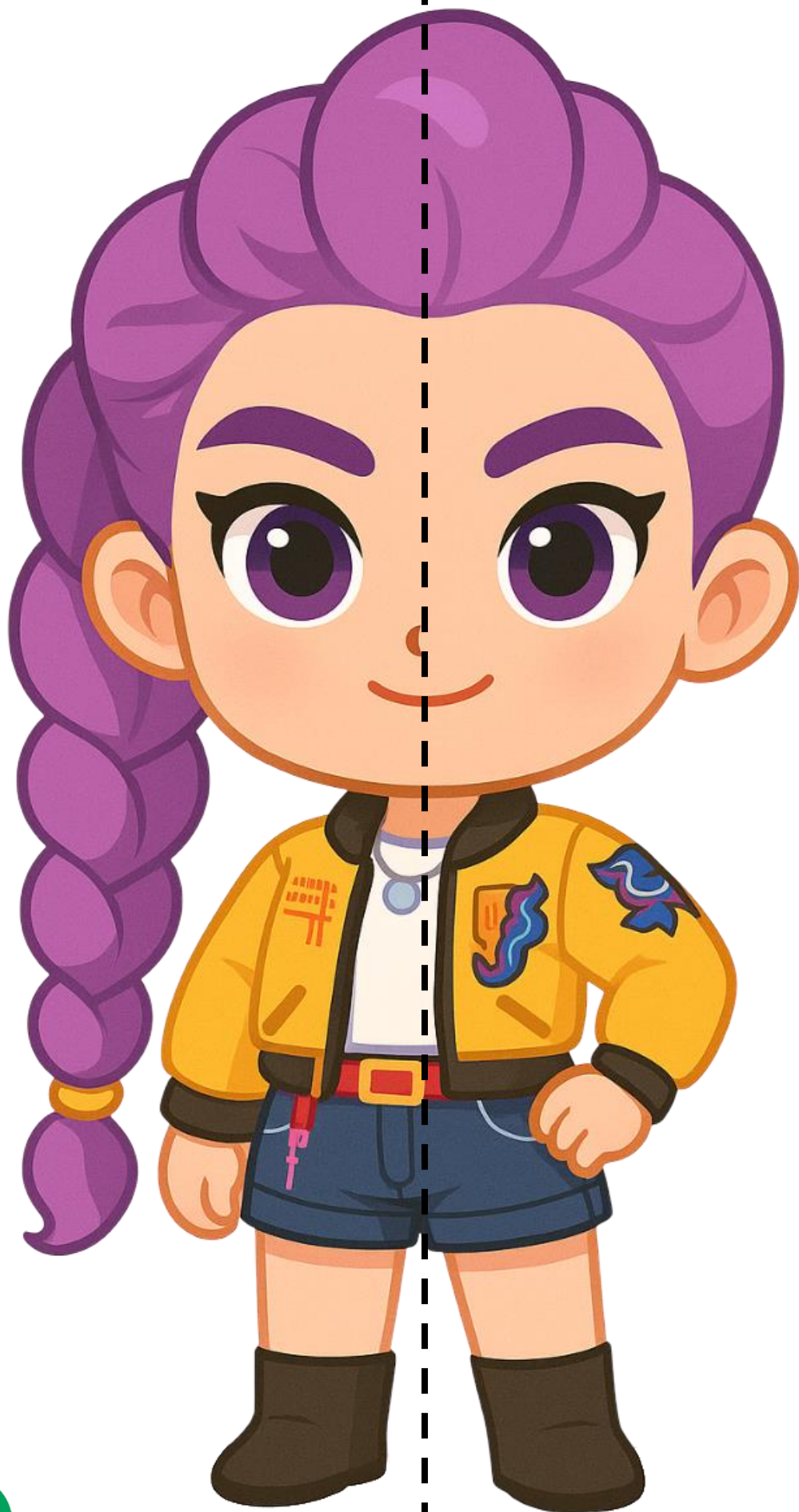
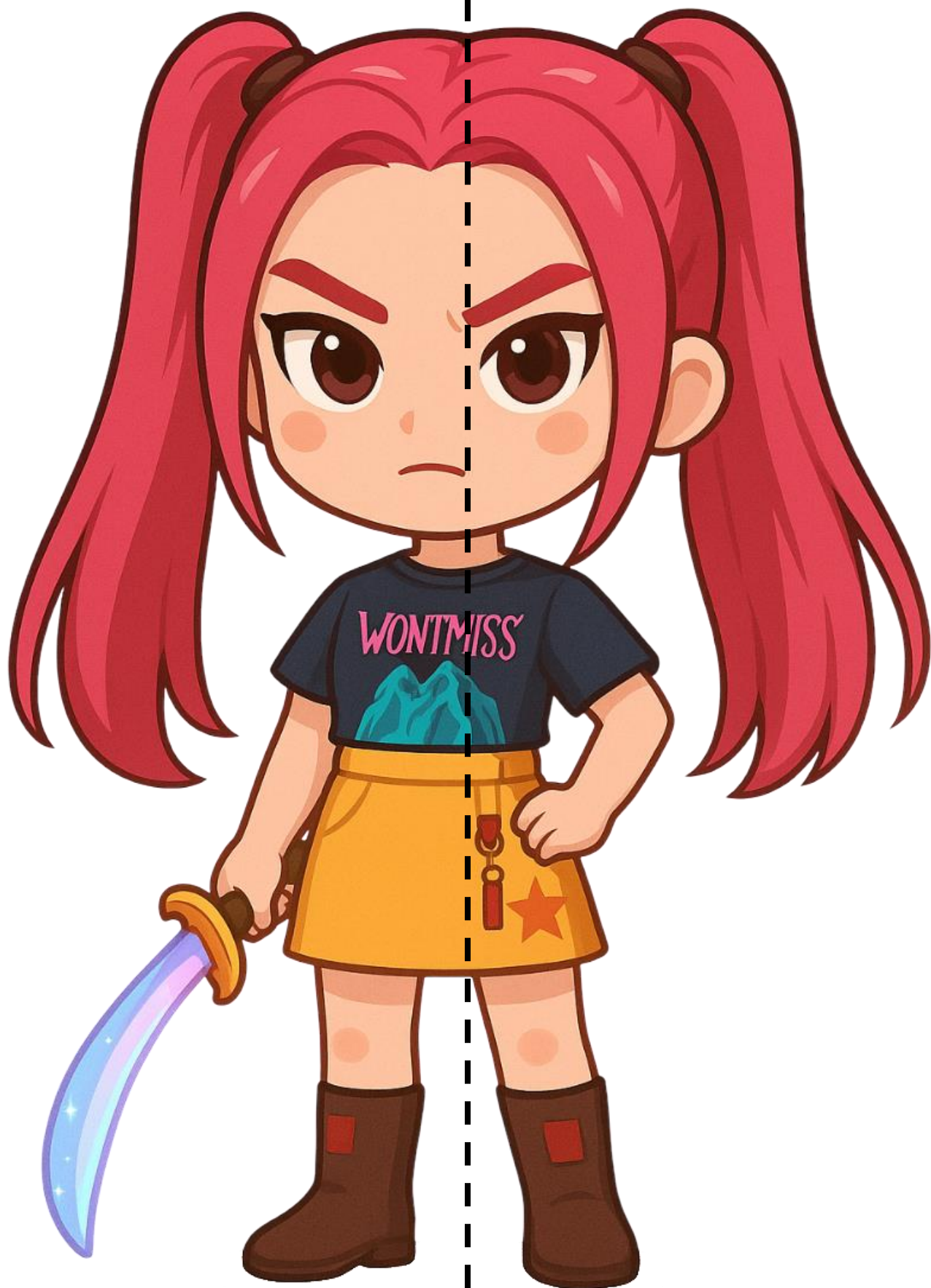
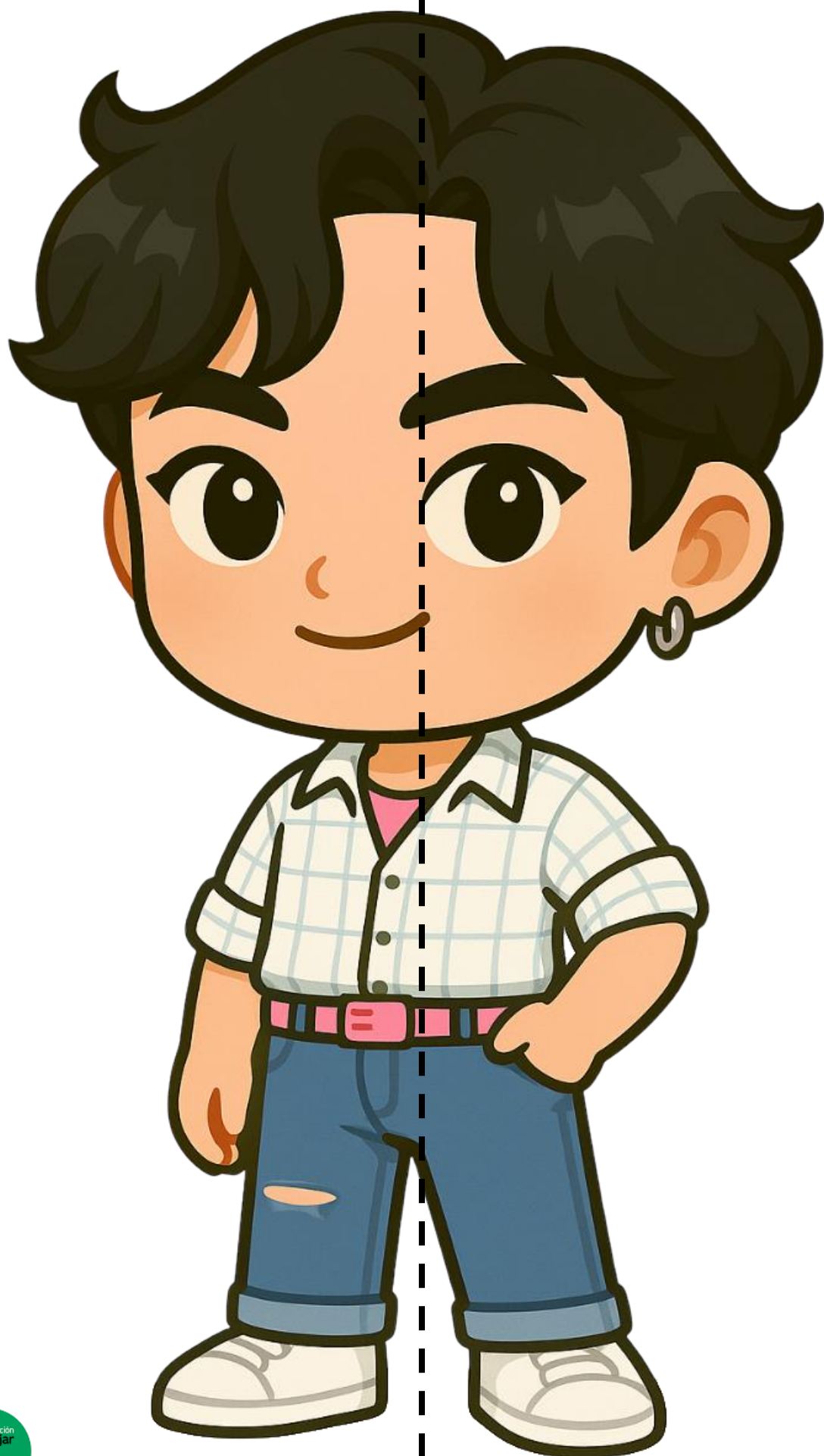
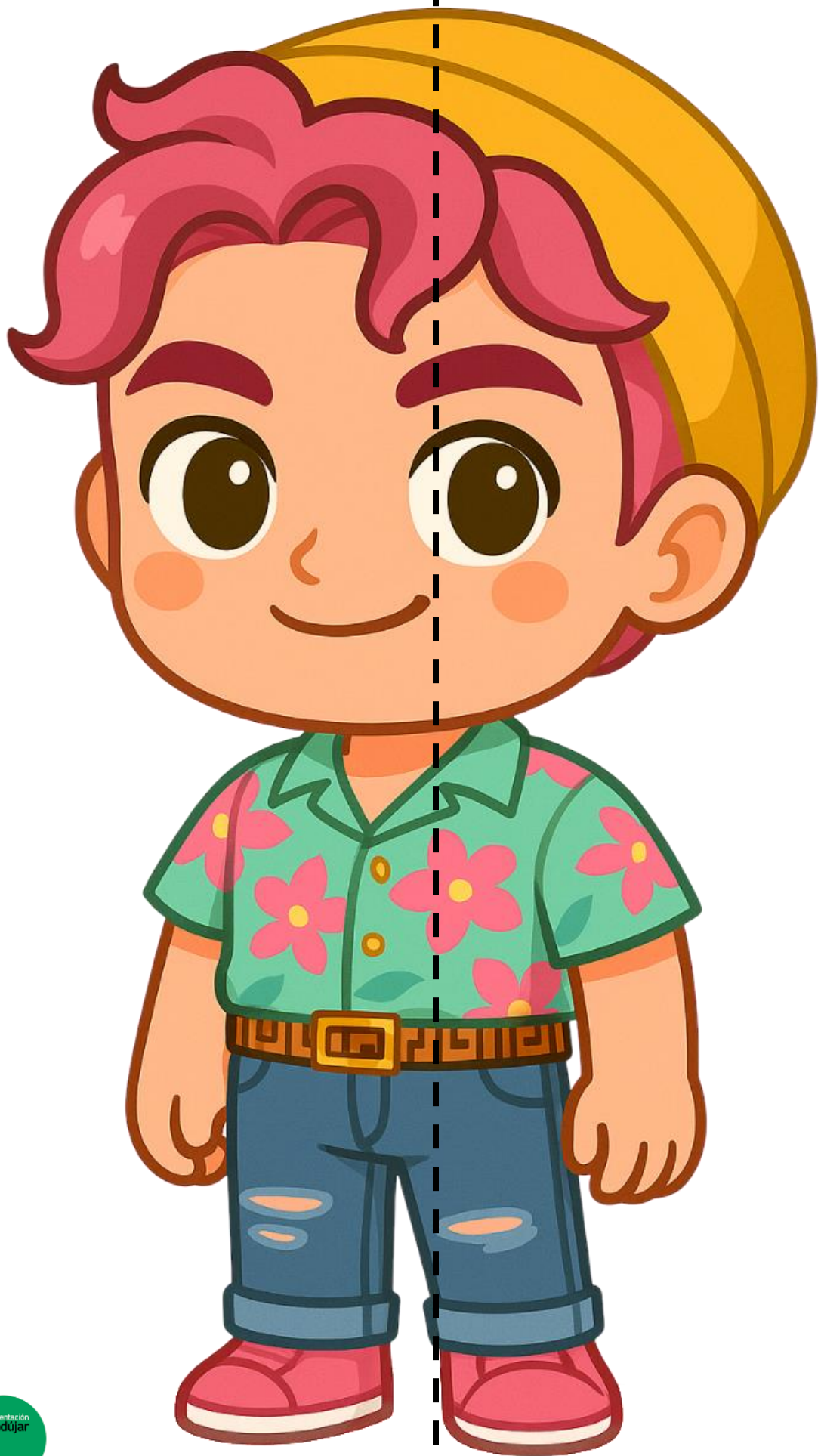


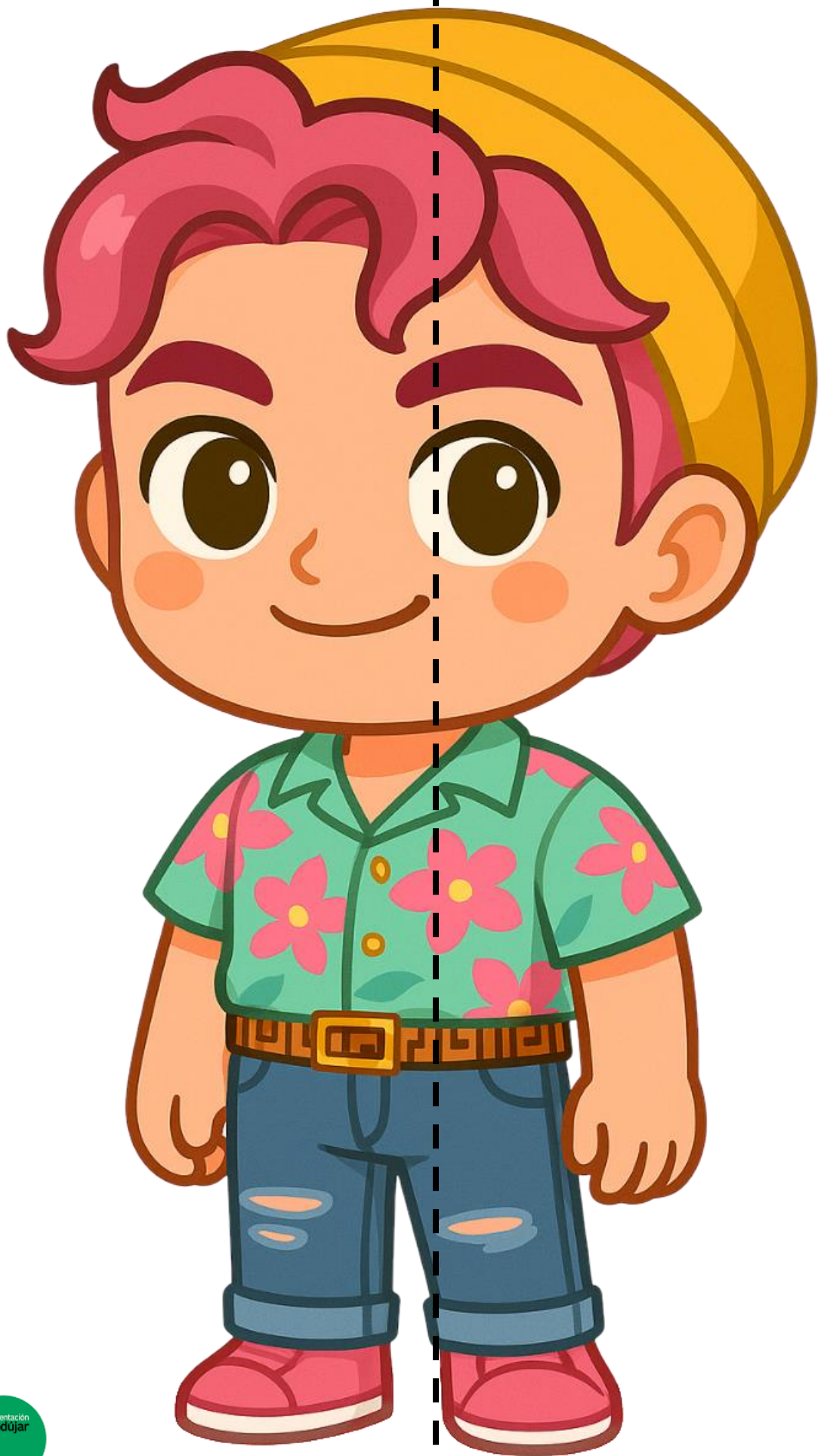




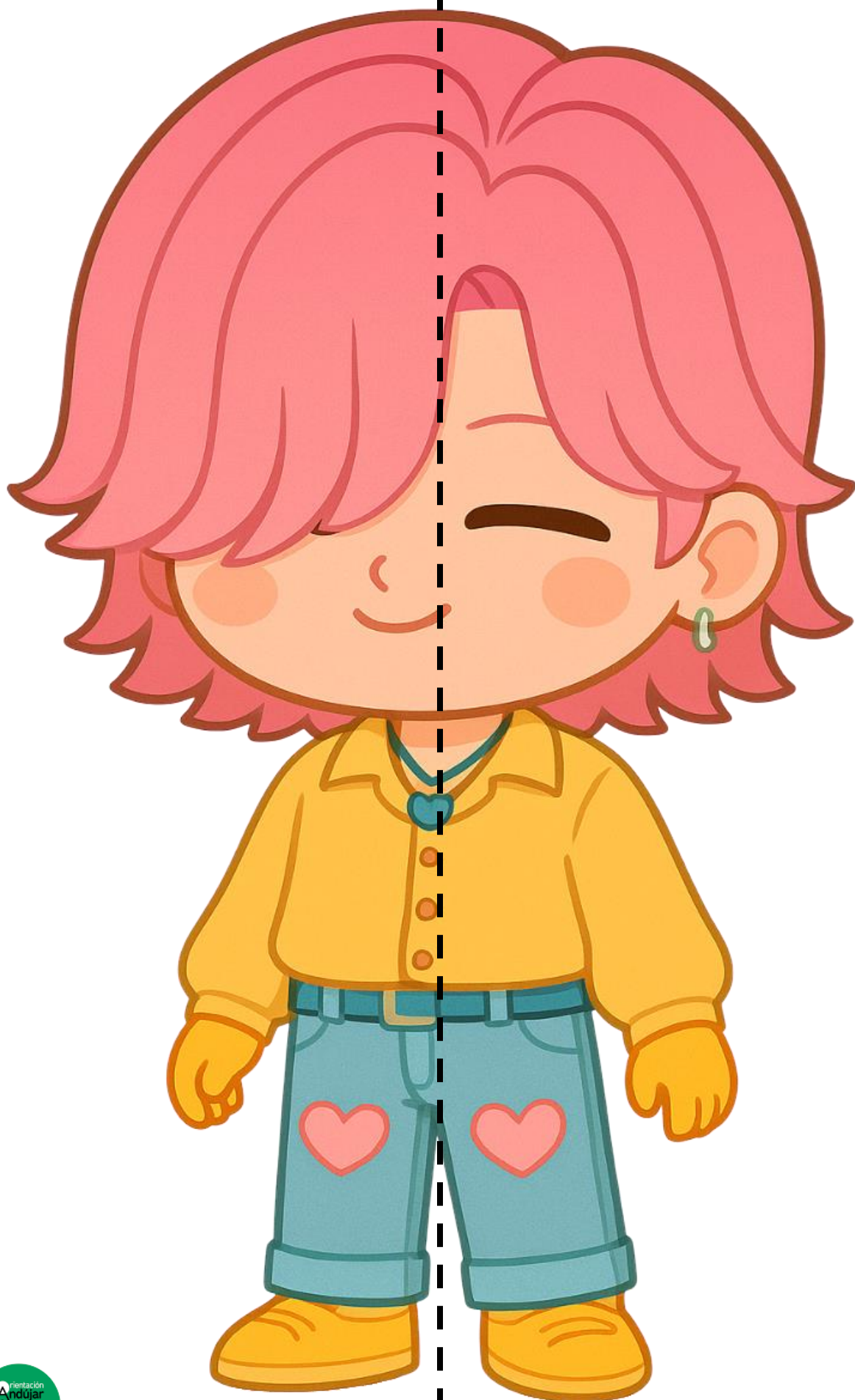


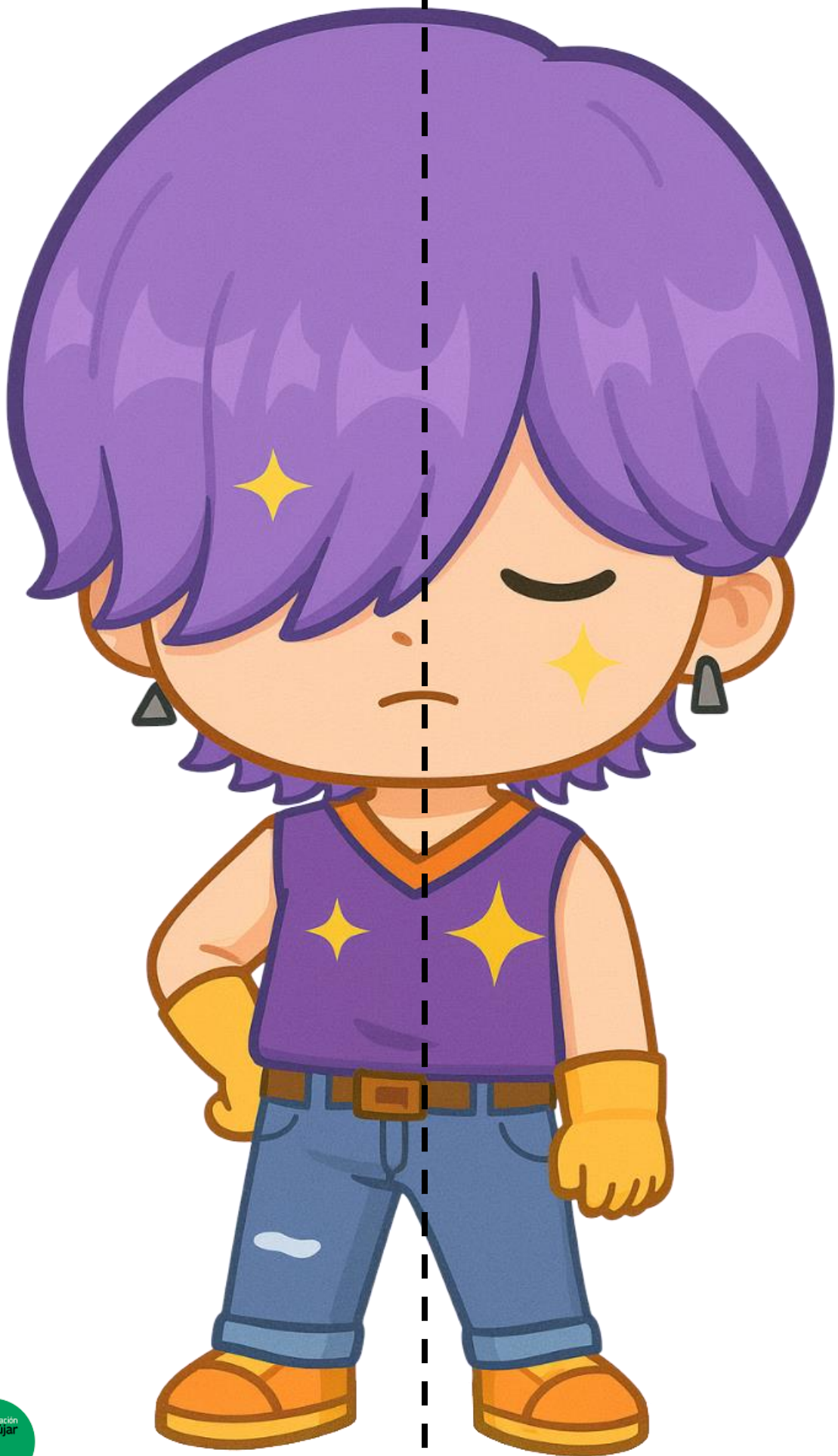












Se llama

¿Quién es?

Describelo/a

Escribe lo que sepas sobre él/ella