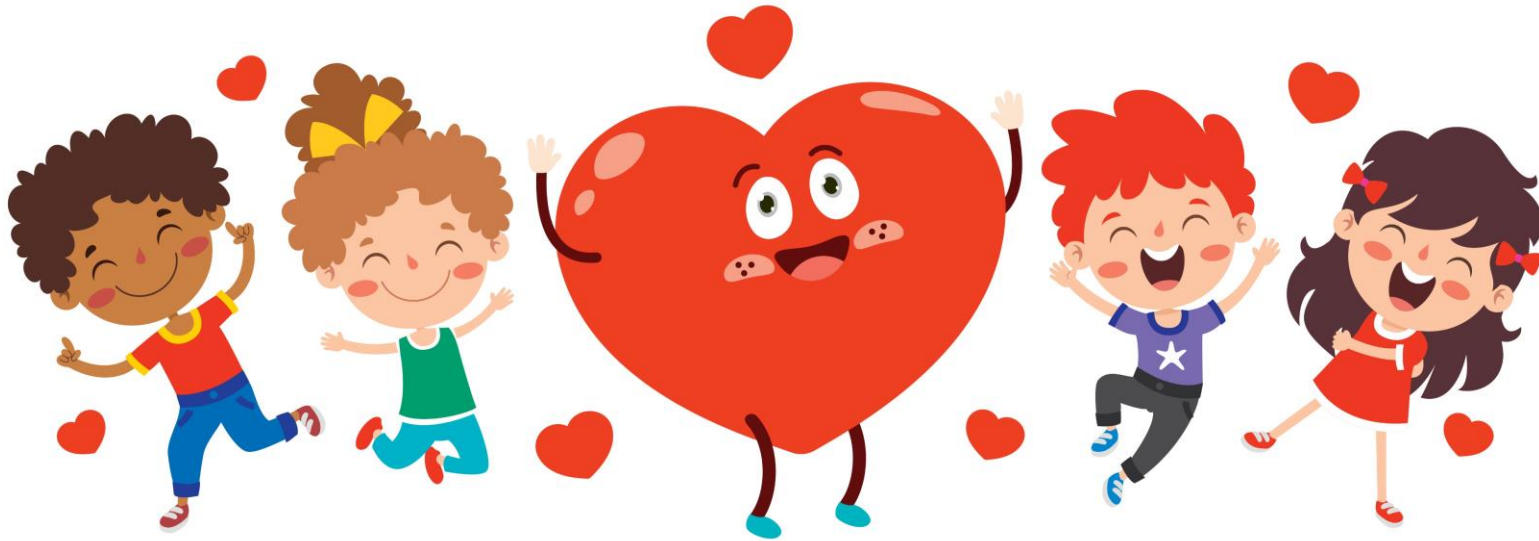


FELIZ SAN
VALENTIN



Gracias por
alegrar mis días



**¡FELIZ SAN
VALENTIN!**

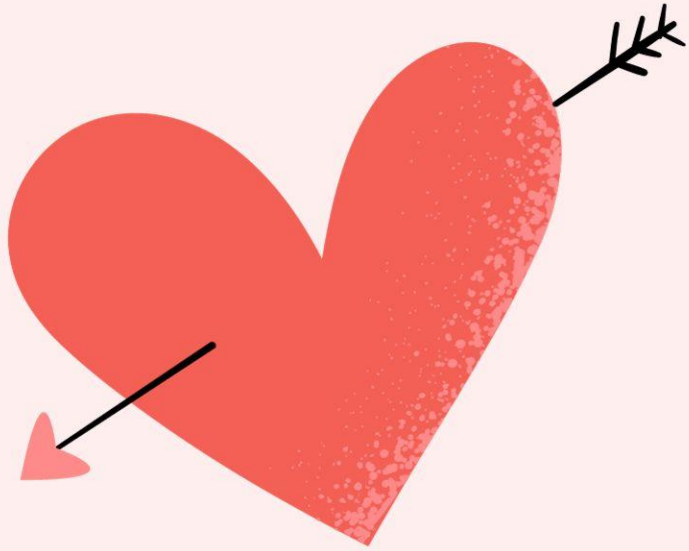


**FELIZ SAN
VALENTIN**

Feliz San Valentín



Feliz día de San Valentín



De

Para