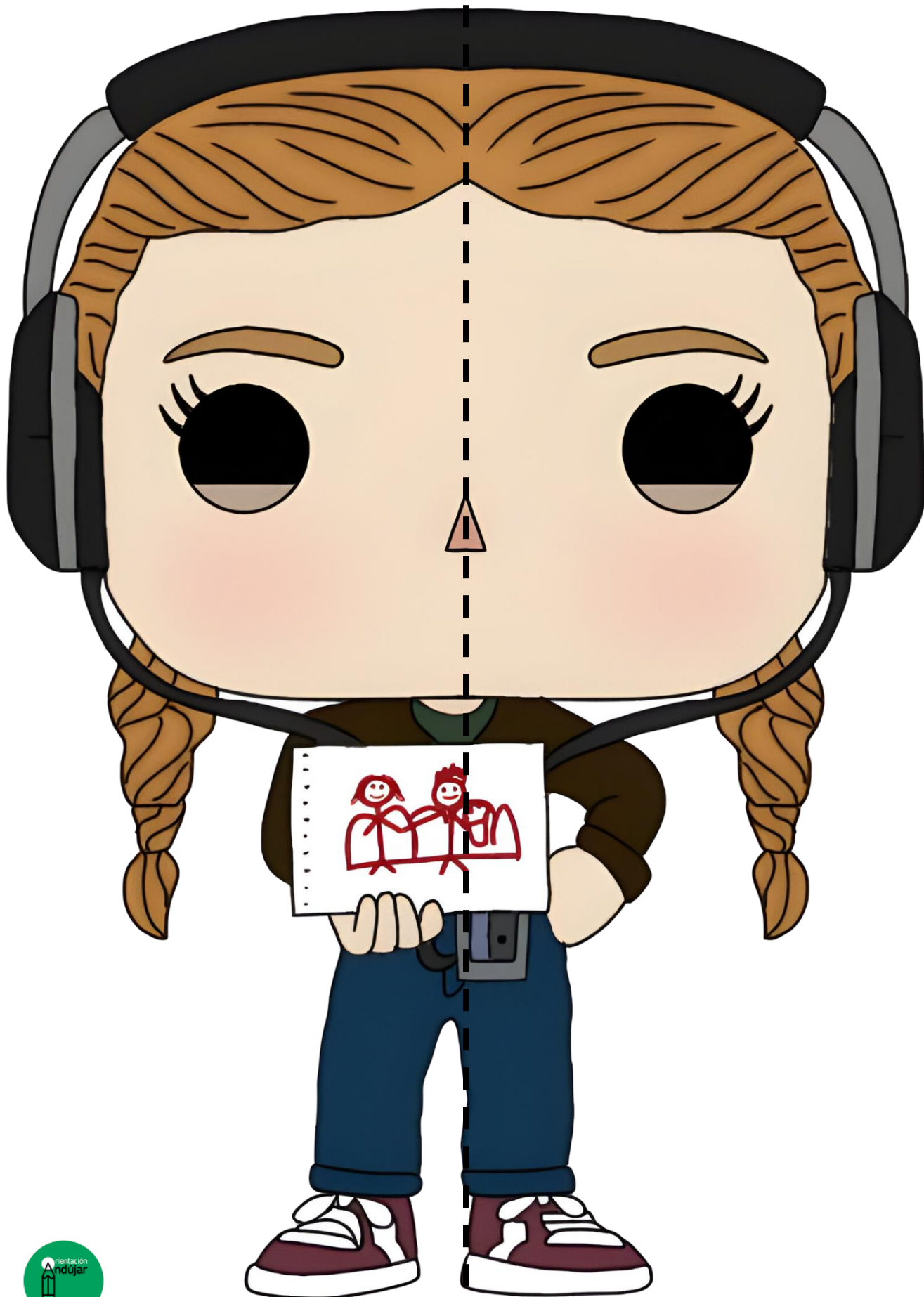
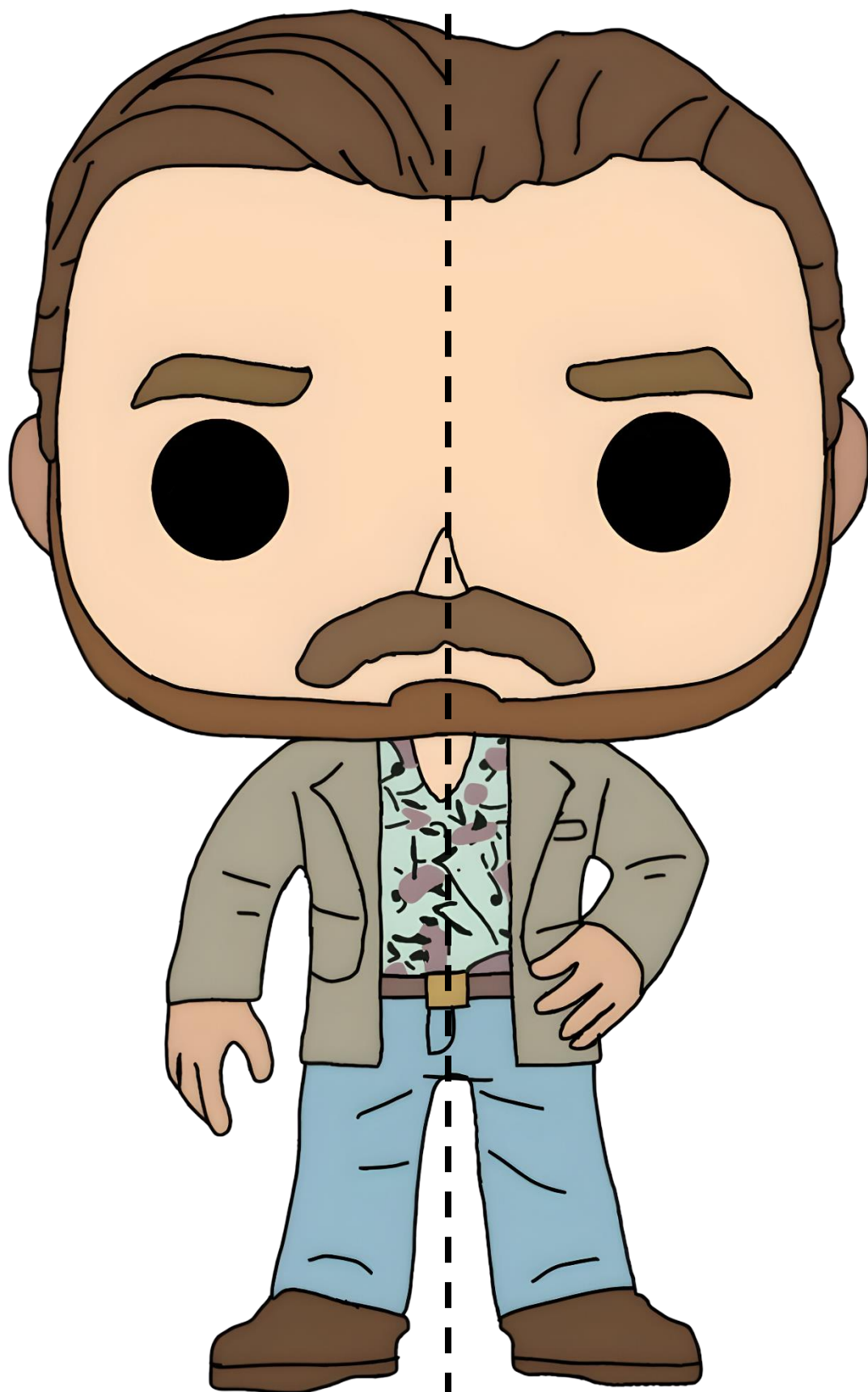
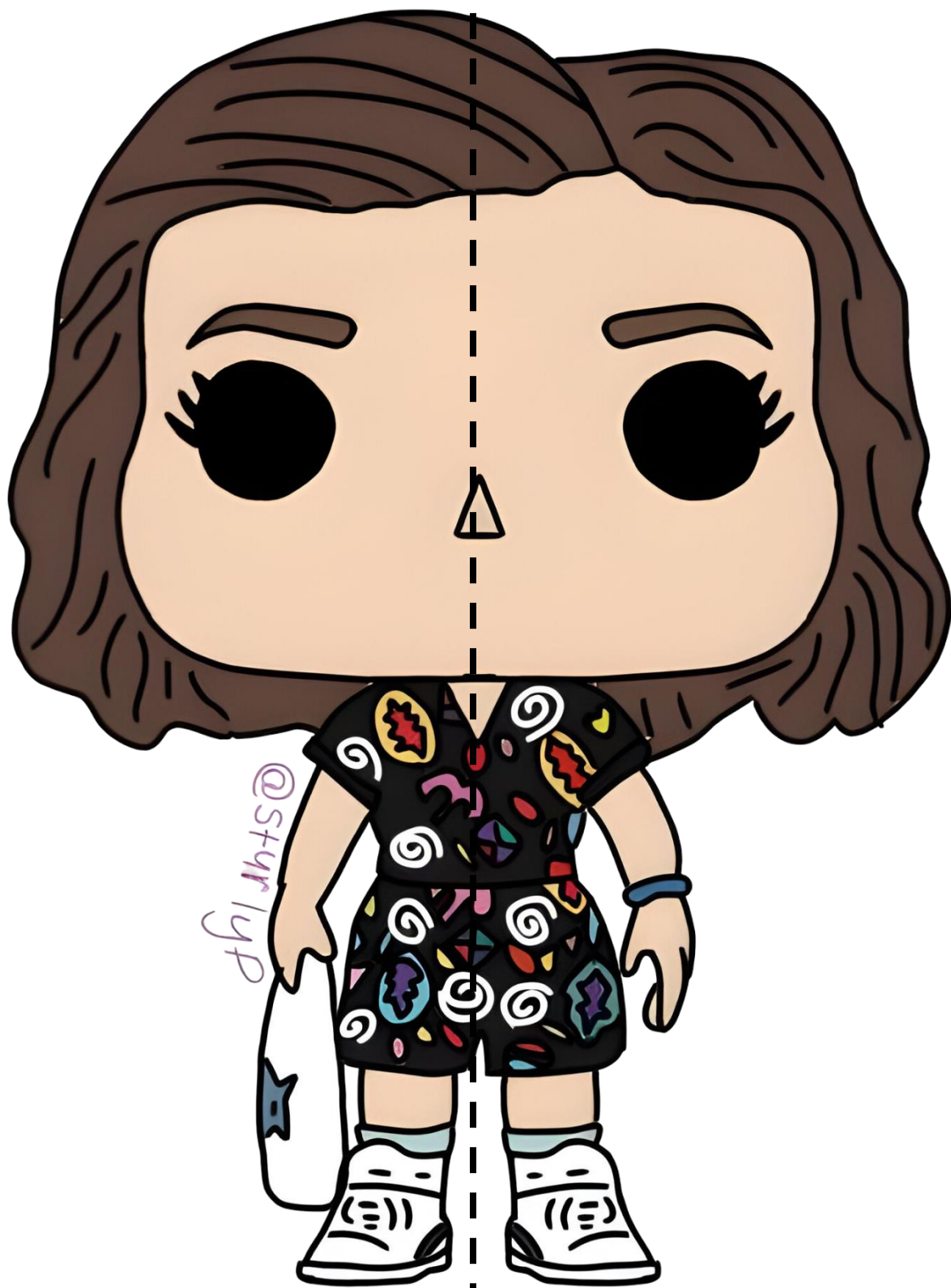
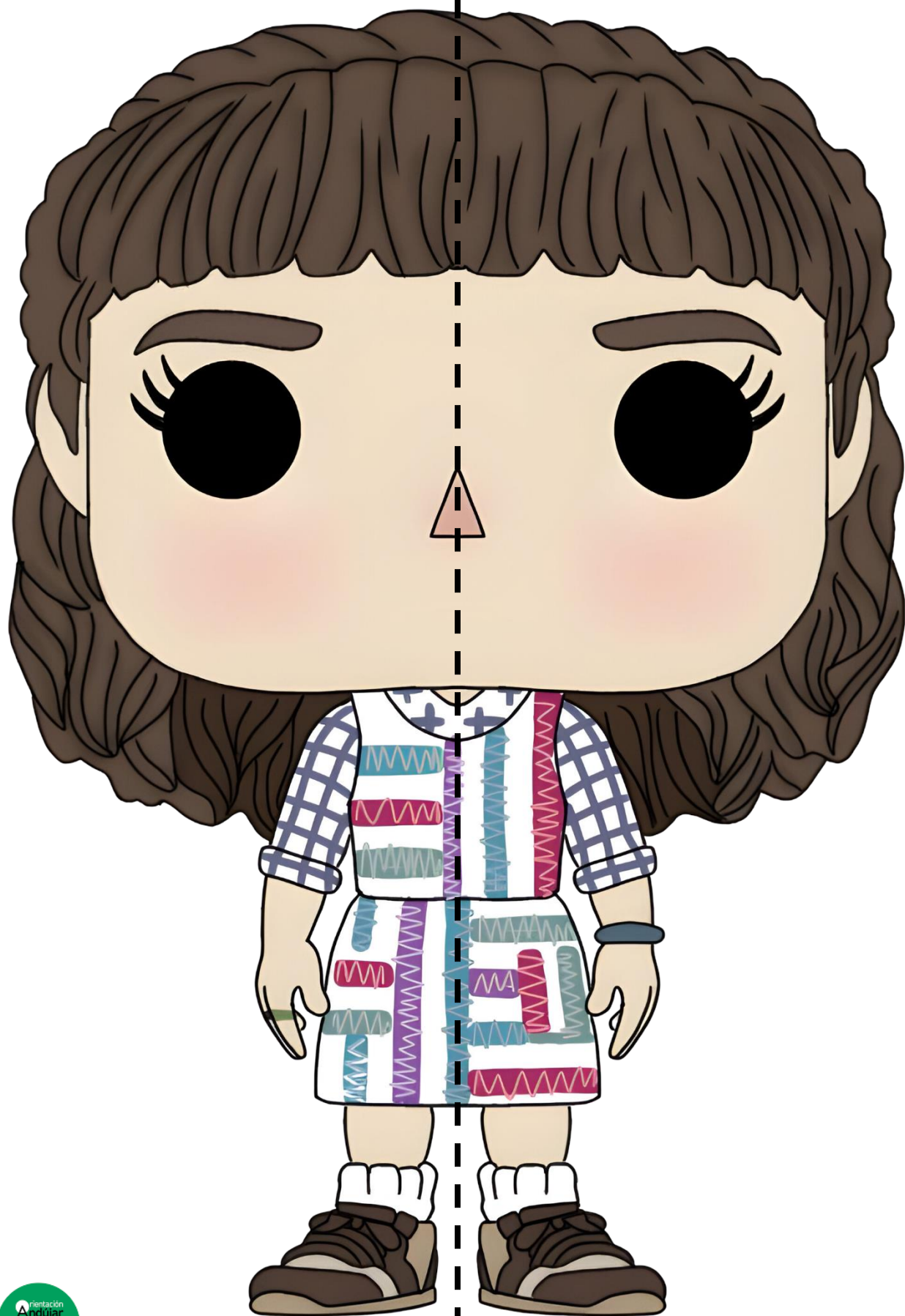


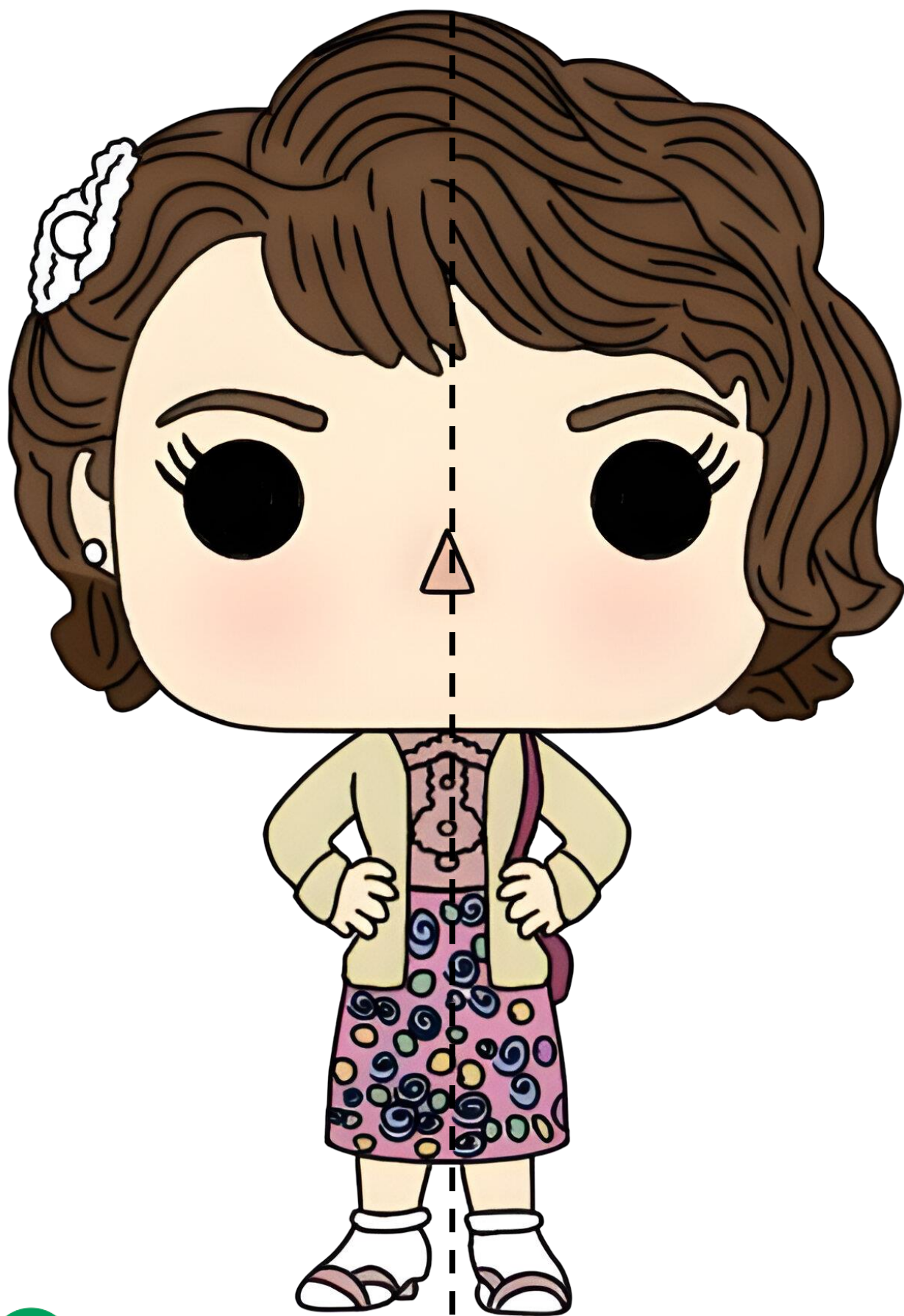


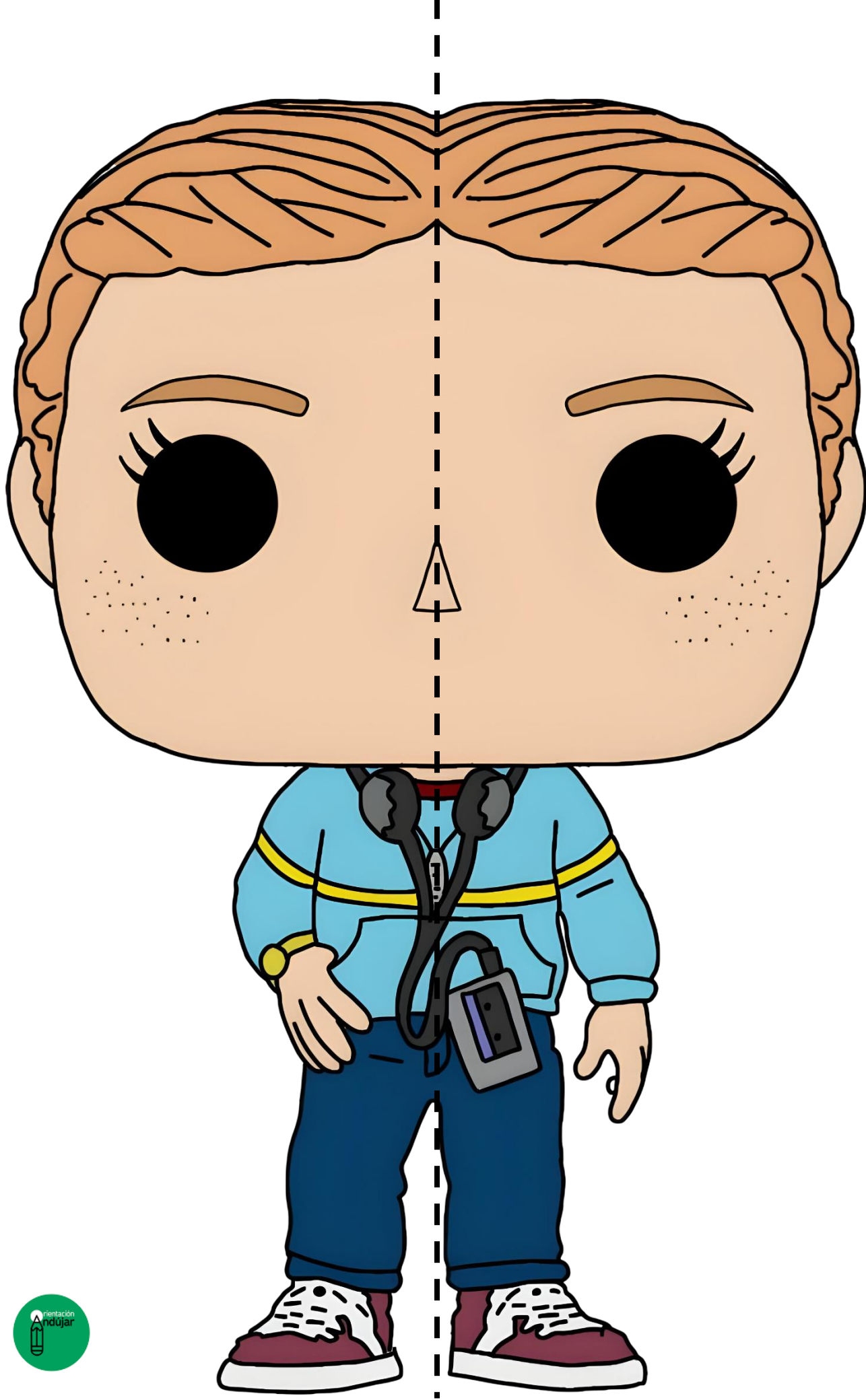


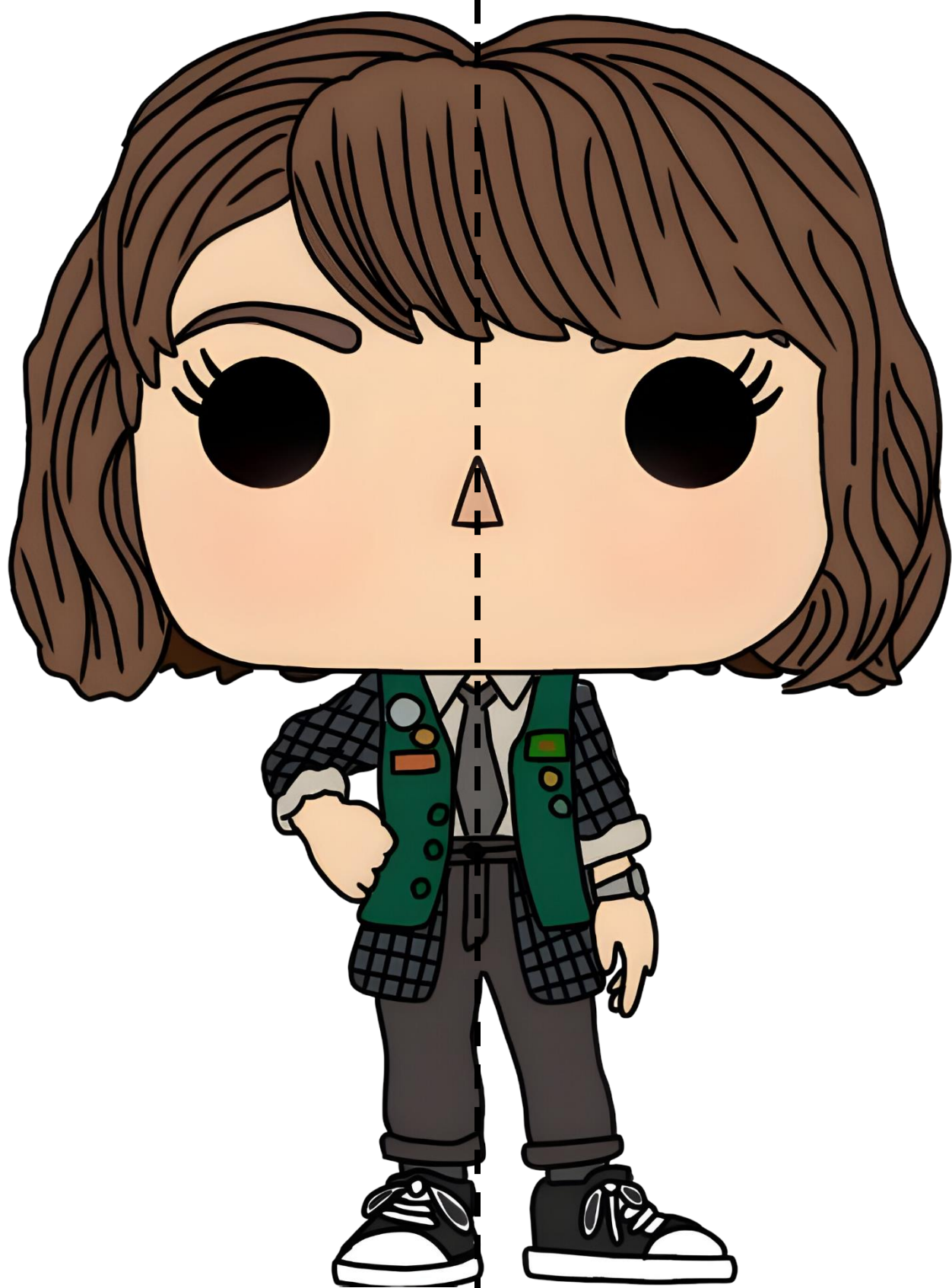








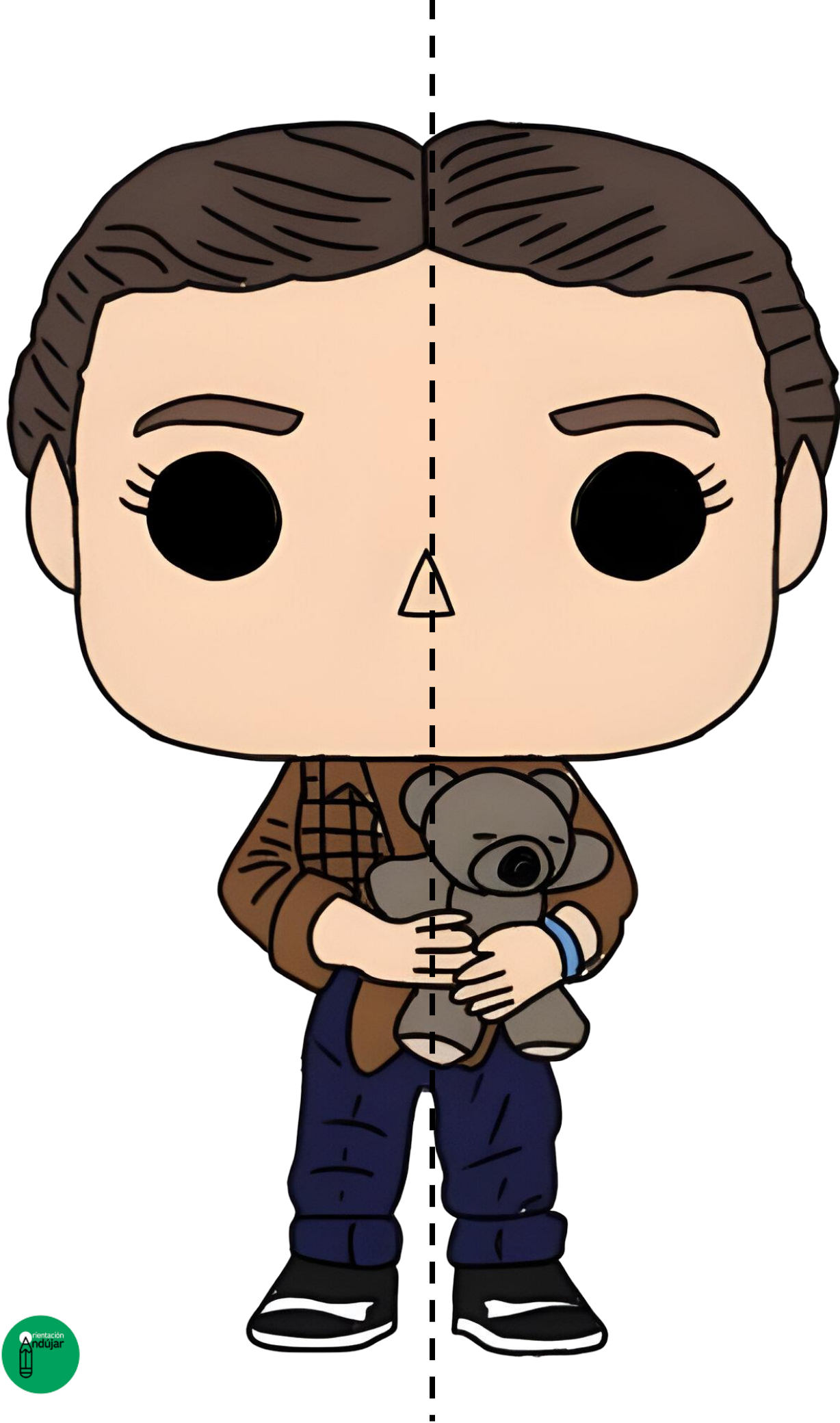


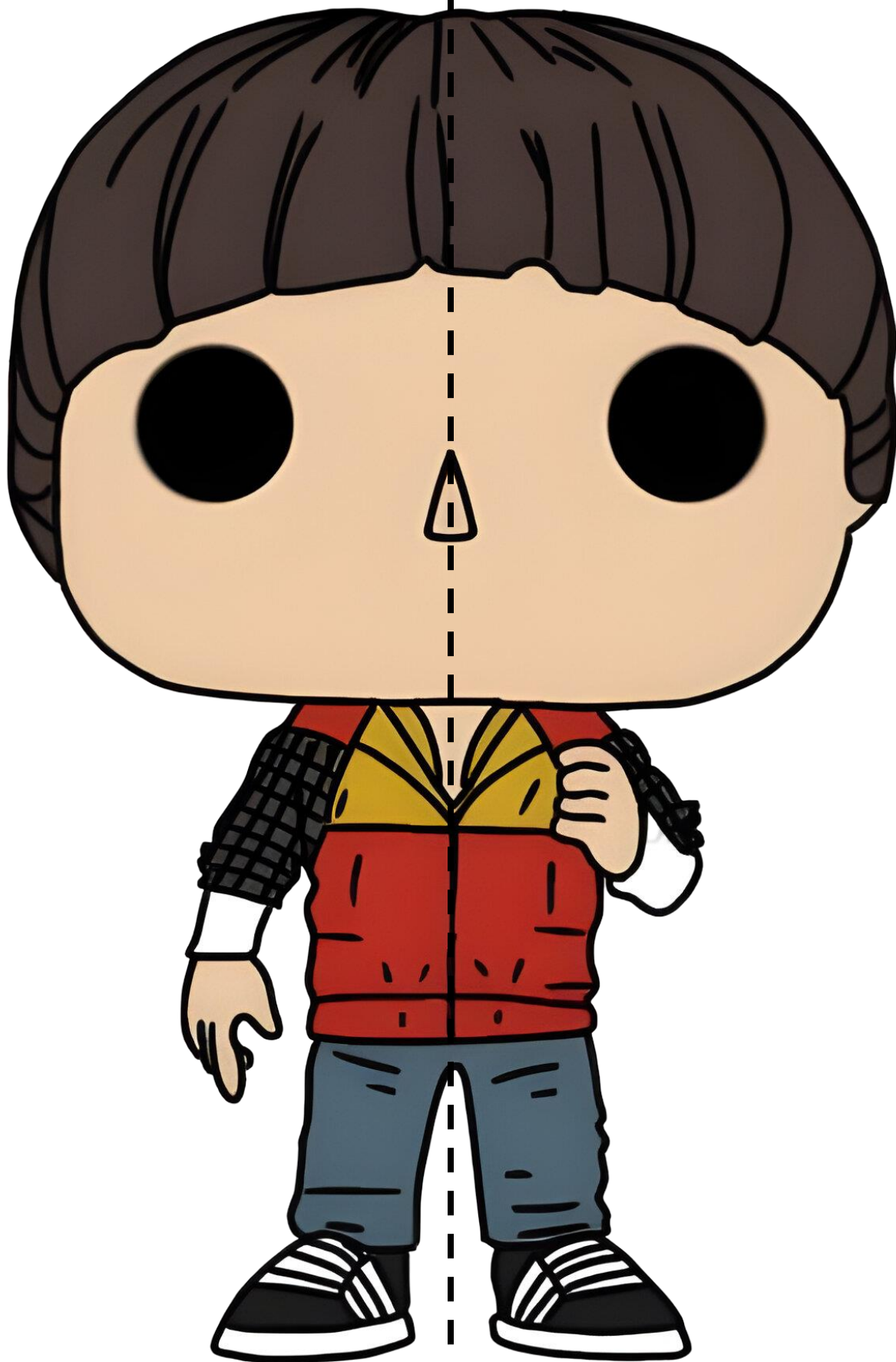


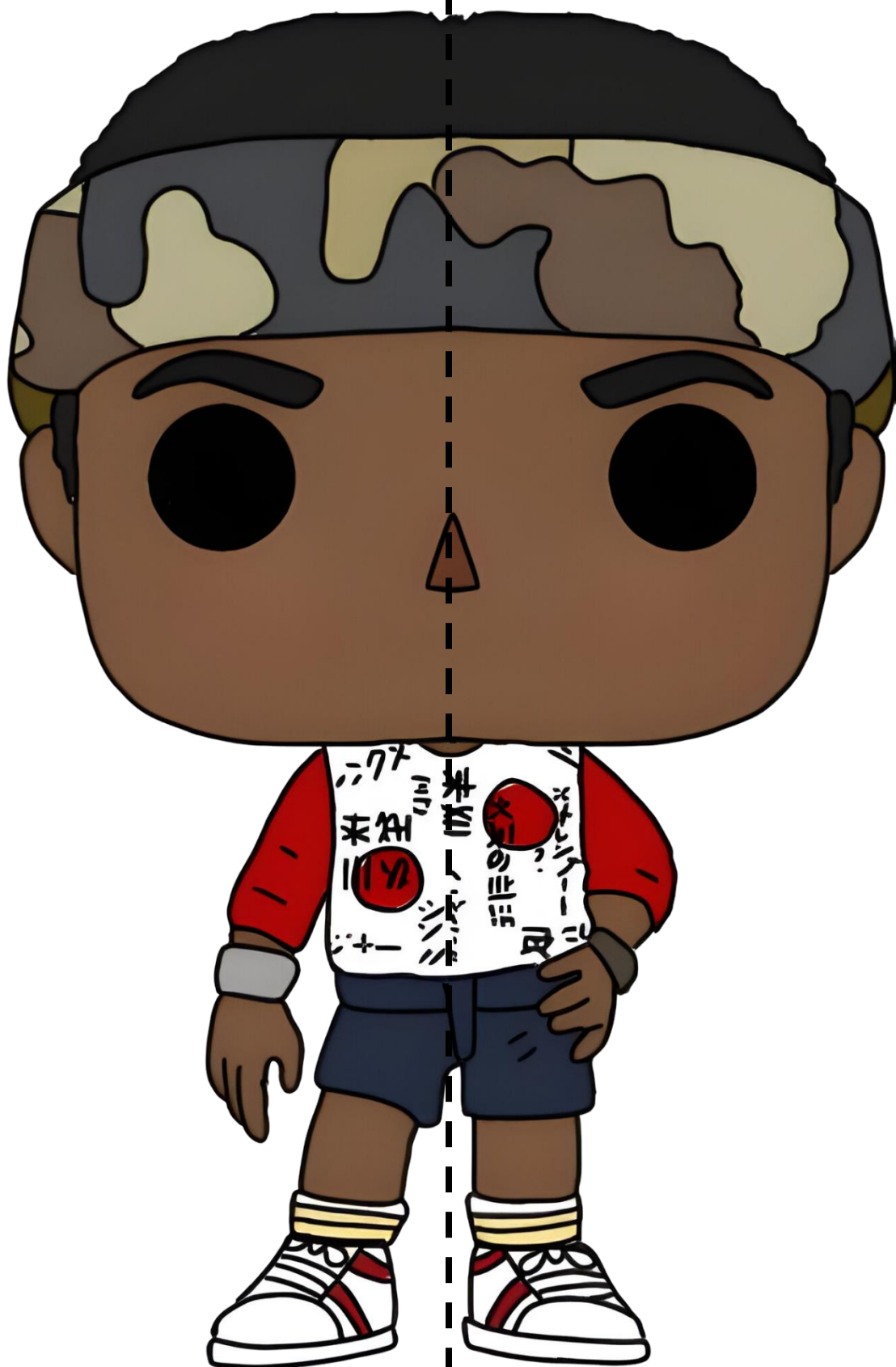




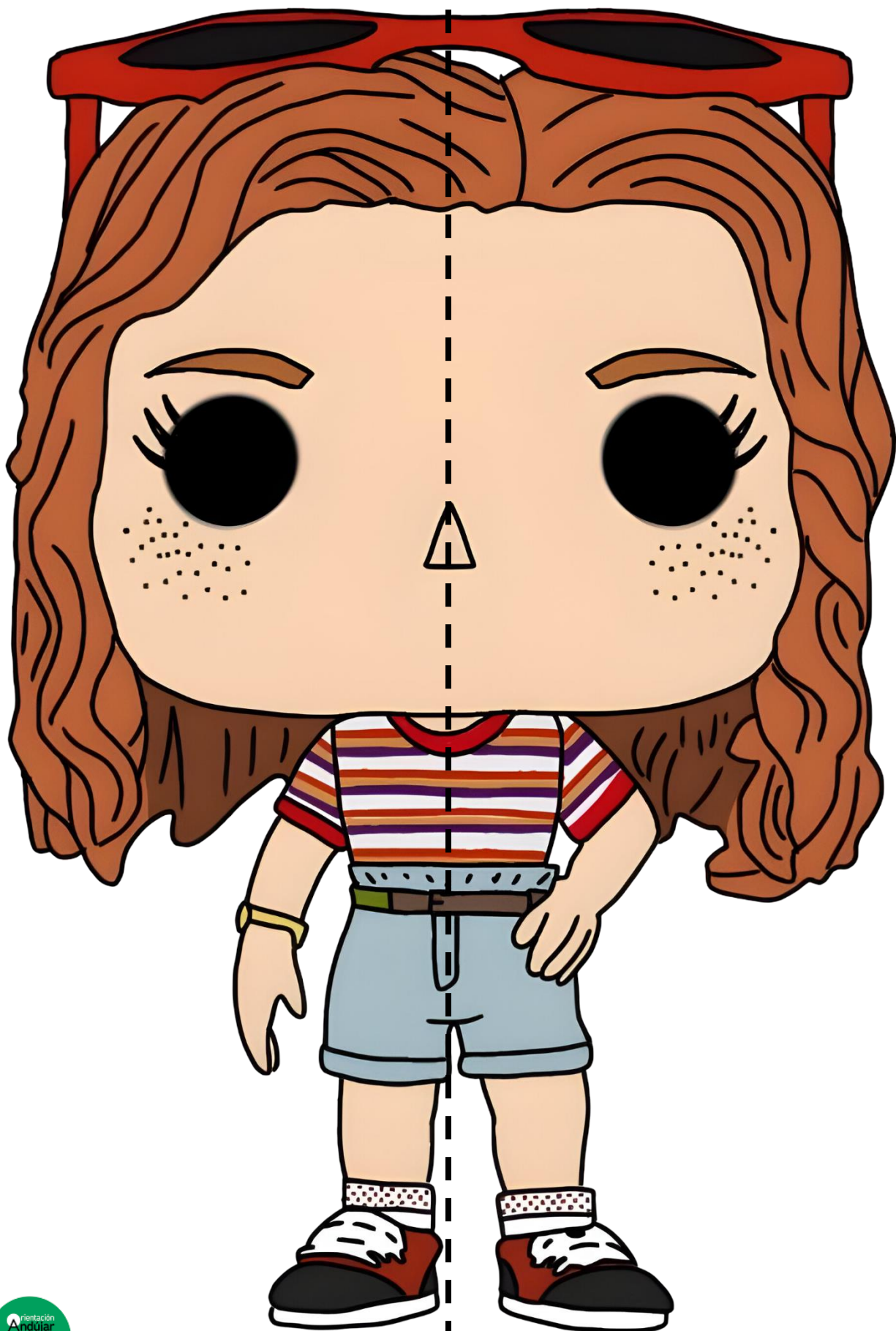












Se llama

¿Quién es?

Descríbelo/a

Escribe lo que sepas sobre él/ella