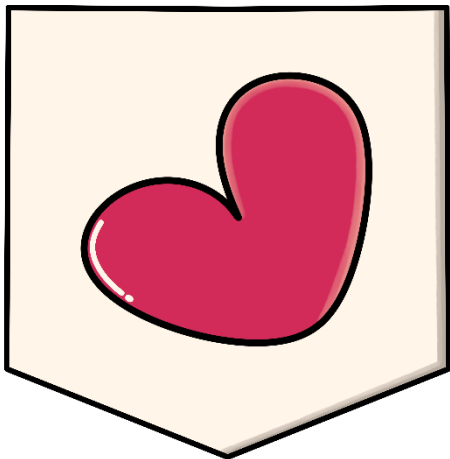
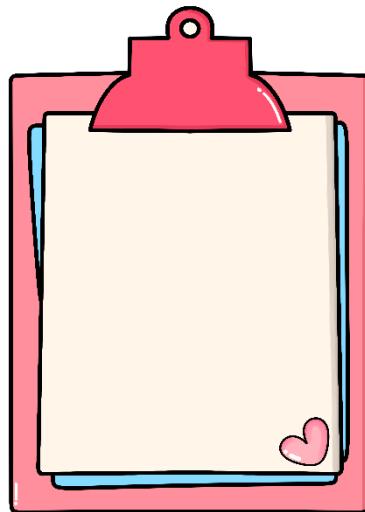
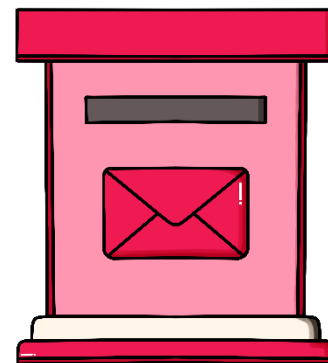




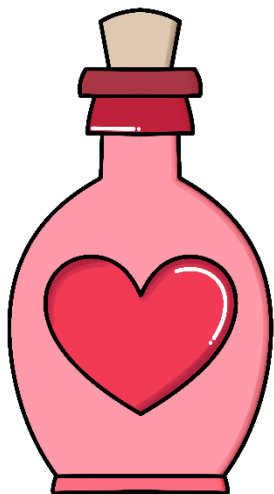
Banderín



Carpeta



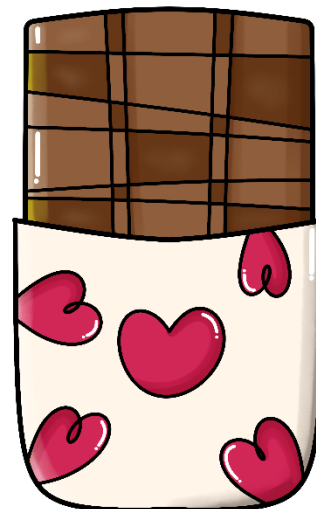
Buzón del amor



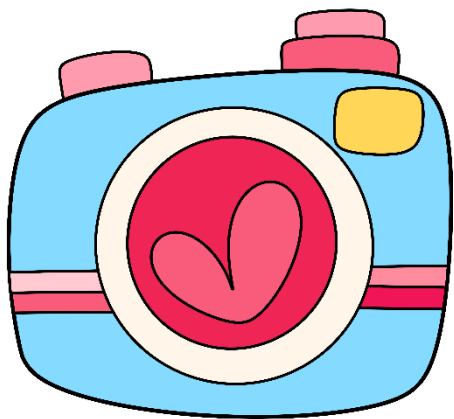
Pócima del amor



Taza



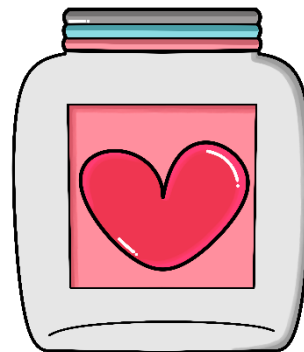
Tableta de chocolate



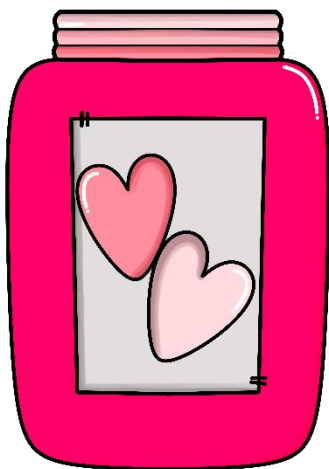
Cámara del amor



Arco de Cupido



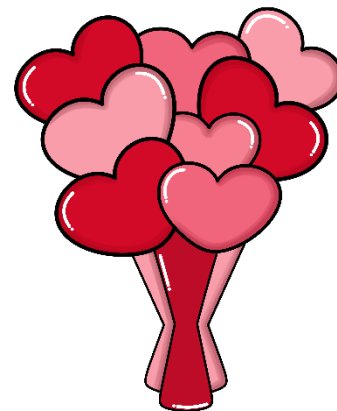
Tarro para caramelos



Frasco para bombones



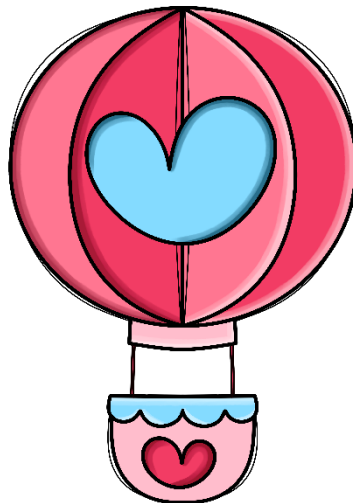
Regalo



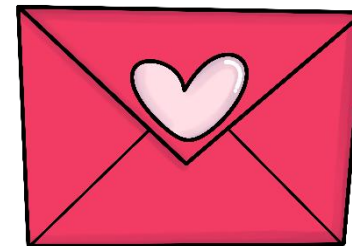
Ramo de flores



Flor



Globo del amor



Sobre del amor



Osito de peluche



Te quiero



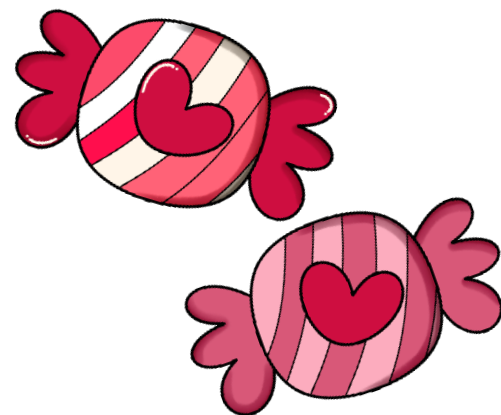
Love



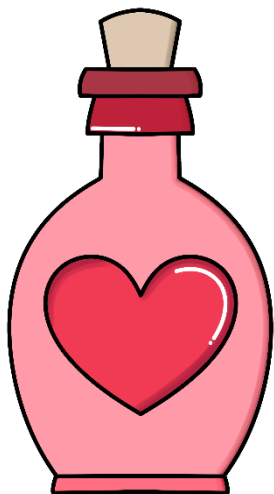
Dulce de San Valentín



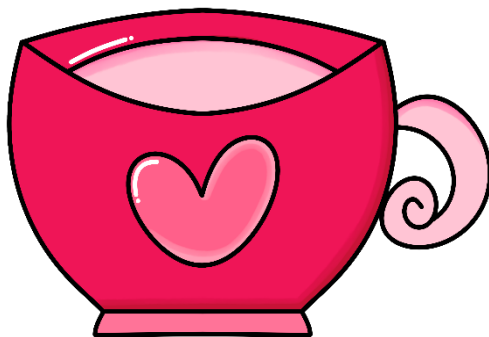
Rosco de chocolate



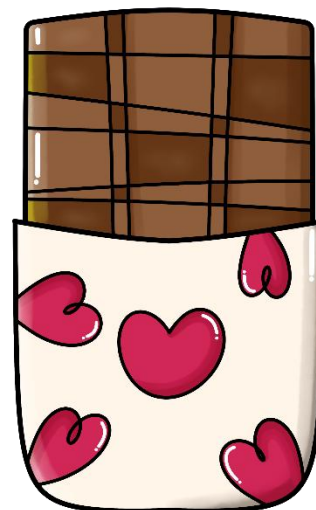
Caramelos



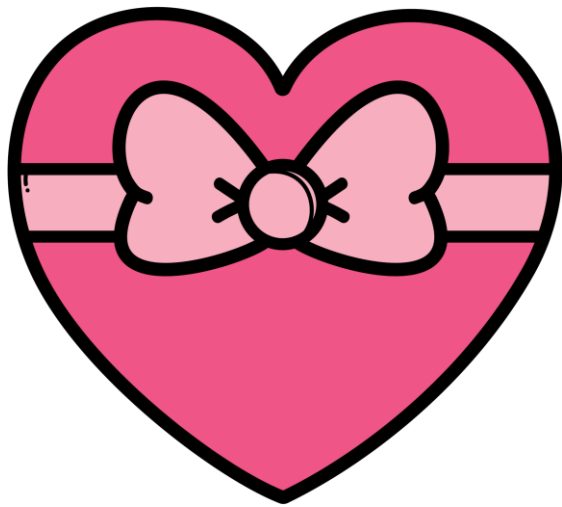
Pócima del amor



Taza



Tableta de chocolate



Caja de Bombones



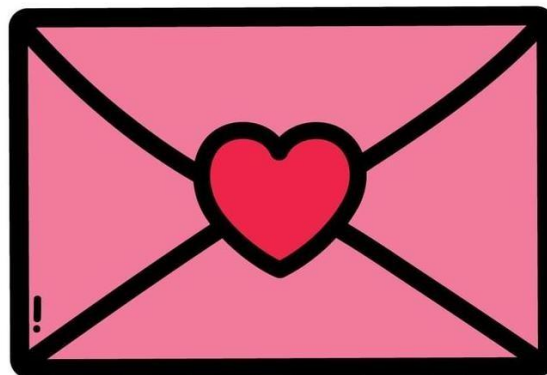
Cupido



Flecha del amor



Chocolates



Carta de amor



Buzón