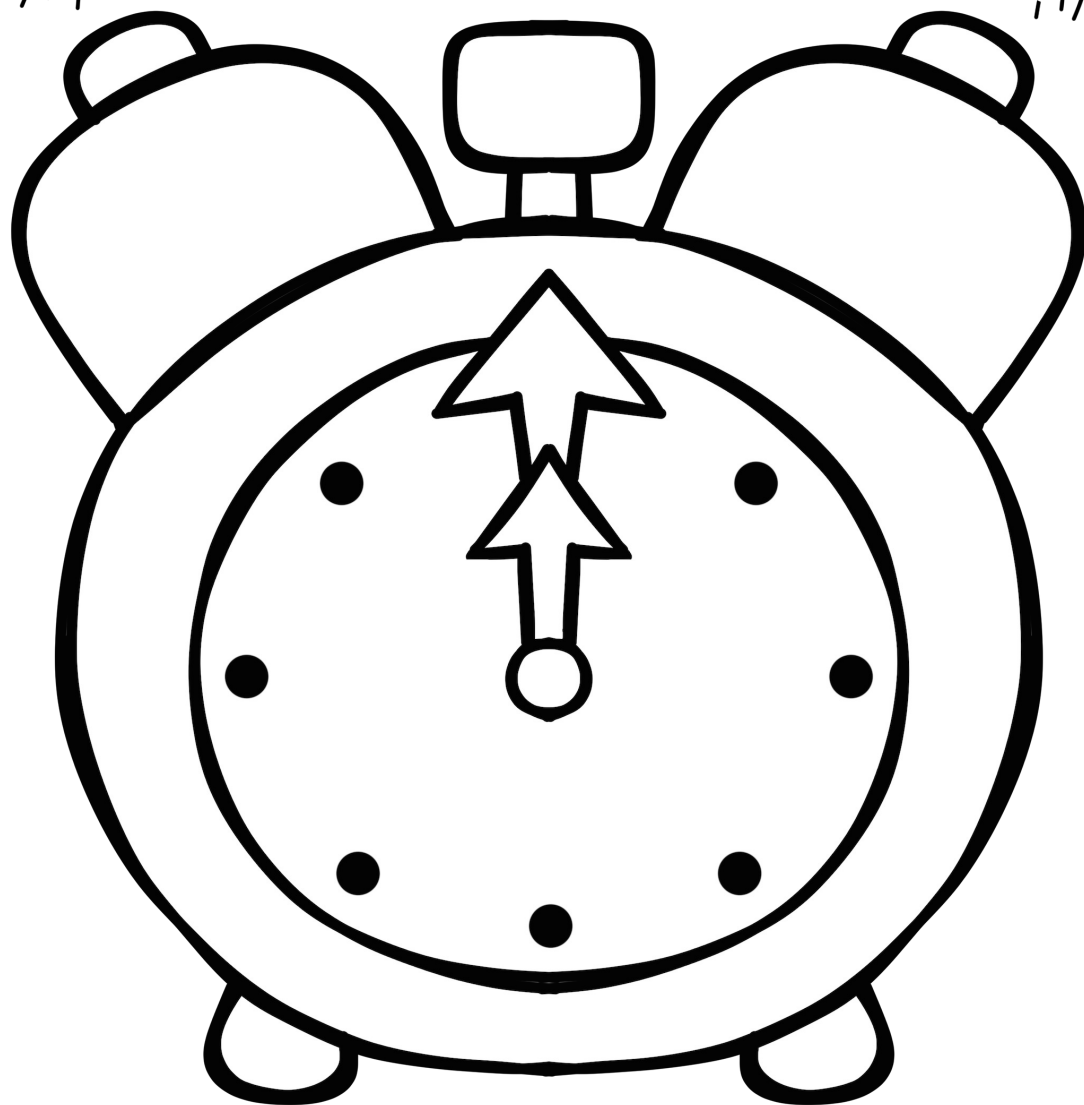
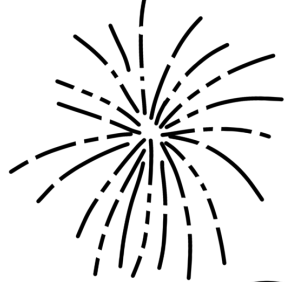
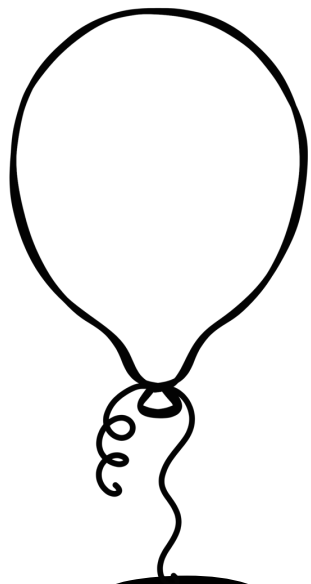
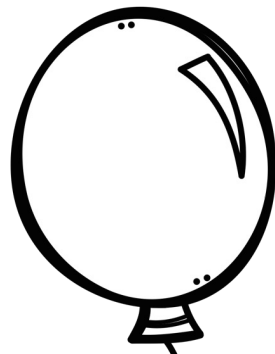
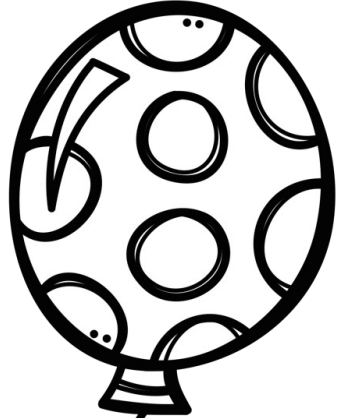
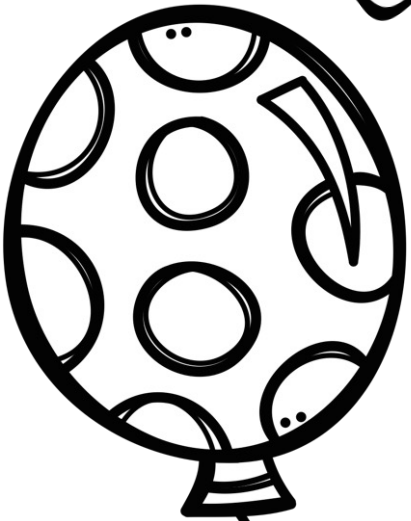
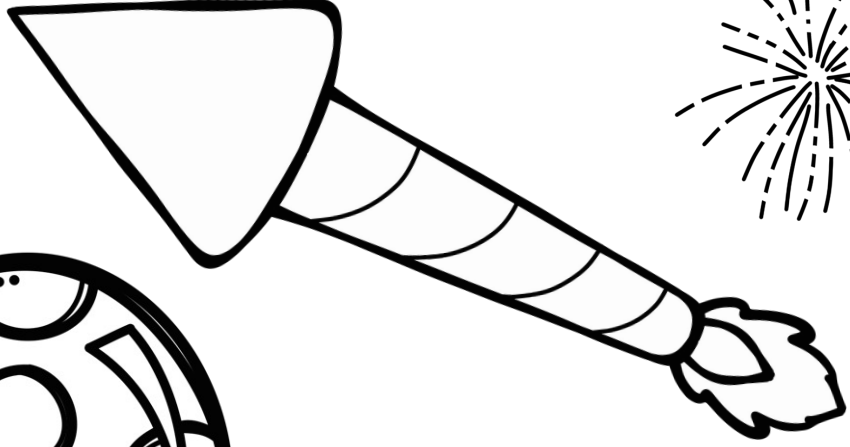


FELIZ AÑO NUEVO



2025

FELIZ AÑO NUEVO



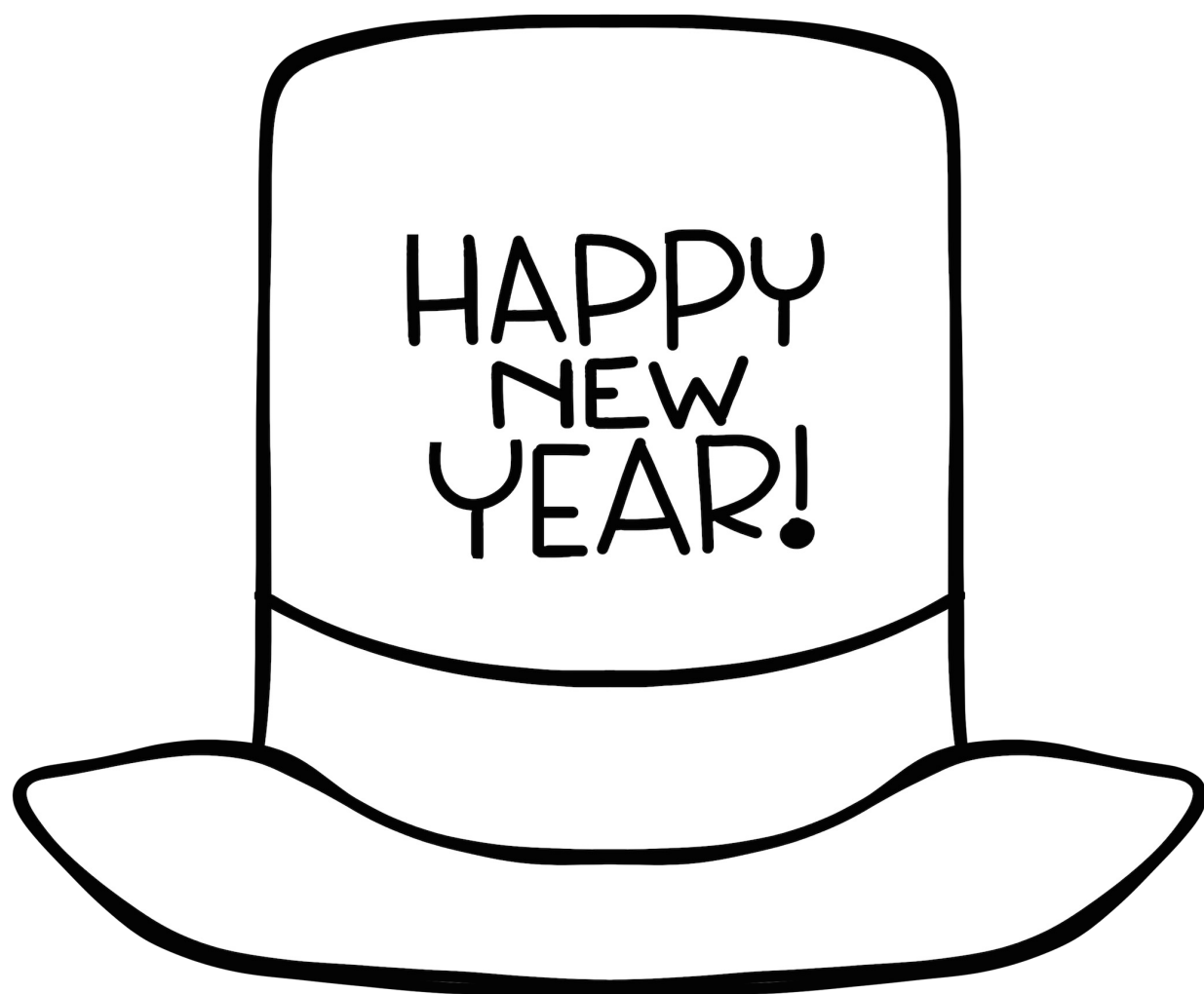
2

0

2

5

FELIZ AÑO NUEVO

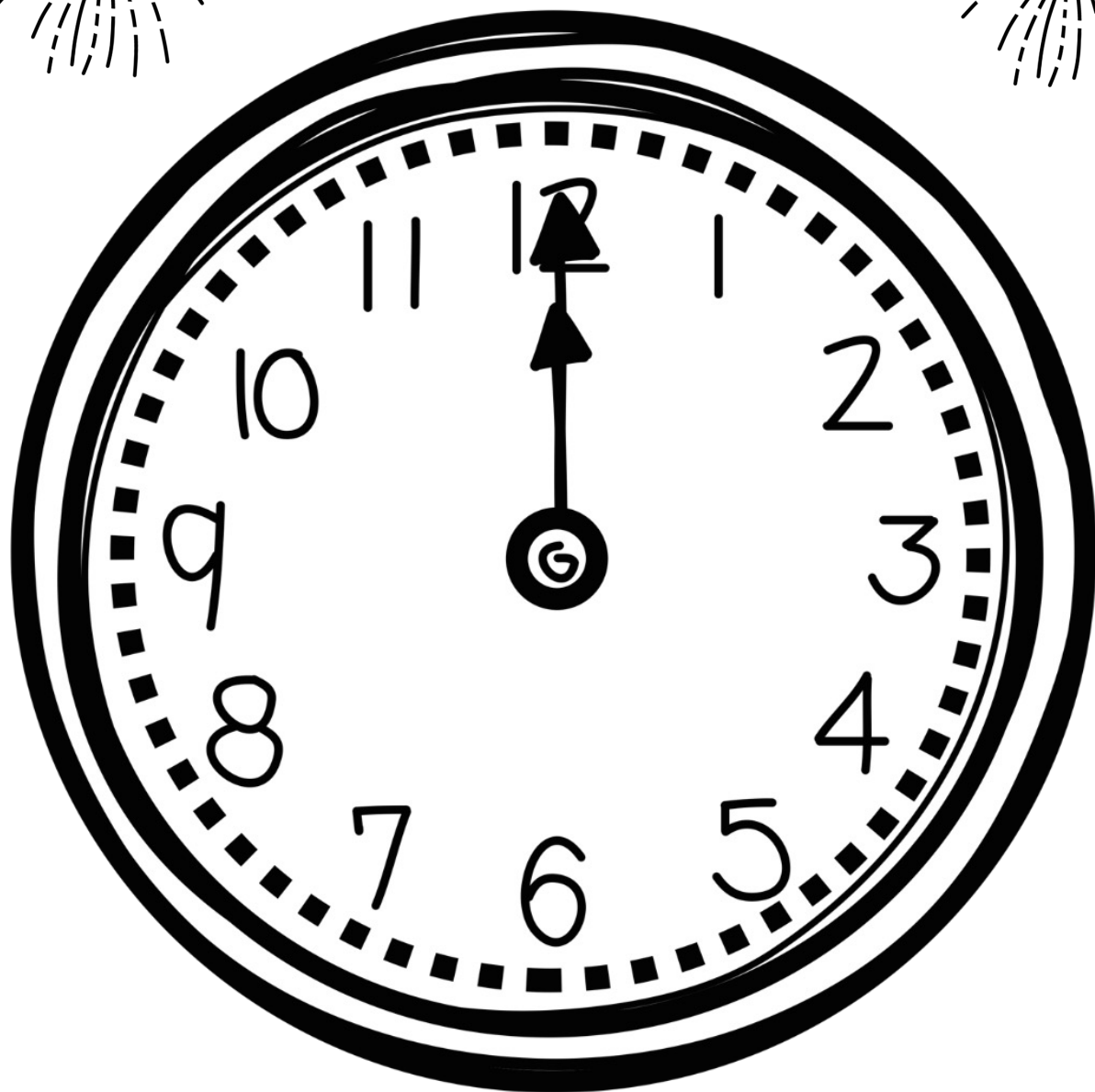


2025

FELIZ AÑO NUEVO



FELIZ AÑO NUEVO



2025

FELIZ AÑO NUEVO



2025

