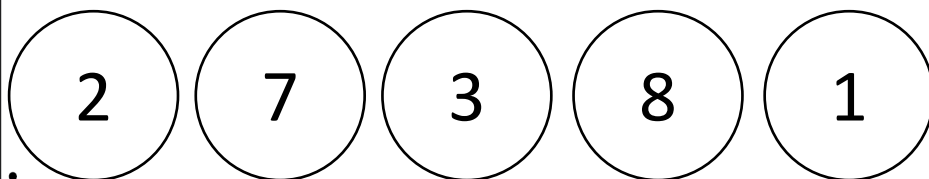
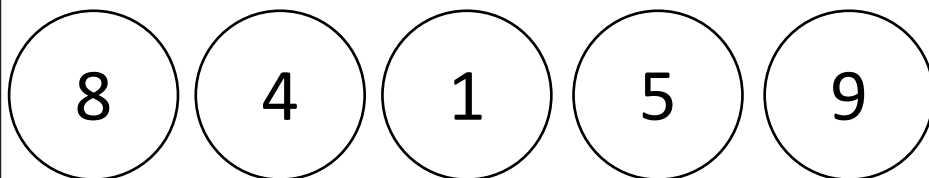
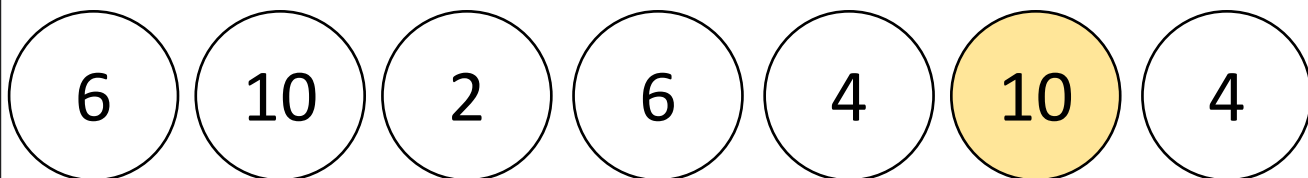
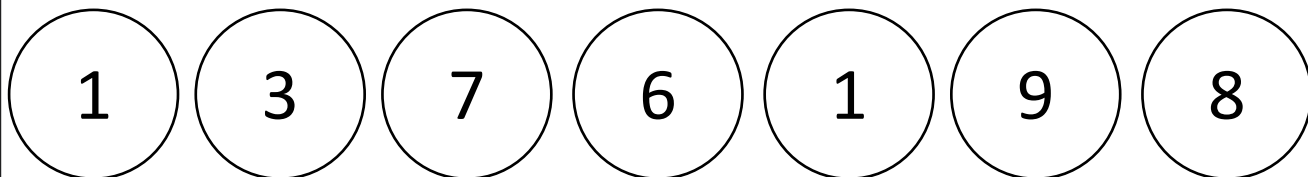
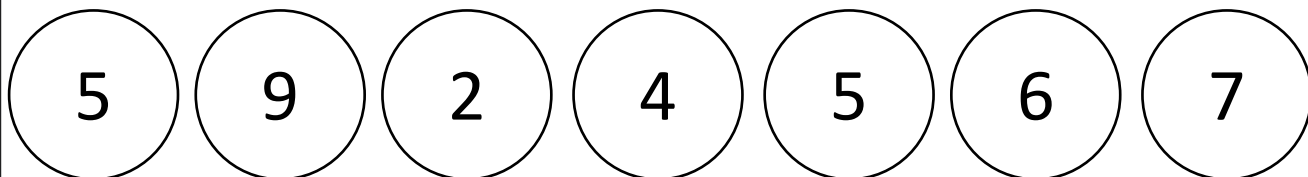
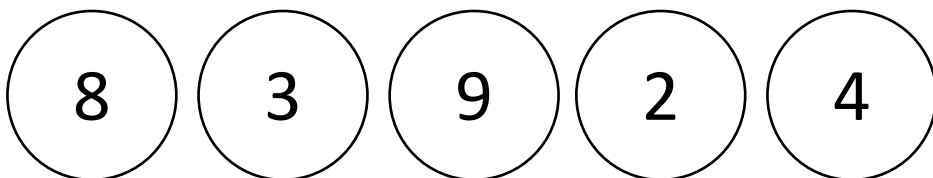
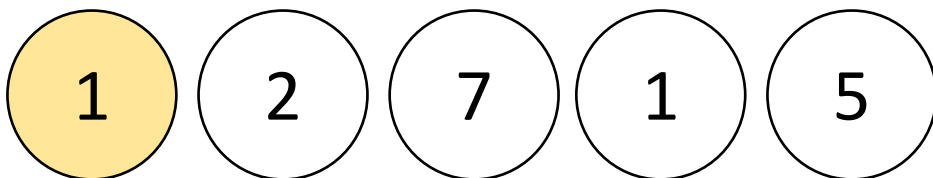
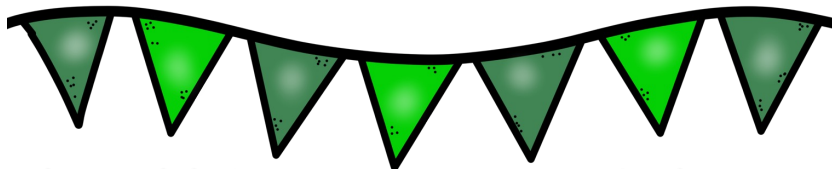
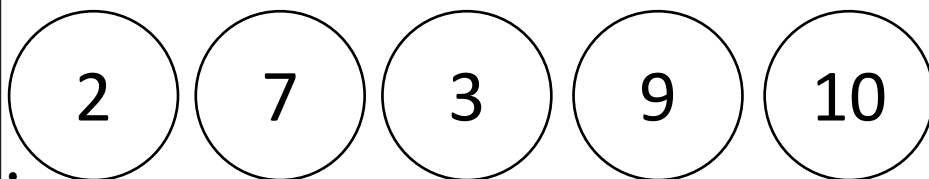
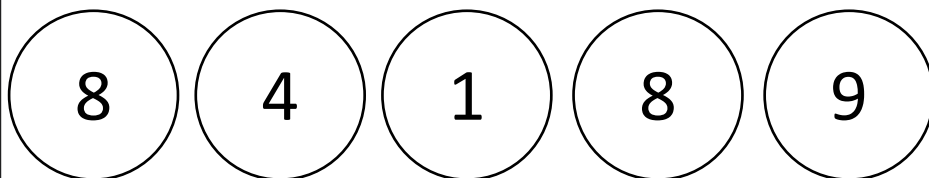
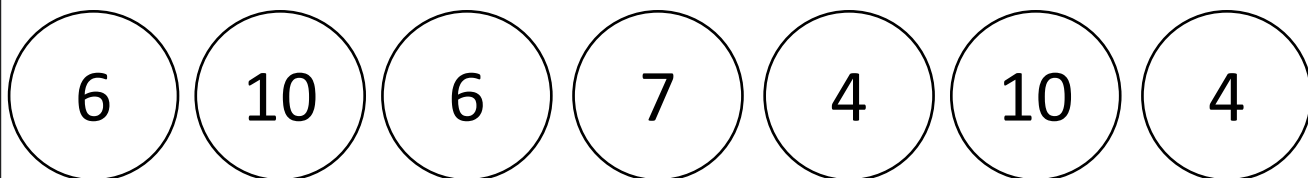
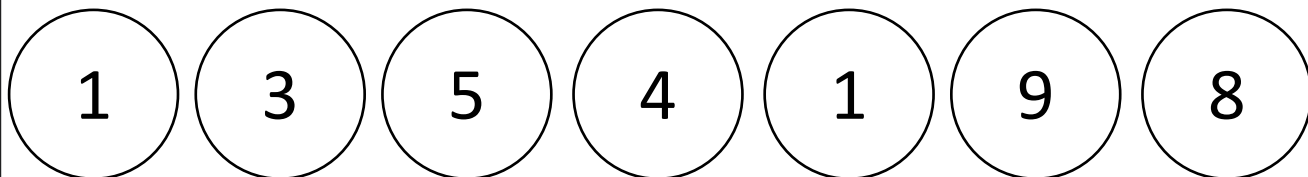
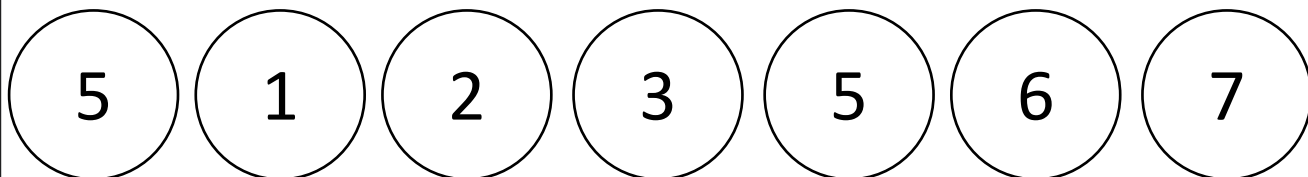
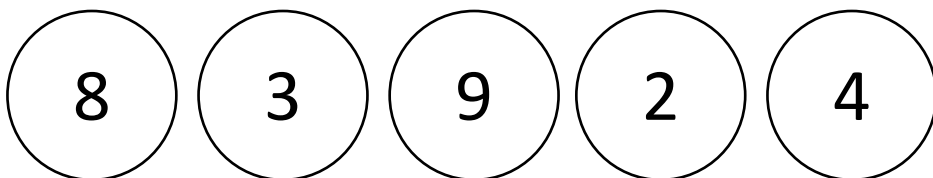
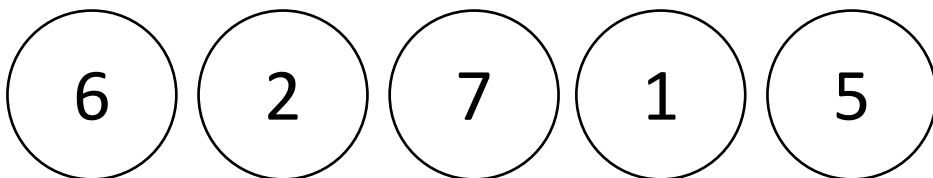


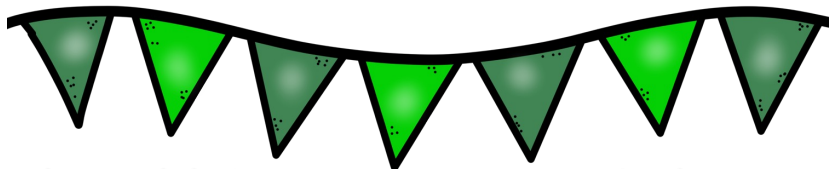
Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10



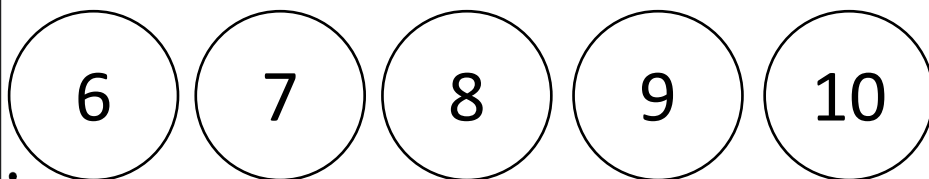
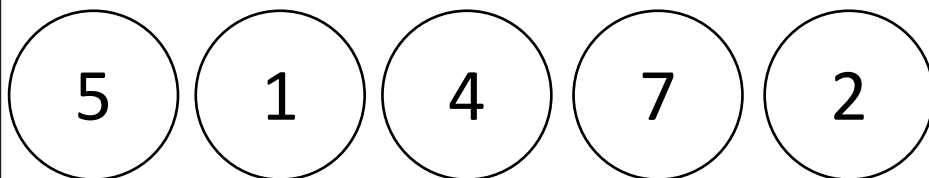
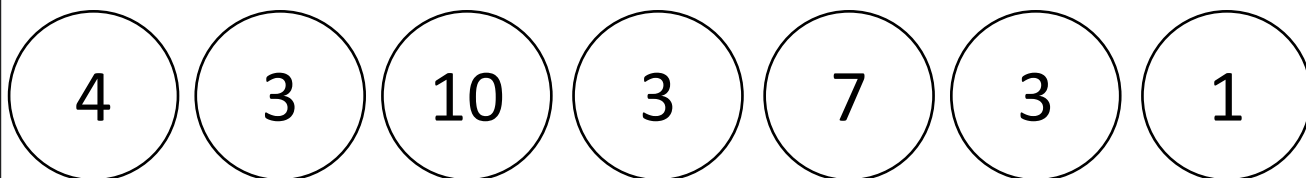
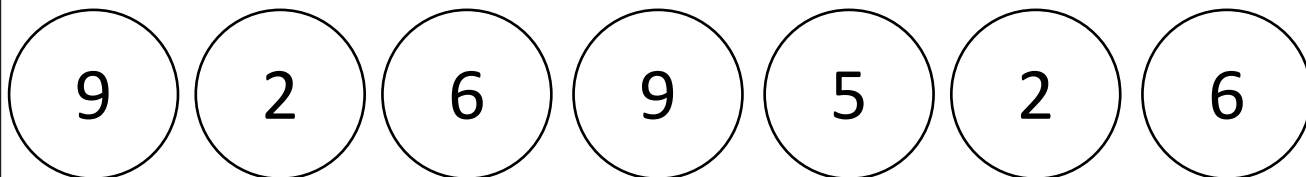
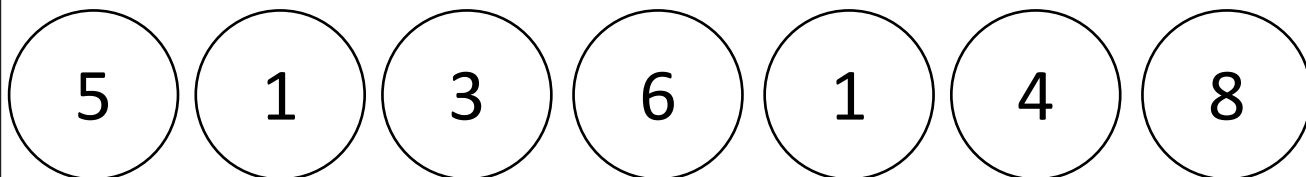
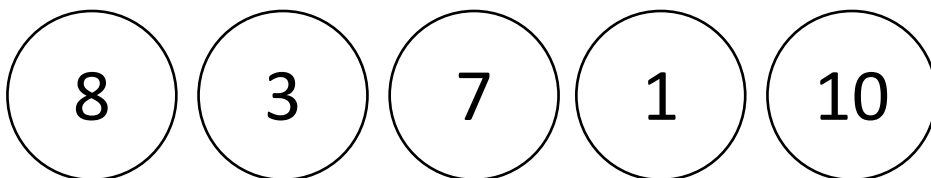
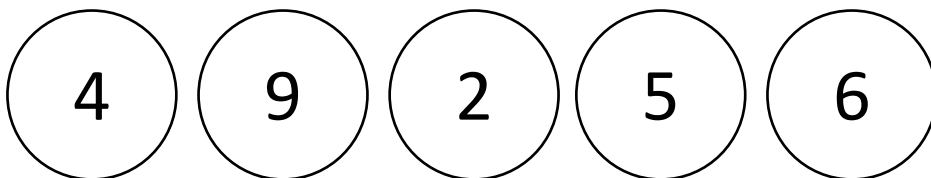


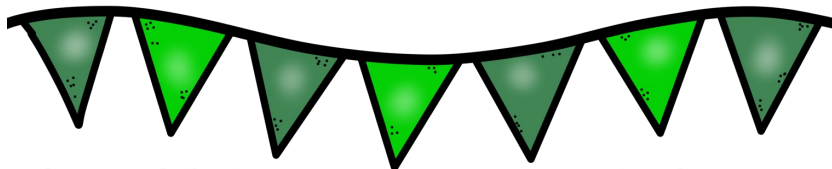
Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10



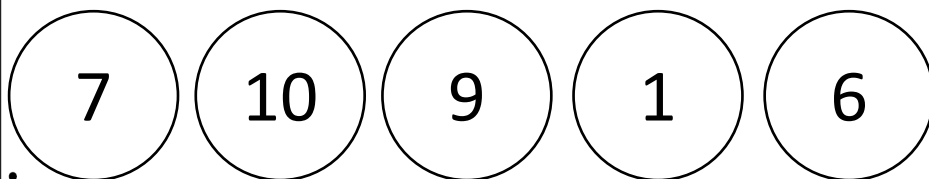
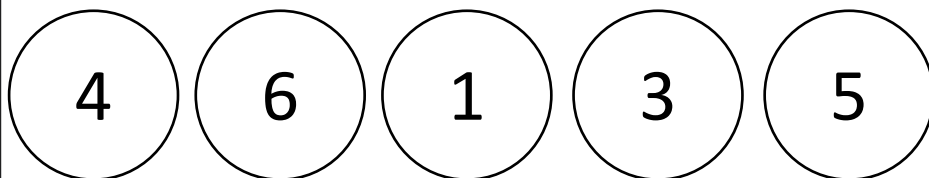
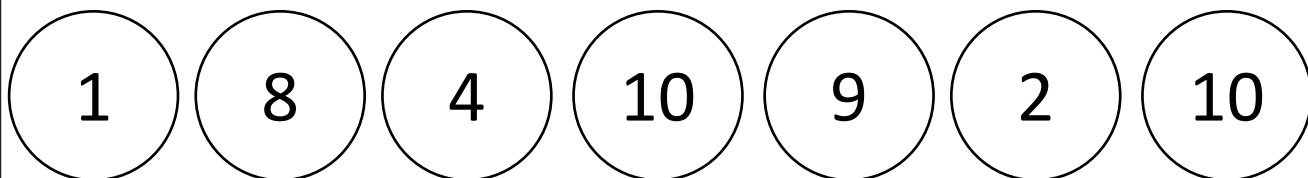
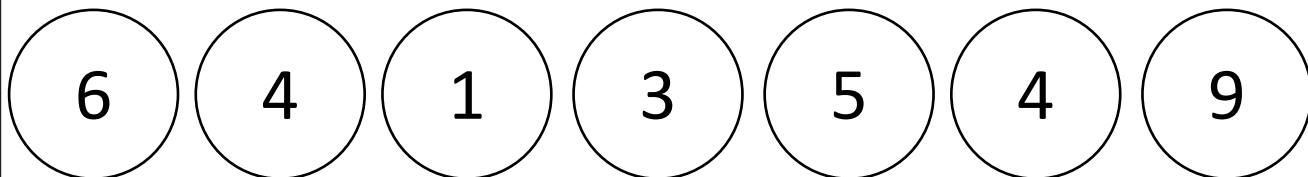
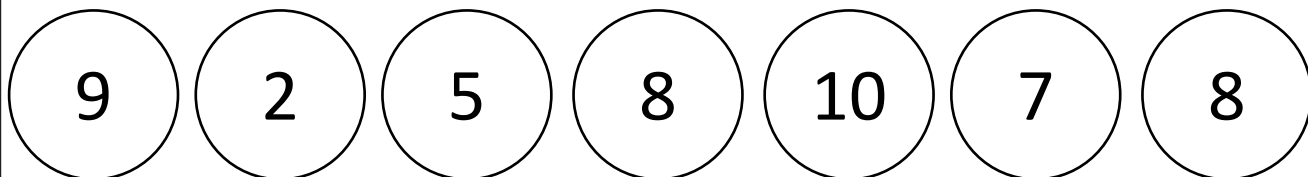
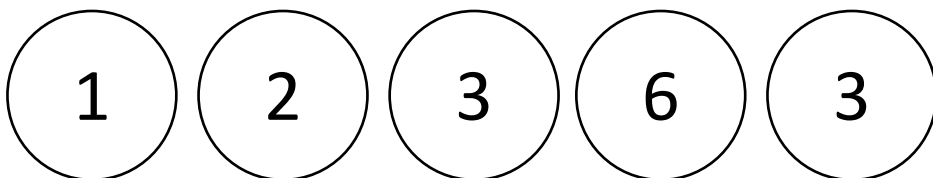
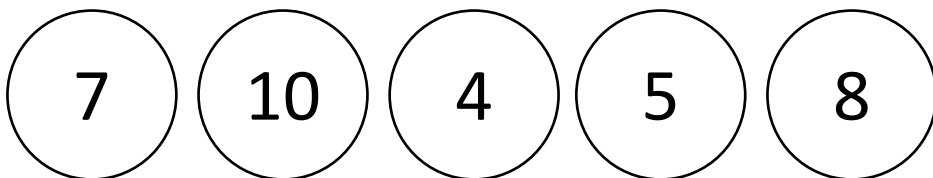


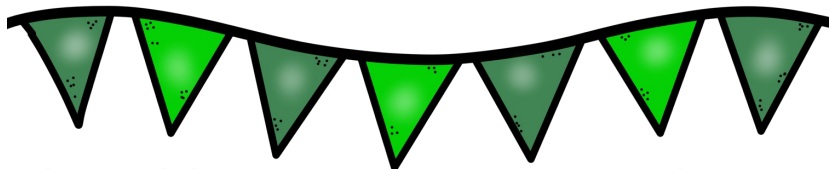
Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10



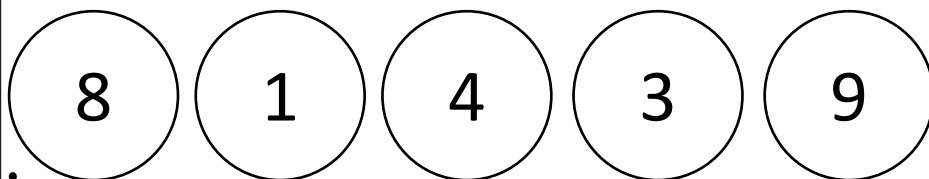
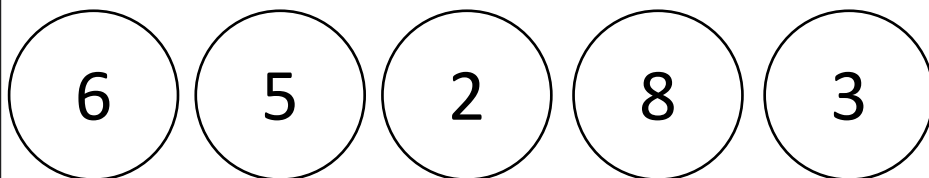
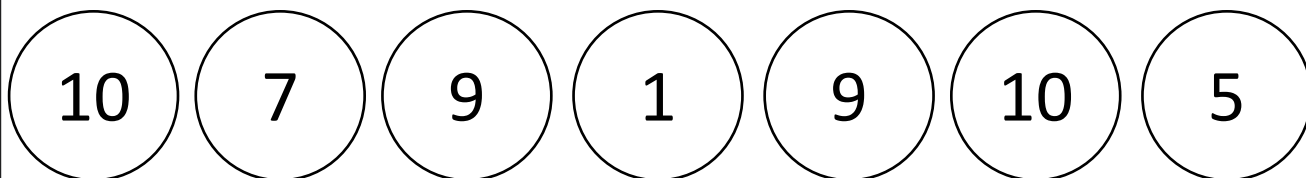
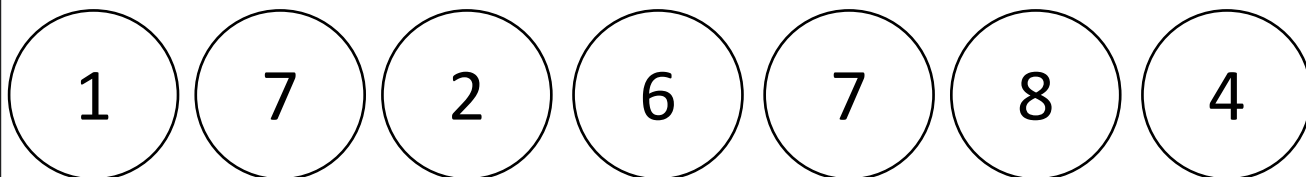
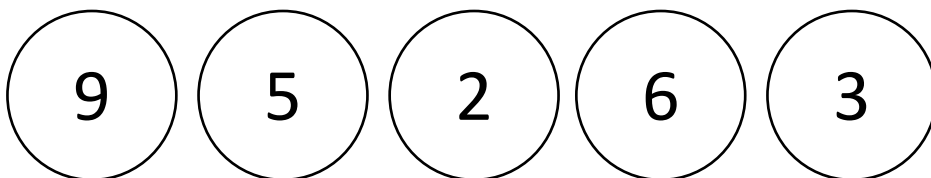
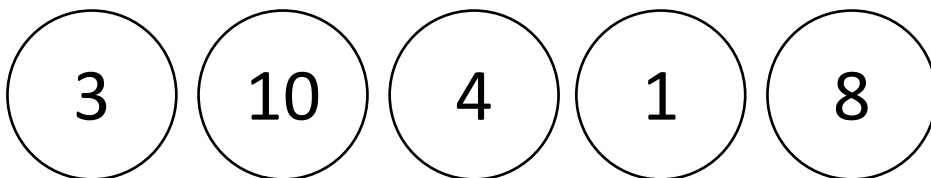


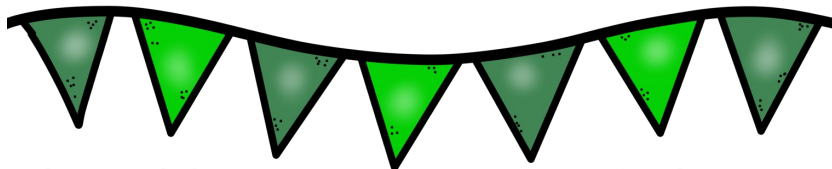
Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10





Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10





Resuelve el laberinto siguiendo la serie numérica 1-10

